

Advancing Learning and Innovation on Gender Norms

7 WAYS GENDER NORMS SHAPE LGBTQI+ LIVES

REFERENCES

- **1** Harper, C., Marcus, R., George, R., et al. (2020) Gender, power and progress: how norms change. London: ALIGN/ODI (www.alignplatform.org/gender-power-progress).
- **2** Browne, E. (2019) Gender norms, LGBTQI issues and development: a topic guide. London: ALIGN/ODI (www.alignplatform.org/resources/gender-norms-lgbtgi-issues-and-development).
- **3** Rich, A. (1980) 'Compulsory heterosexuality and lesbian existence' Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society 5(4): 631–660 (https://doi.org/10.1086/493756).
- **4** Schilt, K. and Westbrook, L. (2009) 'Doing gender, doing heteronormativity: "gender normals," transgender people, and the social maintenance of heterosexuality' Gender & Society 23(4): 440–464 (https://doi.org/10.1177/0891243209340034).
- **5** Butler, J. (2020) 'Performative acts and gender constitution: An essay in phenomenology and feminist theory' in C. McCann, S. Kim and E. Ergun (eds) Feminist theory reader: local and global perspectives, 5th edition. New York: Routledge, pp. 353–361.
- **6** Dunne, M. (2024) Ipsos Pride Survey 2024: Gen Zers most likely to identify as LGBT+. Paris: Ipsos (www.ipsos.com/sites/default/files/ct/news/documents/2024-05/Pride Report FINAL_0.pdf).
- **7** Anderson, S.M. (2020) 'Gender matters: the perceived role of gender expression in discrimination against cisgender and transgender LGBQ individuals' Psychology of Women Quarterly 44(3): 323–341 (https://doi.org/10.1177/0361684320929354).
- **8** Harper, C., Marcus, R., George, R., et al. (2020) Gender, power and progress: how norms change. London: ALIGN/ODI (<u>www.alignplatform.org/gender-power-progress</u>).
- **9** Duggan, L. (2004) The twilight of equality? Neoliberalism, cultural politics, and the attack on democracy. Boston: Beacon Press.
- **10** Engebretsen, E.L. (2014) Queer women in urban China: an ethnography. New York: Routledge (https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203085561).
- **11** Decena, C.U. (2011) Tacit subjects: belonging and same-sex desire among Dominican immigrant men. London: Duke University Press.
- **12** Graff, A., Kapur, R. and Danuta Walters, S. (2019) 'Introduction: gender and the rise of the global right' Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society 44(3): 541–560 (https://doi.org/10.1086/701152).

- **13** D'Angelo, S., Marcus, R., Khan, A. and Homonchuk, O. (2024) Whose hands on our education? Identifying and countering gender-restrictive backlash. London: ALIGN/ODI (www.alignplatform.org/resources/report-whose-hands-our-education-countering-backlash).
- **14** Datta, N. (2021) Tip of the iceberg: religious extremist funders against human rights for sexuality and reproductive health in Europe 2009 2018. Brussels: European Parliamentary Forum for Sexual and Reproductive Rights (www.epfweb.org/sites/default/files/2021-06/Tip%20of%20the%20 lceberg%20June%202021%20Final.pdf).
- **15** Khan, A., Tant, E. and Harper, C. (2023) Facing the backlash: what is fuelling anti-feminist and anti-democratic forces? ALIGN Framing Paper. London: ALIGN/ODI (www.alignplatform.org/resources/briefing-facing-backlash).
- **16** Global Philanthropy Project (2020) Meet the moment: a call for progressive philanthropic response to the anti-gender movement. Oakland, CA: Global Philanthropy Project (https://globalphilanthropyproject.org/2020/11/12/meet-the-moment).
- **17** Lewin, T. (2024) 'Queering gender backlash' IDS Bulletin 55(1) (https://doi.org/10.19088/1968-2024.112).
- **18** Martínez, J., Duarte, Á. and Rojas, M.J. (2021) Manufacturing moral panic: weaponizing children to undermine gender justice and human rights. The Elevate Children Funders Group and Global Philanthropy Project Report (https://globalphilanthropyproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Manufacturing-Moral-Panic-Report.pdf).
- **19** Browne, E. (2024) Hostile landscapes: how do gender-restrictive actors contribute to violence against LGBTQI+ people? London: ALIGN/ODI (www.alignplatform.org/resources/report-hostile-landscapes-gender-restrictive-actors-violence-lgbtqi).
- **20** Harper, C., Marcus, R., George, R., et al. (2020) Gender, power and progress: how norms change. London: ALIGN/ODI (www.alignplatform.org/gender-power-progress).
- **21** Kilbride, E. (2023) 'This is why we became activists': violence against lesbian, bisexual and queer women and non-binary people. Human Rights Watch Report (we-became-activists/violence-against-lesbian-bisexual-and-queer-women-and-non).
- **22** Loken, M. and Hagen, J.J. (2022) 'Queering Gender-Based Violence Scholarship: An Integrated Research Agenda', International Studies Review, 24(4), viac050 (https://doi.org/10.1093/isr/viac050).
- **23** Browne, E. (2024) Hostile landscapes: how do gender-restrictive actors contribute to violence against LGBTQI+ people? ALIGN Report. London: ALIGN/ODI Global (www.alignplatform.org/ resources/report-hostile-landscapes-gender-restrictive-actors-violence-lgbtgi).
- **24** Ahlenback, V. (2022) Ending violence against LGBTQI+ people: global evidence and emerging insights into what works. London: Ending Violence Helpdesk (www.sddirect.org.uk/resource/ ending-violence-against-lgbtgi-people-global-evidence-and-emerging-insights-what-works).
- **25** Vincent, W., Parrott, D.J. and Peterson, J.L. (2011) 'Effects of traditional gender role norms and religious fundamentalism on self-identified heterosexual men's attitudes, anger, and aggression toward gay men and lesbians' Psychology of Men & Masculinity 12(4): 383–400 (https://doi.org/10.1037/a0023807).
- **26** Blondeel, K., de Vasconcelos, S., García-Moreno, C., et al. (2018) 'Violence motivated by perception of sexual orientation and gender identity: a systematic review' Bulletin of the World Health Organization 96(1): 29–41 (https://doi.org/10.2471/BLT.17.197251).
- **27** Bettinsoli, M.L., Suppes, A. and Napier, J.L. (2020) 'Predictors of attitudes toward gay men and lesbian women in 23 countries' Social Psychological and Personality Science 11(5): 697–708 (https://doi.org/10.1177/1948550619887785).
- **28** Gosine, A. (2015) Rescue, and real love: same-sex desire in international development. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies.

- **29** Lugones, M. (2006) 'Heterosexualism and the colonial/modern gender system' Hypatia 22(1): 186–209.
- **30** McEwen, H. (2020) Un/knowing and un/doing sexuality and gender diversity: the global anti-gender movement against SOGIE rights and academic freedom. Norwegian Students' and Academics' International Assistance Fund Report (www.saih.no/en/rapporter).
- **31** Weerawardhana, C. (2018) 'Decolonising development work: a transfeminist perspective' in C.L. Mason (ed.) Routledge handbook of queer development studies. London: Routledge, pp. 119–130.
- 32 Rao, R. (2020) Out of time: the queer politics of postcoloniality. New York: Oxford University Press.
- **33** Madrigal-Borloz, V. (2023) Protection against violence and discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity. Report of the United Nations Independent Expert on protection against violence and discrimination based on sexual orientation and gender identity (www.ohchr.org/en/documents/thematic-reports/a78227-protection-against-violence-and-discrimination-based-sexual).
- **34** Boellstorff, T. (2007) A coincidence of desires: anthropology, queer studies, Indonesia. Durham: Duke University Press (https://doi.org/10.1215/9780822389538).
- **35** Poushter, J. and Kent, N.O. (2020) The global divide on homosexuality persists. Pew Research Center Report (www.pewresearch.org/global/2020/06/25/global-divide-on-homosexuality-persists).
- **36** ILGA World International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association (n.d.) 'Legal frameworks: criminalisation of consensual same-sex sexual acts'. Electronic dataset, ILGA World Database (https://database.ilga.org/criminalisation-consensual-same-sex-sexual-acts).
- **37** Sardá-Chandiramani, A. and Abbas, H. (2023) Global resistance to anti-gender opposition: LGBTQI+ activism in Colombia, India, Kenya, Peru, and Serbia. Astraea Lesbian Foundation for Justice Report (https://globalphilanthropyproject.org/2023/10/12/resistance-anti-gender-opposition).
- **38** Corredor, E.S. (2019) 'Unpacking "gender ideology" and the global right's antigender countermovement' Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society 44(3): 613–638 (https://doi.org/10.1086/701171).