RENEW Baseline and Endline Survey Tool

Instructions to Enumerators:

Please use the 'Last Birthday Method' to select the respondent within Household. Select a random starting point from each division within the selected estate and continue the random walk until you meet the total number of sample.

Interviews should be conducted among people above 18 years of both gender groups. Interview should be conducted only with the selected person and an attempt should be made to ensure the confidentiality of the interview as well as the data.

- A1. Name of the Estate:
- A2. Division of the Estate:
- A3. Age of the Respondent:
- A4. Sex:
- 1. Male
- 2. Female
- A5. Marital Status
 - 1. Single
 - 2. Married
 - 3. Separated
 - 4. Divorced
 - 5. Widowed

A6. How many children you have:

| 1. | Literate but no formal education | 7. Advanced Level |
|----|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 2. | Up to grade 5 | 8. Vocationally trained |
| 3. | Grade 6 - 9 | 9. Technically trained |
| 4. | Up to O' Level | 10. Professional |
| 5. | 0' Level | 11. Undergraduate |
| 6. | Up to Advanced Level | 12. Graduate and above |

A7. Level of Education (Please circle the category that you belong to)

A8. Do you or anyone in your family live and/or work outside this estate?

- 1. Yes but in the same district
- 2. Yes, work/live in urban city
- 3. Yes, work/live abroad
- 4. No

A. Now I am going read some statements about people's attitudes towards customs and culture in our society. Some people agree with these attitudes while others do not. Please indicate to me, to what degree you would agree or disagree with these statements.

| STATEMENT | STRONGLY AGREE | SOMEWHAT AGREE | SOMEWHAT DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW / NOT SURE |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. I do not mind, doing away with traditional ideas and accepting new ideas about family life, children and relatives. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2. There are some traditional beliefs that are disadvantageous to women in our society. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3. Apart from controlling or being tough with you wife, sometimes, there is no other way to resolve an argument. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 4. I am willing to listen to someone else's opinion on how I should resolve an argument with my wife/husband. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

B. Now I am going read some statements on ideas/beliefs about men and how they should act in our society. Some people agree with these attitudes while others do not. Please indicate to me, to what degree you would agree or disagree with these statements.

| STATEMENT | STRONGLY AGREE 1 | SOMEWHAT AGREE 2 | SOMEWHAT DISAGREE 3 | STRONGLY DISAGREE 4 | DON'T KNOW / NOT SURE 5 |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. As a man you need to be tough to keep your wife under control. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2. Household work such as cooking and washing dishes are not meant for men. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3. Men should not get involved in child care activities. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 4. The work carried out by men is always harder than the work carried out by women. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 5. Generally speaking, men get easily angry and use violence | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6. In domestic disputes, men act more rationally than women. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 7. It is important that parents pay more attention to the boy child than the girl child as it will be an investment for their future. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 8. It is okay for a husband to associate with many women. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

C. Now I am going read some statements on ideas/beliefs about women and how they should act in our society. Some people agree with these attitudes while others do not. Please indicate to me, to what degree you would agree or disagree with these statements

| STATEMENT | STRONGLY AGREE 1 | SOMEWHAT AGREE 2 | SOMEWHAT DISAGREE 3 | STRONGLY DISAGREE 4 | DON'T KNOW / NOT SURE 5 |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Women should not go out of their neighbourhood alone. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2. It is mainly a woman's duty to cook and look after the household. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3. Child care is mainly a woman's duty. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 4. A woman who could not give birth to a boy child is less favourable. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 5. Girls should not associate boys other than family members before marriage. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6. Girls should respect boys of their age, even if boys do not respect them. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 7. Wife should always listen to her husband's advice 'as he is her God'. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 8. It is okay for the wife to talk back at her husband if she thinks he is unfairly scolding her. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 9. A woman should try to secure her marriage at any cost. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 10. A wife should not inform outsiders about the fights that happen between them even if she gets beaten up. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 11. As fights between husband and wife lasts 'only till the rice is cooked', so the wife should keep quiet if her husband scolds or beats her. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

D. Could you tell me how much the following activities are prevalent in your neighbourhood. **Do you think** such practices/activities and incidents are very prevalent, can be seen sometimes or rarely.

| | VERY PREVALENT 1 | SOMETIME OBSERVABLE 2 | RARELY OBSERVABLE 3 | DO NOT KNOW 4 |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Husbands scolding their wives in filth. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 2. Husbands beating their wives. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 3. Wife taken to hospital due to husband's violence. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 4. Neighbourhood intervention to resolve fights between husband and wife. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 5. Wife keeping silent so as to not prolong a domestic fight | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 6. Neighbours intervening to advise the wife to keep silent to not to prolong fight | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

E. Now I am going read out some attitudes prevalent in our society towards men and women. Could you please tell me, to what extent such attitudes exist among the people in your neighbourhood?

| | GREAT EXTENT | TO SOME EXTENT | DOES NOT EXIST | DO NOT KNOW |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. A man who helps his wife in household chores, will be laughed at and referred to as a 'weak man' by his friends and family. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 2. A man who is not tough enough does not command respect at home. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 3. A man who does not drink at least once in a while is perceived as 'not manly enough' by his friends. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 4. A man who beats his wife has no place in his neighbourhood. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 5. During an argument, a man who listens to his wife's point of view, is considered as being 'not manly enough' by his neighbours and relatives. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 6. A woman who talks back at her husband earns a bad reputation among relatives. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 7. Relatives won't appreciate it if the woman complains about her husband's violent behaviour | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

F. Thank you very much for answering all the questions that I have asked so far. Now I am going play some radio clips to find out whether you recognise them. Please carefully listen each clip and tell me whether you recognize it or not?

| CLIP | YES I HAVE HEARD THIS BEFORE | NO I HAVE NOT HEARD THIS BEFORE |
|----------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Clip 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Clip 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Clip 3 – ReNew | 1 | 2 |
| Clip 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Clip 5 | 1 | 2 |

If the respondent had heard radio clip 3 ASK the following questions

- a) Has anyone told you or spoken to you about any of these?
- 1. Yes, 2. No
- i. If YES list who?
- 1. -----
- 2. -----
- 3. -----
- b) Have you discussed the radio spots with anyone?
- 1. Yes, 2. No
- i. If YES list who
- 1. -----
- 2. -----3. -----
- G. Please have a look at these posters and tell me that you remember seeing this before

| POSTER | YES I HAVE SEEN THIS BEFORE | NO I HAVE NOT SEEN THIS BEFORE |
|----------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Poster 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Poster 2 | 1 | 2 |

If you have seen any of these posters please answer the following questions

- a) Where did you see either of these?
- 1. At the school, 2. At clinic, 3. At the muster-shed,

4. At a shop, 5. In a newspaper advertisement

b) What do you think the posters are about?

- c) Did anyone speak to you about these? 1. Yes 2. No
- d) Did you discuss the posters with anyone? 1. Yes 2. No

- H. Now I am going play a small clip of a song, please tell me whether you remember hearing this before.
 [PLAY THE CLIP]
- i) Have you heard this song before? 1. Yes 2. No
- ii) If YES what do you think this song is about?

A. Have you seen this leaflet before? [SHOW THE LEAFLET] 1. Yes 2. Noa. If YES what do you think this song is about?
