REPORT SUPPLEMENT

Indonesia: Women's political engagement and gender norms



Diahhadi Setyonaluri, Ella S. Prihatini, Malinda Damayanti, M. Fajar Ramadhan and Nathanael Z. Heindri

October 2024

www.alignplatform.org

Instrument survey questionnaires

Part 1. Respondent screening

C)	Can yo	ou please confirm that you are women aged between	1. Yes
		19 to 6	34 y.o.?	2. No → End the survey.
1		Can yo	ou please confirm that you are married or had been	1. Yes
		marrie	ed before?	2. No → End the survey.

Part 2. Geographical information (respondent's current residence)

2a	Interview location: Name of city or regency (Kota atau Kabupaten)	
2b	Interview location: Name of districts (Kecamatan)	
2c	Interview location: Name of sub-districts	
2d	Interview location: No. of RT/RW	
2e	Telephone Number (for E-money transfer)	
3	Time of the survey	

Part 3. Demographics and socioeconomic characteristics

Date of birth (month and year) Number of children, if there is any Age of the youngest children Highest level of education you graduated from? Highest level of education you graduated from? Respondent's religion Respondent's religion 1. Primary 2. Junior high school 3. Senior high school 4. Vocational 5. University 6. No Schooling 1. Islam 2. Protestant 3. Catholics 4. Hindu 5. Budha 6. Konghucu 7. Others, such as → 10a 10a If 7, please mention the other religion Respondent's ethnicity 1. Sunda 2. Java 3. Betawi 4. Batak 5. Bugis 6. Toraja 7. Others, such as → 11a 11a If 7, please mention the other ethnicity 1. Married 2. Divorcee 3. Widow	4	Name	
Date of birth (month and year) Number of children, if there is any Age of the youngest children Highest level of education you graduated from? Highest level of education you graduated from? Respondent's religion Respondent's religion If 7, please mention the other religion Respondent's ethnicity Respondent's ethnicity If 7, please mention the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 8 diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 9 diversity is diversity is sent on the other ethnicity If 9 diversity is d			
Age of the youngest children Highest level of education you graduated from? Highest level of education you graduated from? Respondent's religion Respondent's religion If 7, please mention the other religion Respondent's ethnicity Respondent's ethnicity If 7, please mention the other ethnicity If 8, Primary 2, Junior high school 3, Senior high school 4, Vocational 5, University 6, No Schooling 1, Islam 2, Protestant 3, Catholics 4, Hindu 5, Budha 6, Konghucu 7, Others, such as 10a If 7, please mention the other ethnicity If 8, Primary 2, Junior high school 3, Senior high school 4, Vocational 5, University 6, No Schooling 1, Islam 2, Protestant 3, Catholics 4, Hindu 5, Budha 6, Konghucu 7, Others, such as 10a 11b 11c 11c 11c 11c 11c 11c 11			
Age of the youngest children 1. Primary 2. Junior high school 3. Senior high school 4. Vocational 5. University 6. No Schooling 1. Islam 2. Protestant 3. Catholics 4. Hindu 5. Budha 6. Konghucu 7. Others, such as 10a 10a 17. please mention the other religion 1. Sunda 2. Java 3. Betawi 4. Batak 5. Bugis 6. Toraja 7. Others, such as 10a 11a 11	6	•	
Highest level of education you graduated from? Highest level of education you graduated from? Highest level of education you graduated from? In Primary Junior high school Senior high school Vocational University No Schooling In Islam Protestant Catholics Hindu Senior high school University In Islam Protestant Catholics Hindu Senior high school University In Islam Protestant Catholics Hindu Senior high school University In Islam In Islam In Islam In Islam In Islam In Islam In In In Islam In In Islam In In Islam In Islam In Islam In In Islam	7	,	
Highest level of education you graduated from? Highest level of education you graduated from? Highest level of education you graduated from? University Endowment of the content of the	8	Age of the youngest children	
2. Protestant 3. Catholics 4. Hindu 5. Budha 6. Konghucu 7. Others, such as → 10a 10a If 7, please mention the other religion 1. Sunda 2. Java 3. Betawi 4. Batak 5. Bugis 6. Toraja 7. Others, such as → 11a 11a If 7, please mention the other ethnicity 1. Married 2. Divorcee 3. Widow	9	Highest level of education you graduated from?	2. Junior high school3. Senior high school4. Vocational5. University
1. Sunda 2. Java 3. Betawi 4. Batak 5. Bugis 6. Toraja 7. Others, such as → 11a 11a If 7, please mention the other ethnicity 1. Married 2. Divorcee 3. Widow	10	Respondent's religion	2. Protestant3. Catholics4. Hindu5. Budha6. Konghucu
2. Java 3. Betawi 4. Batak 5. Bugis 6. Toraja 7. Others, such as → 11a 11a If 7, please mention the other ethnicity 1. Married 12a Marriage status 2. Divorcee 3. Widow	10a	If 7, please mention the other religion	
1. Married 2. Divorcee 3. Widow	11	Respondent's ethnicity	2. Java 3. Betawi 4. Batak 5. Bugis 6. Toraja
1. Married 2. Divorcee 3. Widow	11a	If 7, please mention the other ethnicity	
	12a		2. Divorcee
	12	Husband's age	

		1 D :
13	Highest level of education your husband's graduated from?	 Primary Junior high school Senior high school Vocational University No Schooling
14	Do you currently receive a social assistance program from the government?	1. Yes → Go to 15. 2. No → Go to 16.
15	Which social assistance program have you received?	 Conditional cash transfer PKH (Program Keluarga Harapan) Social assistance for the elderly or the disabled Food Voucher (Bantuan Pangan, Kartu Sembako) Local government program (i.e Kartu Lansia Jakarta, Kartu Anak Jakarta, Kartu Penyandang Disabilitas Jakarta) School assistance program PIP (Program Indonesia Pintar) Pre-employment Card (Kartu Prakerja) Others, such as
15a	Other social assistance program	
16	Do you have a phone with internet access?	 Yes, it is my personal phone Yes, it is my family phone No, I'm borrowing from my husband No, I'm borrowing from my relatives No.

Part 4. Disability - Functioning status

I di t	. Disability - I difficulting status	
18a	Do you have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses?	1. No difficulty 2. Some difficulty 3. A lot of difficulty 4. Cannot do at all
18b	ilin voli nave dillicilliv nearing, even il liging a nearing algigiz	1. No difficulty 2. Some difficulty 3. A lot of difficulty 4. Cannot do at all
18c	Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps?	1. No difficulty 2. Some difficulty 3. A lot of difficulty 4. Cannot do at all
18d	Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating?	1. No difficulty 2. Some difficulty 3. A lot of difficulty 4. Cannot do at all
1 180	Do you have difficulty with self-care, such as washing all over or dressing?	1. No difficulty 2. Some difficulty 3. A lot of difficulty 4. Cannot do at all
	Using your usual language, do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood?	1. No difficulty 2. Some difficulty 3. A lot of difficulty 4. Cannot do at all

Part 5. Women's employment

rait 5. V	5. women's employment				
19	Do you work for pay?	 No → Go to 23b Yes, from home Yes, outside home 			
20	Is your current main job	1. Waged worker? 2. Self-employed worker? 3. Self-employed with employees? 4. Casual worker? 5. Family or unpaid worker?			
21	How many hours per week do you normally work?				
22	In which industry do you mainly work?	 Farming, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing Mining Industry Electricity, gas or water Construction Whole Trade Transportation Financing Personal Services Others, such as 22a 			
22a	Other industry				
23	In the last month did you look for a job or prepared a new business?	1. Yes → Go to 23b 2. No			
23b	Why are you not working/looking for work?	 I don't want to work. There are no jobs that I could get. My husband doesn't want me to work. I want to take care of children myself. There is nobody who could look after my children. I need to do housework. Other, specify → 23ba 			
23ba	Other reasons				

Part 6. Husband's employment

0./	Door your bush and assumentally your 1/2	1. Yes
24	Does your husband currently work?	2. No → Go to 27a
25	How many hours per week does he normally work?	
		1. Waged worker?
	Is his current main job	2. Self-employed worker?
26		3. Self-employed with employees?
		4. Casual worker?
		5. Family or unpaid worker?
	In which industry does he mainly work?	1. Farming, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing
		2. Mining
		3. Industry
		4. Electricity, gas or water
0.7		5. Construction
27		6. Whole Trade
		7. Transportation
		8. Financing
		9. Personal Services
		10. Others, such as → 27x
27x	Other industry	

		1. Rp 0 - Rp 1 million	
07	How much is your average monthly household expenses?	2. > Rp 1 - Rp 2,5 juta millions 3. > Rp 2,5 - Rp 4 millions	
27a		4. > Rp 4 - Rp 5 millions	
		5. More than Rp 5 millions	
		6. Unwilling to disclose	
		1. Yes, greater than	
27b	(if you work for pay) Does your husband earn more than	2. No, almost no different	
2/0	you?	3. No, smaller than	
		4. I don't know	

Part 7. Social norms at home

28	Do you agree with the following statements:	
28a	Men's main responsibility is to earn income for the family while women are responsible to take care of children and family	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree
28b	Women can work as main earner and husband can stay at home to provide care for the children	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree
28c	Husband and wife should share domestic and care responsibility equally	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly agree
29	In your family/neighbourhood/network, is it acceptable for: [Injunctive norms]	
29a	Married women with young children to work outside the home to earn income?	 Very unacceptable Unacceptable Acceptable Very acceptable
29b	Married men to provide care for children (e.g. bathing, feeding, changing diapers, etc)	 Very unacceptable Unacceptable Acceptable Very acceptable
29c	Married women with young children to participate in activities outside the home other than for working (e.g. Qur'an recital, community gathering, etc	Very unacceptable Unacceptable Acceptable Very acceptable
30	How often do you participate in-person in these following activities:	,
30a	Religious gathering/qur'an recital in your neighbourhood/network	1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. Never
30b	Rotating savings (arisan) in your neighbourhood/family/network	1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. Never
30c	Community gathering (RT/RW, musyawarah lingkungan) in your neighbourhood/network	1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. Never
30d		1. Regularly 2. Sometimes 3. Never
31	Do you ask for your husband's permission to participate in these activities	

31a	Religious gathering/qur'an recital in your neighbourhood/network	1. Always 2. Sometimes 3. Never
31b	Rotating savings (arisan) in your neighbourhood/family/network	1. Always 2. Sometimes 3. Never
31c	Community gathering (RT/RW, musyawarah lingkungan) in your neighbourhood/network	1. Always 2. Sometimes 3. Never
31d	Training/seminars for skill development	1. Always 2. Sometimes 3. Never

Part 8. Women's decision making

Part 8	3. Women's decision making	
32	In your family, who usually have final decision on these following issues:	
32a	Decision for you to work outside the home to earn income	 Husband Yourself Agreement You, but with permission from husband Other people (parents, extended family)
32b	How to spend your income/earning, IF you are working	1. Husband 2. Yourself 3. Agreement 4. You, but with permission from husband 5. Other people (parents, extended family)
32c	How to spend your spouse's income/earning	1. Husband 2. Yourself 3. Agreement 4. You, but with permission from husband 5. Other people (parents, extended family)
32d	Visit to health care facilities for children	 Husband Yourself Agreement You, but with permission from husband Other people (parents, extended family)
32e	Visit to health care facilities for you	 Husband Yourself Agreement You, but with permission from husband Other people (parents, extended family)
32f	Visit to family member that requires to travel outside home	1. Husband 2. Yourself 3. Agreement 4. You, but with permission from husband 5. Other people (parents, extended family)
32g	Large household purchase with significant cost (such as big electronic appliances or asset investment, etc)	1. Husband 2. Yourself 3. Agreement 4. You, but with permission from husband 5. Other people (parents, extended family)
32h	Political participation (choice of party or president?)	1. Husband 2. Yourself 3. Agreement 4. You, but with permission from husband 5. Other people (parents, extended family)

Part 9. Self-efficacy

33	You have the ability to change your daily schedule.	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly Agree
34	You can ask a household member to do some of your household duties (washing the dishes, doing the laundry, cleaning the house, etc)	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly Agree
35	You can ask a household member to help you take care of a child or other family member.	1. Strongly disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Strongly Agree

Part 10. Injunctive norms (reference group)

Part '	<u>10. Injunctive norms</u>	(reference	group)	
36	Who are the person or your network that your political view? (election, political pa	influence legislative	36a. How important is their opinion to your choice	36b. If it is very important or important, what would you be most concerned about?
36.1	Husband	1. Yes → 36a 2. No	1. Very important -> 36b 2. Somewhat important -> 36b 3. Somewhat not important 4. Not important at all	 Being socially excluded Quarreling with family/friends Divorce Other, please write
36.2	Mother	1. Yes → 36a 2. No	1. Very important -> 36b 2. Somewhat important -> 36b 3. Somewhat not important 4. Not important at all	1. Being socially excluded 2. Quarreling with family/friends 3. Divorce 4. Other, please write
36.3	Mother in law	1. Yes → 36a 2. No	1. Very important -> 36b 2. Somewhat important -> 36b 3. Somewhat not important 4. Not important at all	 Being socially excluded Quarreling with family/friends Divorce Other, please write
36.4	Father	1. Yes → 36a 2. No	1. Very important -> 36b 2. Somewhat important -> 36b 3. Somewhat not important 4. Not important at all	 Being socially excluded Quarreling with family/friends Divorce Other, please write
36.5	Father in law	1. Yes → 36a 2. No	1. Very important -> 36b 2. Somewhat important -> 36b 3. Somewhat not important 4. Not important at all	1. Being socially excluded 2. Quarreling with family/friends 3. Divorce 4. Other, please write
36.6	Neighbours	1. Yes → 36a 2. No	1. Very important -> 36b 2. Somewhat important -> 36b 3. Somewhat not important 4. Not important at all	1. Being socially excluded 2. Quarreling with family/friends 3. Divorce 4. Other, please write
36.7	Friends/network from community/ religious gathering	1. Yes → 36a 2. No	1. Very important -> 36b 2. Somewhat important -> 36b 3. Somewhat not important 4. Not important at all	1. Being socially excluded 2. Quarreling with family/friends 3. Divorce 4. Other, please write

36.8	3 Extended family	1. Yes → 36a 2. No	3. Somewhat not important 4. Not important at all	1. Being socially excluded 2. Quarreling with family/friends 3. Divorce 4. Other, please write
36.9	Others, please mention	1. Yes → 36a 2. No	1/ Somewhat Important -S the	1. Being socially excluded 2. Quarreling with family/friends 3. Divorce 4. Other, please write

Part 11. Motivation to join in political campaign

37	Have you joined any political activity, such as the presidential election or legislative election campaign this year?	 Yes No → Go to 38
37a		 Monetary incentive (financial, merchandise, etc) Having similar values with political actors or political parties Want to have campaign attributes Others, please mention → 37ax
37ax	Mention others	

Part 12. Women and forms of political participation in the current election term

38	· ·	1. Very interested 2. Somewhat interested 3. Not very interested 4. Not at all interested	
39	What factors motivate you to volunteer for a party or presidential candidate?	1. Friends/ families' (peer groups) influence 2. Personal interest in supporting a candidate 3. Monetary incentives 4. Networking 5. Others → 39a 6. Not interested	
39a	If others (5), please mention other factors that motivate you to volunteer for a party or presidential candidate		
40	Forms of political action that people can take vary. Have you done any online commenting or participating in online conversation (including in social media and WhatsApp/Telegram) discussing presidential elections?	1. Have done 2. Would never do	
41	Have you attended any presidential campaign rally?	1. Yes 2. Never → Go to 44	
41a	Please choose the presidential and vice- presidential candidate whose campaign	1. Anies Baswedan - Muhaimin Iskandar 2. Prabowo Subianto - Gibran Rakabuming Raka	

		3. Ganjar Pranowo - Mahfud MD	
41b	How many times do you go to the above mentioned candidate rally?	[][]	
42	Are you only attending campaigns by a	1. Yes → Go to 44 2. No	
43	If not, why are you attending campaigns by different parties and different presidential candidates?		
43a	Mention other reasons		
44	(i.e., house) to parties for campaign	1. Have done so → DROP DOWN PARTY LIST 2. Never	1. PDI Perjuangan 2. PKS 3. Perindo 4. Partai NasDem 5. PBB 6. Partai Kebangkitan Nusantara (PKN) 7. Partai Garda Perubahan Indonesia (Garuda) 8. Partai Demokrat (PD) 9. Partai Gelombang Rakyat Indonesia (Gelora) 10. Hanura 11. Gerindra 12. PKB 13. PSI 14. PAN 15. Golkar 16. PPP 17. Partai Buruh 18. Partai Aceh 19. Partai Adil Sejahtera Aceh (PAS Aceh) 20. Partai Generasi Aceh Beusaboh Tha'at dan Taqwa 21. Partai Darul Aceh 22. Partai Nanggroe Aceh 23. Partai Sira (Soliditas Independen Rakyat Aceh) 24. Partai Ummat
45	Have you joined any party as a volunteer?	1. Have done so → DROP DOWN PARTY LIST 2. Never	1. PDI Perjuangan 2. PKS 3. Perindo 4. Partai NasDem 5. PBB 6. Partai Kebangkitan Nusantara (PKN)

		7. Partai Garda Perubahan Indonesia (Garuda) 8. Partai Demokrat (PD) 9. Partai Gelombang Rakyat Indonesia (Gelora) 10. Hanura 11. Gerindra 12. PKB 13. PSI 14. PAN 15. Golkar 16. PPP 17. Partai Buruh 18. Partai Aceh 19. Partai Adil Sejahtera Aceh (PAS Aceh) 20. Partai Generasi Aceh Beusaboh Tha'at dan Taqwa 21. Partai Darul Aceh 22. Partai Nanggroe Aceh 23. Partai Sira (Soliditas Independen Rakyat Aceh) 24. Partai Ummat
Have you joined any presidential candidate campaign team? Which candidate?	1. Have done so 2. Never → Lanjut ke 47	
If yes in 45a, which candidate have you worked for as a campaign team?	1. Anies Baswedan - Muhaimin Iskandar 2. Prabowo Subianto - Gibran Rakabuming Raka 3. Ganjar Pranowo - Mahfud MD	

Part 13. Women's past experience in volunteering for parties at the 2019 election

47	Have you volunteered for a party in 2019	1. Yes 2. No → Go to 49
48	If you have volunteered for a party, which party was that?	1. PDI Perjuangan 2. PKS 3. Perindo 4. Partai NasDem 5. PBB 6. Partai Kebangkitan Nusantara (PKN) 7. Partai Garda Perubahan Indonesia (Garuda) 8. Partai Demokrat (PD) 9. Partai Gelombang Rakyat Indonesia (Gelora) 10. Hanura 11. Gerindra 12. PKB 13. PSI 14. PAN

		l=				
		15. Golkar				
		16. PPP				
		17. Partai Buruh				
		18. Partai Aceh				
		19. Partai Adil Sejahtera Aceh (PAS Aceh)				
		20. Partai Generasi Aceh Beusaboh Tha'at dan				
		Taqwa				
		21. Partai Darul Aceh				
		22. Partai Nanggroe Aceh				
		23. Partai Sira (Soliditas Independen Rakyat Aceh)				
		24. Partai Ummat				
49	Have you volunteered for a presidential	1. Yes				
49	candidate team in 2019	2. No → Go to 51				
EO	If you had joined a campaign team in 2019,	1. Joko Widodo - Ma'ruf Amin				
50	which candidate was that?	2. Prabowo Subianto - Sandiaga Uno				

Part 14. Women's past experience in 2019 campaigns and elections

51	Have you cast your vote in the last presidential election?	1. Yes 2. No/Abstain → Go to 53
52	In the 2019 presidential election, which candidate did you elect?	1. Joko Widodo 2. Prabowo Subianto
53	Did you attend any presidential campaign in 2019?	1. Yes 2. No → Go to 55
54	Are you only attending a campaign by a party or presidential candidate that you are going to elect?	1. Yes → Go to 55 2. No
55	If not, why are you attending campaigns by different parties and different presidential candidates?	 Monetary incentives Curiosity to learn from different parties and candidates Others → 55a
55a	If other reasons (3), please mention	

Part 15. Source of information

56	When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally or never?	Frequently Occasionally Never
57	How often do you use daily newspapers to obtain information on presidential elections?	1. Daily 2. Weekly 3. Monthly 4. Less than monthly 5. Never
58	How often do you use TV news to obtain information on presidential elections?	1. Daily 2. Weekly 3. Monthly 4. Less than monthly 5. Never
59	How often do you use radio news to obtain information on presidential elections?	1. Daily 2. Weekly 3. Monthly 4. Less than monthly 5. Never
60	How often do you use social media (Facebook, Twitter/X, Instagram, TikTok, dll) to obtain information on presidential elections?	1. Daily 2. Weekly 3. Monthly 4. Less than monthly

		5. Ne	ver			
61	How often do you use YouTube to obtain information on presidential elections?		eekly onthly ss thar	n mont	hly	
62	How often do you use conversations with friends or colleagues to obtain information on presidential elections?		eekly onthly ss thar	n mont	hly	
63	Who influenced your decision in choosing a presidential candidate?		d on th			ge of 1-5 nfluence
63.1	Husband	1	2	3	4	5
63.2	Father	1	2	3	4	5
63.3	Mother	1	2	3	4	5
63.4	Father in laws	1	2	3	4	5
63.5	Mother in laws	1	2	3	4	5
63.6	Friends	1	2	3	4	5
63.7	Siblings / -in laws	1	2	3	4	5
63.8	Office colleagues	1	2	3	4	5
63.9	Others, please mention	1	2	3	4	5
63.10	Myself (No one)	1	2	3	4	5

Part 16. Women's perception towards politics

	What in your opinion is the current ratio of women's political participation compared to men?	1. More than men 2. Less than men 3. Equal to men 4. I don't know
l nn		1. Yes 2. No 3. To some extent 4. I don't know
	On the whole, do you agree with the statement "men make better political leaders than women do"	1. Agree strongly 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 5. I don't know
67	The 2024 presidential and vice presidential candidates are all men. How do you perceive the absence of women in political	1. I wish to see a female as presidential or vice presidential candidate 2. I do not wish to see a female as presidential or vice presidential candidate 3. Others
68	Are you an active member, an inactive member or not a member of political party? [Notes for the interviewer: Active members have membership card and paying monthly fee;	1. Active 2. Inactive 3. Not a member → Go to 70

	Non-active members join the party activities but didn't have membership card and also didn't pay monthly fee; Non-members didn't have membership card, didn't pay monthly	
69	Which party are you active in?	1. PDI Perjuangan 2. PKS 3. Perindo 4. Partai NasDem 5. PBB 6. Partai Kebangkitan Nusantara (PKN) 7. Partai Garda Perubahan Indonesia (Garuda) 8. Partai Demokrat (PD) 9. Partai Gelombang Rakyat Indonesia (Gelora) 10. Hanura 11. Gerindra 12. PKB 13. PSI 14. PAN 15. Golkar 16. PPP 17. Partai Buruh 18. Partai Adil Sejahtera Aceh (PAS Aceh) 20. Partai Generasi Aceh Beusaboh Tha'at dan Taqwa 21. Partai Darul Aceh 22. Partai Nanggroe Aceh 23. Partai Sira (Soliditas Independen Rakyat Aceh) 24. Partai Ummat 25. (N/A) IF not a member
	In 2024 legislative election (national/ DPR and regional/ DPRD), for which party did you vote?	1. PDI Perjuangan 2. PKS 3. Perindo 4. Partai NasDem 5. PBB 6. Partai Kebangkitan Nusantara (PKN) 7. Partai Garda Perubahan Indonesia (Garuda) 8. Partai Demokrat (PD) 9. Partai Gelombang Rakyat Indonesia (Gelora) 10. Hanura 11. Gerindra 12. PKB 13. PSI 14. PAN 15. Golkar 16. PPP 17. Partai Buruh 18. Partai Aceh

		19. Partai Adil Sejahtera Aceh (PAS Aceh) 20. Partai Generasi Aceh Beusaboh Tha'at dan Taqwa 21. Partai Darul Aceh 22. Partai Nanggroe Aceh 23. Partai Sira (Soliditas Independen Rakyat Aceh) 24. Partai Ummat 25. (N/A) Abstain/ didn't vote
71	Which presidential candidate pair did you vote for in 2024	1. Anies Baswedan - Muhaimin Iskandar 2. Prabowo Subianto - Gibran Rakabuming Raka 3. Ganjar Pranowo - Mahfud MD 4. Abstain/ didn't vote
72	How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you	Very interested Somewhat interested Not very interested Not at all interested
73	Are you an active member of any of the following organizations?	1. Church, mosque, or religious organization 2. Sport or recreational organization 3. Art, music or educational organization 4. Labor Union 5. Environmental organization 6. Professional association 7. Humanitarian or charitable organization 8. Consumer organization 9. Women's group 10. Other organizations (name here). → 73a 11. None
73a	Other organization	

Part 17. Women's perception towards corruption

74	How would you place your views on corruption in your country on a 10-point scale where "1" means "there is no corruption in my country" and "10" means "there is abundant corruption in my country"	(Please write 1-10 score)
	How many do you believe state authorities are involved in	1. None of them
	corruption?	2. Few of them
	State authorities includes president, vice president, minister,	3. Most of them
	head or chief of national institutions)	4. All of them
1 /h	How many do you believe business executives are involved in corruption?	1. None of them
		2. Few of them
		3. Most of them
		4. All of them
//	How many do you believe local authorities are involved in corruption?	1. None of them
		2. Few of them
		3. Most of them
		4. All of them

78	How many do you believe civil service providers (police, judiciary, civil servants, doctors, teachers) are involved in corruption?	1. None of them 2. Few of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them
1 /4	How many do you believe journalists and media are involved in corruption?	1. None of them 2. Few of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them
1 ×11	How many do you believe politicians and political parties are involved in corruption?	1. None of them 2. Few of them 3. Most of them 4. All of them
1 × 1	How strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: "on the whole, women are less corrupt than men"	1. Agree strongly 2. Agree 3. Disagree 4. Strongly disagree 5. I don't know

ALIGN

Advancing Learning and Innovation on Gender Norms

About ALIGN

ALIGN is a digital platform and programme of work that is creating a global community of researchers and thought leaders, all committed to gender justice and equality. It provides new research, insights from practice, and grants for initiatives that increase our understanding of – and work to change – patriarchal gender norms. Through its vibrant and growing digital platform, and its events and activities, ALIGN aims to ensure that the best of available knowledge and resources have a growing impact on discriminatory gender norms.

ALIGN Programme Office

ODI

203 Blackfriars Road London SE18NJ United Kingdom

Email: align@odi.org.uk
Web: www.alignplatform.org

Disclaimer

This document is an output of Advancing Learning and Innovation on Gender Norms (ALIGN). The views expressed and information contained within are not necessarily those of, or endorsed by, ODI or our partners and donors and they accept no responsibility for such views or information or for any reliance placed on them.

Citation

Setyonaluri, D., Prihatini, E.S., Damayanti, M., Ramadhan, M.F., and Heindri, N.Z. (2024) *Indonesia: Women's political engagement and gender norms*. ALIGN report supplement. London: ALIGN/ODI.

Copyright

© ALIGN 2024. This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution – NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International Licence (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0).

Cover photo

Presidential candidate campaign in Indonesia's 2024 Election. © Malinda Damayanti.

ALIGN is funded by various international donors and is led by ODI.



