Survey on Social and Behavioral Factors related to Child Marriage

Please note that the standardized survey – as is – takes approximately 1h05min. It is IMPERATIVE to remove some of the questions in order to reduce the length of your (tailored) survey. Your survey should last a maximum of 45 minutes to avoid survey fatigue and subsequent inaccurate data.

Project Code		Date of interview	
Name of enumerator			
Governorate	Insert list as per context	District	Insert list as per context
Sub-district	Insert list as per context	Community	Insert list as per context
This is:	Baseline/Endline	Administrative coding	Rural area/Urban area as per context

Introduction and Consent: *Read the consent statement to the respondent.*

Hello, my name is (**your name**). We are from *xxx*. We are conducting a survey about children in your community. I would like to talk to you about child marriage. This interview usually takes about *number* minutes. We are also interviewing other parents/caregivers about their children. All the information we obtain will remain strictly confidential and anonymous. If you wish not to answer a question or wish to stop the interview, please let me know.
Do you have any question for us?

Are you willing to participate in this survey? Yes/ No (end of interview)

May I start now?

Household and Respondent's Profile			
i. **Respondent's name** INTERVIEWER WRITE IN NAME	*(name)*	ii. **Respondent's Telephone number** INTERVIEWER WRITE IN NUMBER	*(phone number)*
iii. **Age of respondent** INTERVIEWER WRITE IN AGE	*(age)*	iv. **Gender of respondent** SINGLE CODE	Female Male
v. **Are you the parent or primary caregiver of a child aged 17 years or younger?** SINGLE CODE *A primary caregiver may be a grandparent or a foster parent who is the main person responsible for a child.*			Yes No (end of interview)
vi. **Who is the head of your household?** SINGLE CODE Definition of household as per context	Male child (under 18) Female child (under 18) Male adult (18-59) Female adult (18-59) Male elderly (over 60) Female elderly (over 60)	vii. **Would you consider yourself to be the head of your household?** SINGLE CODE	Yes No

viii. Can you tell me who lives in this household with you? (incl. respondent) – members living in the same house as respondent INTERVIEWER WRITE IN NUMBER **Amend age bracket as per context**	Total children U5		Total children (5-17)		Total adults (18-59)		Total elderly (60+)		Total # HH members
	Female	*Male*	*Female*	*Male*	*Female*	*Male*	*Female*	*Male*	
	_____#	_____#	_____#	_____#	_____#	_____#	_____#	_____#	_____#

ix. What are the names of the children you are primarily responsible for? INTERVIEWER WRITE IN NAME, AGE AND GENDER *Probe asking for age and gender of the child.*	*Name*		*Age*	*Gender (F/M)*	*Name*		*Age*	*Gender (F/M)*

x. Which situation best describes your household situation? SINGLE CODE **Amend as per context**	I live with my child(ren) full time I live with my child(ren) more than half the time (unequally shared custody) I live with my child(ren) half the time (equally shared custody) I live with my child(ren) less than half the time (unequally shared custody) Refuse to answer
xi. You have mentioned that you are the primary caregiver of children aged 17 or younger in your household, which of the following statements best describes how involved you are in the disciplining of these children.	I am solely responsible for disciplining and raising the children I care for I am more involved in disciplining and raising the children I care for than other members in my household (including spouse) I am equally involved in disciplining and raising the children I care for than other members in my household (including spouse) I am less involved in disciplining and raising the children I care for than other members in my household (including spouse) I am not very involved in disciplining and raising the children I care for than other members in my household (including spouse) – only when necessary. Refuse to answer

xii. What is your current marital status? SINGLE CODE	Married Widowed Divorced or Separated Single Other (specify)_____	xiii. Please can you tell me your status. That is, are you… SINGLE CODE	Refugee Host community Other (specify)_____ Internally displaced person *(i.e. persons who has been forced or obliged to flee or to leave their homes or places of habitual residence, in particular as a result of or in order to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalized*

				violence, violations of human rights or natural or human-made disasters, and who has not crossed an internationally recognized state border)
xiv.	*If IDP or Refugee, where are you from? SINGLE CODE*	<mark>Insert list as per context</mark>		
xv.	*Ethnic background SINGLE CODE*	<mark>Insert list as per context</mark>	*xvi. Religion SINGLE CODE*	<mark>Insert list as per context</mark>
xvii.	*What is the highest level of education that you have completed?* *SINGLE CODE*	No school Elementary High school College Higher education (professional or post-graduate) Religious schooling only Literacy classes only		
	xvii b. At what age did you stop going to school? INTERVIEWER WRITE-IN AGE	(*age*) If never went to school, write '0'		
xviii.	*What is the highest level of education that the head of your household has completed?* *SINGLE CODE* *DO NOT ASK IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED "YES" AT vii*	No school Elementary High school College Higher education (professional or post-graduate) Religious schooling only Literacy classes only		
xix.	*Who is the main breadwinner in the household?* *SINGLE CODE* *Breadwinner: person who contributes most to the family income.*	Myself Spouse (wife or husband) Brother or sister In-laws or parents Son or daughter Other (specify)_____ Difficult to say- Unsure		
xx.	*What is the occupation of <u>the main breadwinner</u> in the household?* *SINGLE CODE*	Cultivation or Farm labor Non-farm labor Household industry Self-employment Government or Private salaried job Professional business (engineer, lawyer, doctor, etc.) Rental income or Investments or Interest from savings Pension		

		Other (specify)_____	
xxi.	*What is your household's primary source of income?* ***MULTICODE*** ***SELECT UP TO THREE***	Sale of crops Sale of livestock and animal products Agricultural waged labor Non-agricultural casual labor Salaried employment Temporary / contracted employment Retirement pension Sale of assets Remittances from overseas Gifts from local family/relatives Savings Formal credits (from banks) Informal credits (from shops, friends, hosts) Sale of food aid (food vouchers or parcels) Sale of non-food assistance Cash from humanitarian organizations Other (specify)_____	
xxii.	*Average household monthly income* ***SINGLE CODE***	Insert list (salary bracket in local money) None Don't know Refuse to answer	

1.	Just to make sure that I have this right, you are (*check marital status, question 'xii'*). Is this correct? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No	No -> go back go to Q. 'xii'. and amend the answer.
2.	Have you ever lived with someone in a marriage or union or lived together with a partner as if married? ***Amend as per context*** **SINGLE CODE**	Has lived in union or marriage Has never lived in union or marriage	Has lived in union or marriage-> go to Q. 3. Has never lived in union or marriage -> go to Q. 7 (if female respondent) or Q. 9 (if male respondent)
3.	Have you been married or lived with someone only once or more than once? ***Amend as per context*** **SINGLE CODE**	Only once More than once Refuse to answer	Only once -> go to Q. 4 More than once -> go to Q.5
4.	How old were you when you started living with your husband/wife/partner? ***Amend as per context*** **INTERVIEWER WRITE-IN AGE**	(*age*)	Go to Q.6
5.	How old were you when you started living with your <u>first</u> partner (husband/wife)? ***Amend as per context*** **INTERVIEWER WRITE-IN AGE**	(*age*)	

6. You said that you first married or started living with your first partner at the age of (*see previous answer*). Would you say that you: **_Amend as per context_** **SINGLE CODE**	Are happy about the age you got married Would have preferred to marry later in life (at an older age) Would have preferred to marry earlier in life (at a younger age) Refuse to answer Unsure- don't know	
If female respondent **7.** Are you the biological parent of any of the children listed in Q. ix? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No	If yes -> go to Q. 8 If no -> go to Q. 9
8. At what age did you first get pregnant? **INTERVIEWER WRITE-IN AGE**	(*age*)	
8.1. Now please think about your <u>first</u> pregnancy. Did you face any complications or was childbirth difficult? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure- don't know Refuse to answer	
9. Just to make sure that I have this right, you are the primary caregiver of *number (check Q. 'ix')* children. Is this correct? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No	No-> go back to Q. 'ix' and amend the answer.
10. *Ask the respondent to tell you the name(s) of each daughter/ female household member over 6 years old that s/he is responsible for, beginning with the youngest (if more than one daughter/ female household member). Write down the name of each daughter/female household member. Then, ask the following questions for each daughter/ female household member at a time.* *Continue in the back of the sheet if necessary.*	No daughter / female household member over 6 years old	No daughter-> go to Q. 11

Name	10.1. Is (name) married? **SINGLE CODE**	10.2. At what age did she get married? **INTERVIEWER WRITE-IN AGE**	10.3. At what age do you plan or hope she will marry? **INTERVIEWER WRITE-IN AGE**	10.4. If a good marriage opportunity offers itself before this, would you consider taking it? **SINGLE CODE**
	Yes -> go to Q. 10.2. No -> go to Q.10.3 Refuse to answer	(*age*) Go to Q.11	(*age*) If 18 or over -> go to Q.10.4	Yes No Unsure- don't know – it depends Refuse to answer
	Yes -> go to Q. 10.2. No -> go to Q.10.3 Refuse to answer	(*age*) Go to Q.11	(*age*) If 18 or over -> go to Q.10.4	Yes No Unsure- don't know – it depends Refuse to answer

	Yes -> go to Q. 10.2. No -> go to Q.10.3 Refuse to answer	(*age*) Go to Q.11	(*age*) If 18 or over -> go to Q.10.4	Yes No Unsure- don't know – it depends Refuse to answer
	Yes -> go to Q. 10.2. No -> go to Q.10.3 Refuse to answer	(*age*) Go to Q.11	(*age*) If 18 or over -> go to Q.10.4	Yes No Unsure- don't know – it depends Refuse to answer
	Yes -> go to Q. 10.2. No -> go to Q.10.3 Refuse to answer	(*age*) Go to Q.11	(*age*) If 18 or over -> go to Q.10.4	Yes No Unsure- don't know – it depends Refuse to answer

11. Repeat for boys. Ask the respondent to tell you the name(s) of each son/male household member over 6 years old that s/he is responsible for, beginning with the youngest (if more than one). Write down the name of each son/male household member. Then, ask the following questions for each son/male household member at a time. Continue in the back of the sheet if necessary.	No son / male household member over 6 years old	No son-> go to Q. 12

Name	11.1. Is (name) married? **SINGLE CODE**	11.2. At what age did he get married? **INTERVIEWER WRITE-IN AGE**	11.3. At what age do you plan or hope he will marry? **INTERVIEWER WRITE-IN AGE**	11.4. If a good marriage opportunity offers itself before this, would you consider taking it? **SINGLE CODE**
	Yes -> go to Q. 11.2. No -> go to Q.11.3 Refuse to answer	(*age*) Go to Q.12	(*age*) If 18 or over -> go to Q.11.4	Yes No Unsure- don't know – it depends Refuse to answer
	Yes -> go to Q. 11.2. No -> go to Q.11.3 Refuse to answer	(*age*) Go to Q.12	(*age*) If 18 or over -> go to Q.11.4	Yes No Unsure- don't know – it depends Refuse to answer
	Yes -> go to Q. 11.2. No -> go to Q.11.3 Refuse to answer	(*age*) Go to Q.12	(*age*) If 18 or over -> go to Q.11.4	Yes No Unsure- don't know – it depends Refuse to answer
	Yes -> go to Q. 11.2. No -> go to Q.11.3	(*age*) Go to Q.12	(*age*) If 18 or over -> go to Q.11.4	Yes No

	Refuse to answer			Unsure- don't know – it depends Refuse to answer
	Yes -> go to Q. 11.2. No -> go to Q.11.3 Refuse to answer	(*age*) Go to Q.12	(*age*) If 18 or over -> go to Q.11.4	Yes No Unsure- don't know – it depends Refuse to answer

12. Now please think about the people in your neighborhood and community. Have you heard or witnessed (saw):		
12.1. A girl under 18 from your neighborhood getting married in the last year? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure- don't know Refuse to answer	
12.2. A boy under 18 from your neighborhood getting married in the last year? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure- don't know Refuse to answer	
13. In your opinion: 13.1.Would you say that ___girls under 18 are married in your community? **SINGLE CODE**	All Most Some Few None Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
13.2.What about boys under 18? **SINGLE CODE**	All Most Some Few None Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
14. Would you say: 14.1. That the practice of marrying girls before 18 has increased, decreased or remained about the same in your community since last year? **SINGLE CODE**	Increased Decreased Remained the same Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
14.2. What about for boys? **SINGLE CODE**	Increased Decreased Remained the same Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	

15. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: **SINGLE CODE EACH ROW** <mark>Amend as per formative research</mark> *Randomize statements*	Strongly agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly disagree	Unsure/ Don't know	Refuse to answer
15.1. Marriage provides protection to a girl.							
15.2. Education provides protection to a girl.							
15.3. Seizing the opportunity of a good marriage is more important than continuing a child's education.							
15.4. Physical changes in appearance is a sign that a girl is ready for marriage.							
15.5. A girl under 18 is more fertile than a girl above 18.							
15.6. Marrying girls under 18 ensures purity (virginity/chastity) on their wedding day.							
15.7. Marrying children under 18 can sometimes be a means to get money to repay a debt.							
15.8. Marrying children under 18 can sometimes be a means to settle alliances.							
15.9. Marrying children under 18 can sometimes be a means to manage disputes.							
15.10. The younger and less educated the child is, the cheaper the dowry / bride wealth (mahir). <mark>*Amend as per context*</mark>							
15.11. Marrying my daughter before she turns 18 allows me to secure her financial status.							
15.12. Girls over 18 who are not married are a burden to their families.							
15.13. Marrying before 18 is required by our religion.							
15.14. Most adolescent girls prefer to marry before 18.							

16. In your opinion, does marrying before age 18 have positive or negative consequences for a person? **SINGLE CODE**	Both positive and negative Positive Negative Neither positive or negative Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	If both-> go to Q. 17 If negative -> go to Q. 17 If positive, neither, unsure, or refuse-> go to Q.19
17. What are the negative consequences that someone can face by marrying before 18? **MULTICODE OPEN ENDED** <mark>Amend as per formative research</mark>	*Do not read answers, let the respondent think and answer.* Gender-based violence including sexual abuse Domestic violence Early pregnancy	

	Social isolation Interruption of schooling Health risks for the girl Health risk for her children Depression Reduced freedom Highest risk of contracting HIV Less job opportunities in the future Poverty Other (specify) _____	
Note from enumerator **18.** Did the respondent list three or more negative consequences? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No	
19. To your knowledge: 19.1. What is the minimum legal age for marriage or when a girl can get married in your country? **INTERVIEWER WRITE IN AGE**	(age) Unsure-don't know	
19.2. What is the minimum legal age for marriage or when a boy can get married in your country? **INTERVIEWER WRITE IN AGE**	(age) Unsure-don't know	
20. In your opinion: 20.1. What age is considered too early for marriage for a girl? **INTERVIEWER WRITE-IN AGE**	(age) Unsure-don't know	
20.2. What age is considered too early for marriage for a boy? **INTERVIEWER WRITE-IN AGE**	(age) Unsure-don't know	

Amend as per context

Now, I will tell you the story of a girl who lives in this region/district. I will call her Sania, although this is not her real name. I would like you to listen carefully to her story. Sania is a xxx years old girl. She lives with her parents, Aisha and Ahmed (not their real names), and has 2 siblings: a younger sister and an older brother. Sania goes to school and helps her mother with household chores. One day, Mounia, Sania's cousin, comes over to visit Sania's family. They are about the same age. Mounia's mother announces that Mounia is engaged and getting married in a month's time. She strongly suggests to Aisha that she should also marry Sania soon as she is getting old for marriage. Mounia's mother reveals that she also knows someone from their village who is interested in marrying Sania.

21. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Marriage is the best option for Sania and Mounia. **SINGLE CODE**	*Strongly agree*	*Somewhat Agree*	*Neither agree nor disagree*	*Somewhat Disagree*	*Strongly disagree*	*Unsure/ Don't know*	*Refuse to answer*

22. What would most adolescent girls in Sania's position do in this situation? **SINGLE CODE**	Agree to get married Ask not to get married Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
23. What would most parents in Aisha and Ahmed's position do in this situation? **SINGLE CODE**	Marry their daughter Not marry their daughter Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
24. What would Mounia and other girls expect Sania to do in this situation? **SINGLE CODE**	Agree to get married Ask not to get married Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
25. What would other parents expect Aisha and Ahmed to do in this situation? **SINGLE CODE**	Marry their daughter Not marry their daughter Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	

Either one: amend as per context (e.g. mahir for bride wealth) In Sania's community, traditions mean that the groom's family provides a bride wealth (local term) to the bride's family. In Sania's community, traditions mean that the bride's family provides a dowry (local term) to the groom's family.

26. Is dowry also practiced in your community? **SINGLE CODE** *Either one: amend as per context*	Yes No Unsure- don't know Refuse to answer	If yes-> go to Q. 26.1 If no-> go to Q. 27
26.1.How many families in your community receive or pay dowry? **SINGLE CODE**	All Most Some Few None Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
26.2.Do you think such practice should be continued or discontinued (dowry worth of 0 local money)? **SINGLE CODE**	Continued Discontinued Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
26.3.In your opinion, has the practice of paying or receiving dowry increased, decreased or remained the same in your community since last year?	Increased Decreased Remained the same	

SINGLE CODE	Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
27. Is bride wealth practiced in your community? **SINGLE CODE** <mark>*Either one: amend as per context*</mark>	Yes No Unsure- don't know Refuse to answer	If yes-> go to Q. 27.1 If no-> go to Q. 28 (read vignette)
27.1. How many families in your community receive or pay bride wealth? **SINGLE CODE**	All Most Some Few None Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
27.2. Do you think such practice should be continued or discontinued (bride wealth of 0 <mark>local money</mark>)? **SINGLE CODE**	Continued Discontinued Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
27.3. In your opinion, has the practice of paying or receiving bride wealth increased, decreased or remained the same in your community since last year? **SINGLE CODE**	Increased Decreased Remained the same Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	

<mark>*Amend as per context*</mark>
Sania's parents are unsure what to do. Sania's mother, Aisha, wants to marry Sania but her father, Ahmed, disagrees. Despite discussing about whether or not to marry Sania, they cannot come up with a mutual decision.

28. Have you ever talked with other members from your household about when to marry your children? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure- don't know Refuse to answer	If yes-> go to Q. 28.1 If no-> go to Q. 29
28.1. Who do you talk to about this? **MULTICODE**	Elderly relatives (e.g. grandparents) Spouse Other parents or caregivers in the household Sons Daughters Extended family (aunt, cousin, uncle, etc.) Other (specify) _____	

28.2. Has your household also ever faced disagreement between different members regarding when to marry your <u>daughters/female household members</u>? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure- don't know Refuse to answer	If yes-> go to Q. 28.3 If no -> go to Q. 28.4
28.3. Who tend to be against marrying daughters/female household members before they turn 18? **MULTICODE**	Elderly relatives (e.g. grandparents) Spouse or other parents or caregivers in the household Myself Sons or daughters Extended family (aunt, cousin, uncle, etc.) Other (specify)_____	
28.4. Has your household also ever faced disagreement between different members regarding when to marry your <u>sons/male household members</u>? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure- don't know Refuse to answer	If yes-> go to Q. 28.5 If no -> go to Q. 29
28.5. Who tend to be against marrying sons/male household members before they turn 18? **MULTICODE**	Elderly relatives (e.g. grandparents) Spouse or other parents or caregivers in the household Myself Sons or daughters Extended family (aunt, cousin, uncle, etc.) Other (specify)_____	
29. In the story, Sania's parents disagree on what to do. 29.1. Who do you think should make the final decision regarding when a <u>girl</u> should marry? **SINGLE CODE**	Girl herself Mother Father Older Sister Older Brother Aunt Uncle Grandmother Grandfather Other (specify)_____	
29.2. Who do you think should make the final decision regarding when a <u>boy</u> should marry? **SINGLE CODE**	Boy himself Mother Father Older Sister Older Brother Aunt Uncle Grandmother Grandfather	

	Other (specify)_____	

30. Is there anyone you talk to in order to get their opinion or advice about when to marry your children? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes / No / Refuse to answer	If yes-> go to Q. 30.1 / If no-> go to Q. 31

30.1. Who are these people in relation to you?

Ask for and list the names of each person the respondent would talk to. Then, starting with the first name, ask the person's status or role to the respondent (e.g. mother, friend, religious leader, etc.).

INTERVIEWER WRITE-IN NAME AND RELATION TO RESPONDENT

Amend as per formative research

Options for: Relation to respondent
1. His/Her Mother
2. His/Her Father
3. His/Her Brother
4. His/Her Sister
5. His/Her Neighbor
6. His/Her Uncle
7. His/Her Aunt
8. His/Her Father-in-Law
9. His/Her Mother-in-Law
10. Other(specify)

#	Name	Relation to respondent
1		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
2		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
3		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
4		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
5		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
6		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
7		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
8		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
9		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
10		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

30.2. How much does the opinion of (name each person listed above) influence your decision on when to marry your children? **SINGLE CODE EACH ROW**

#	A lot	A little	Not at all	Unsure/ Don't know	Refuse to answer
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					

30.3.Do you think that (name each person listed above) thinks you should marry your <u>daughters/female household members</u> before she turns 18? **SINGLE CODE EACH ROW**	#	*Yes*	*No*	*Unsure/Don't know*	*Refuse to answer*
	1				
	2				
	3				
	4				
	5				
	6				
	7				
	8				
	9				
	10				
30.4.What about your <u>sons / male household members</u>? **SINGLE CODE EACH ROW**	#	*Yes*	*No*	*Unsure/Don't know*	*Refuse to answer*
	1				
	2				
	3				
	4				
	5				
	6				
	7				
	8				
	9				
	10				

31. If you were in Sania's parents' situation, what would you decide? **SINGLE CODE**	Marry the daughter Not marry the daughter Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	If not marry the daughter -> go to Q.32 If marry the daughter-> go to Q. 33

32. You previously answered that you would not marry a daughter before she turns 18 if you were Sania's parents. How confident would you be in this decision given the following circumstances? **SINGLE CODE EACH ROW** ==*Amend as per formative research*== *Randomize statements*	*Very confident*	*Somewhat Confident*	*Not that confident*	*Not at all confident*	*Unsure/Don't know*	*Refuse to answer*
32.1.Even if people that are important to me disapprove of my decision.						

	Very confident	Somewhat Confident	Not that confident	Not at all confident	Unsure/Don't know	Refuse to answer
32.2. Even if some community members talk badly about me or my family.						
32.3. Even if it is more difficult to find a good husband for my daughter.						
32.4. Even if I lose some friends.						
32.5. Even if it means economically supporting my daughter/female household member longer.						
32.6. Even if it means being called a bad parent.						
32.7. Even if it means being called a bad Muslim. ***Amend as per context***						
32.8. Even if other people that are important to me repeatedly try to convince me to marry my daughter/female household member.						
32.9. Even if people make fun of me, of my family or of my daughter/female household member.						
32.10. Even if some of my household members stop talking to me.						
32.11. Even if my daughter/female household member insists that she wants to get married.						
32.12. Even if my daughter or female household member fails or is not good at school.						
33. You previously answered that you would marry a daughter before she turns 18 if you were Sania's parents. How confident would you be in this decision given the following circumstances? ***Randomize statements***	*Very confident*	*Somewhat Confident*	*Not that confident*	*Not at all confident*	*Unsure/Don't know*	*Refuse to answer*
33.1. Even if people that are important to me disapprove of my decision.						
33.2. Even if my daughter/female household member insists that she does not want to get married.						
33.3. Even if my daughter or female household member is good at school.						

Amend as per context
*Eventually, Aisha and Ahmed decide **not** to marry Sania. They explain their decision to their family, leaders (local term) and community members, saying that they do not want to marry Sania as she is too young.*

34. Now I want you to think about the people that are important to Sania's family (such as Mounia, Mounia's mother or the neighbors), how would they react to Sania's parents' decision?	
34.1. Where this end of the scale is '*praised for their decision'* and this is '*shamed for their decision'*, where do you think Aisha and Ahmed would find themselves? ***Amend as per formative research***	*Differential semantic scale* *OR* *Scale 1 - 5*

34.2.Where this end of the scale is '*seen as bad parents'* and this is '*seen as good parents'*, where do you think Aisha and Ahmed would find themselves? **Amend as per formative research**	*Differential semantic scale* *OR* *Scale 1 - 5*
34.3.Where this end of the scale is '*gain friends'* and this is '*loose friends'*, where do you think Aisha and Ahmed would find themselves? **Amend as per formative research**	*Differential semantic scale* *OR* *Scale 1 - 5*
34.4.Where this end of the scale is '*gain influence in the community'* and this is '*loose influence in the community'*, where do you think Aisha and Ahmed would find themselves? **Amend as per formative research**	*Differential semantic scale* *OR* *Scale 1 - 5*
34.5.Where this end of the scale is '*seen as a good girl with a good reputation'* and this is '*seen as a bad girl with a bad reputation'*, where do you think Sania would find herself? **Amend as per formative research**	*Differential semantic scale* *OR* *Scale 1 - 5*
34.6.Where this end of the scale is '*easily find a husband'* and this is '*have difficulties finding a husband or not marry at all'*, where do you think Sania would find herself? **Amend as per formative research**	*Differential semantic scale* *OR* *Scale 1 - 5*
34.7.Where this end of the scale is '*be sexually harassed'* and this is '*respected by men and boys in the community'*, where do you think Sania would find herself? **Amend as per formative research**	*Differential semantic scale* *OR* *Scale 1 - 5*

35. If you knew that Sania's parents decided to turn down this proposal, how likely would you be to: **SINGLE CODE EACH ROW** *Randomize statements*	*Very likely*	*Likely*	*Neither likely nor unlikely*	*Not likely*	*Not at all likely*	*Unsure / Don't know*	*Refuse to answer*
35.1. Socialize with Sania's parents.							
35.2. Let your daughter(s)/female household members be friends and play with Sania.							
35.3. Consider marrying your son or a male household member to Sania when she is ready.							
35.4. Ask them for advice regarding your daughters' or female household members' marriage.							

36. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Marrying children before 18 is a form of violence. **SINGLE CODE**	*Strongly agree*	*Somewhat Agree*	*Neither agree nor disagree*	*Somewhat Disagree*	*Strongly disagree*	*Unsure/ Don't know*	*Refuse to answer*

Now, let's forget for a moment about Sania's story and talk about your experience in your community.

37. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: **SINGLE CODE EACH ROW**	*Strongly agree*	*Somewhat Agree*	*Neither agree nor disagree*	*Somewhat Disagree*	*Strongly disagree*	*Unsure/ Don't know*	*Refuse to answer*
37.1. We should stop marrying children under 18 in my community.							
37.2. I would like to live in a community where girls below 18 do not have to marry.							
37.3. Most people in my community approve of marrying children before they turn 18.							

38. In the past 3 months, have you seen, heard or read anything promoting the elimination of marriage of children under 18? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	If yes -> go to Q. 39 If not -> go to Q. 41
39. Where did you see, hear or read about that? **MULTICODE**	TV Radio Social media Community or religious leader Social worker or NGO staff Other household member Other community member (friends, neighbors, etc.) Theater or performance Other (specify)_____ Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
40A. What was the communication activity that you saw? **MULTICODE**	Xxx campaign Other (specify)_____ Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	

40. In your own words, can you please tell me what the xxx (communication activity from Q.40A) tried to convey? *Prop: enumerator has a list of communication activities and details on the types of messages to expect.* ***SINGLE CODE EACH ROW***	*Activity*	*Respondent could recall details and appears to have understood the message*	*Respondent could real details but does not appear to understand the message*	*Respondent could not recall details*	*Refuse to answer*
	1				
	2				
	3				

	4			
	5			
	6			
	7			
	8			
	9			
	10			

41. To your knowledge, are any activities and/or collective discussions ending marriage of people under 18 taking place at the moment in your community? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	If yes -> go to Q. 41.1 If no-> go to Q. 42 (read vignette)
41.1. Have you ever participated in or attended these activities or discussions? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	If yes -> go to Q.41.2 If no-> go to Q. 41.3
41.2.Are you still participating or attending? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
41.3.Do you intend to participate or attend in the future? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	

Sania's parents' decision to not marry their daughter before she turns 18 might not be the most common choice made by parents in their community.

42. Do you know any family or parent <u>in your community</u> who decided not to marry their daughter before 18 despite receiving good marriage proposals? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
43. Would you publicly support someone who has decided to not marry their daughter/female household member before 18 despite receiving a good marriage proposal? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	
44. Would you support your married daughter/female household member or daughter-in-law if she decided to go back to school or to participate in an out-of-school life skills program or any other income generating activities? **SINGLE CODE**	Yes No Unsure-don't know Refuse to answer	

45. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: **SINGLE CODE EACH ROW**	Strongly agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly disagree	Unsure/ Don't know	Refuse to answer
45.1. Marrying girls below 18 is positively affecting girls and women in my community.							
45.2. Marrying boys below 18 is positively affecting boys and men in my community.							
45.3. Child marriage is an important issue in my community that needs to be addressed.							

46. How confident are you in your capacity to influence broader community decisions on child marriage in your community? **SINGLE CODE**	Very confident	Somewhat Confident	Not that confident	Not at all confident	Unsure/Don't know	Refuse to answer	Child marriage is not a problem in my community and does not need to be addressed

47. How, if at all, would you say opinions on the practice of marrying children before 18 of people in your community has have changed over the past 12 months/year? **SINGLE CODE**	People are now more supportive	
	People are now less supportive	
	It is about the same	
	Unsure- don't know	
	Refuse to answer	

48. What roles, do you think, a girl or woman can have in her life and community? **MULTICODE OPEN ENDED**	Wife	
	Mother	
	Home-keeper	
	Professional	
	Student	
	Income provider	
	Other (specify)_____	

The following questions fall slightly out of the scope of the previous questions that I have asked you. I would like to inform you that the questions I am going to ask you are those that have been asked in a standard worldwide survey. Please bear with me for a few more minutes. I would appreciate your complete honesty and cooperation in answering these slightly heavier questions.

49. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: **SINGLE CODE EACH ROW** *Randomize statements*	Strongly agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly disagree	Unsure/ Don't know	Refuse to answer
49.1. A woman's most important role is to take care of the home, the children and cook for the family.							
49.2. A son's education is more important than a daughter's education if financial resources are scarce.							
49.3. A woman's main role is to be a wife and mother.							

	Yes	No	Unsure-don't know	Refuse to answer
49.4. Girls and boys should have the same opportunities for education.				
49.5. Physical violence (such as hitting, beating, slapping, etc.) is sometimes the only way to solve a disagreement.				
50. Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife does. In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations: **SINGLE CODE EACH ROW**	*Yes*	*No*	*Unsure-don't know*	*Refuse to answer*
50.1. If she goes out without telling him?				
50.2. If she neglects the children?				
50.3. If she argues with him?				
50.4. If she refuses to have sex with him?				
50.5. If she burns the food?				

51. Who in your household usually make decisions regarding: **SINGLE CODE EACH ROW**	*Myself*	*Spouse (husband/wife)*	*Joint (myself and husband/ wife)*	*Other household members (e.g. parents/ in-laws)*	*Other (specify)*	*Unsure-don't know*	*Refuse to answer*
51.1. Visiting your family and friends.							
51.2. Healthcare expenses for yourself.							
51.3. Making large household purchase.							

This is the end of the interview. Do you have any questions for me/us?   *Thank you so much for your time and your answers!*
Comments by enumerator:
Comments by respondent: