

Masculinity, Faith and Peace Baseline

Women's Survey

Today's date _____ / _____ / _____
Day Month Year

Section 1: Background Characteristics. Let's start with some questions about you:

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
SECTION 1: Background Characteristics			
(1)	Consent form	Yes.....1 No.....2	
(2)	Interviewer code	Interviewer code: _____	
(3)	Phone Number1	_____	
(4)	Phone Number1	_____	
(5)	Unique identification code	Unique identification code: _____	
(6)	What is the name of the church/mosque where you are a member?	Pretest.....0 Gurum/Mista Ali CHURCH.....1 Jebbu Bassa CHURCH.....2 Miango CHURCH.....3 Naraguta CHURCH.....4 Yelwa CHURCH.....5 Gurum/Mista Ali MOSQUE.....6 Jebbu Bassa MOSQUE.....7 Miango MOSQUE.....8 Naraguta MOSQUE.....9 Yelwa MOSQUE.....10 Fobur CHURCH.....11 Jengre CHURCH.....12 Longvel CHURCH.....13 Saya CHURCH.....14 Dadinkowa CHURCH.....15 Fobur MOSQUE.....16 Jengre MOSQUE.....17 Longvel MOSQUE.....18 Saya MOSQUE.....19 Dadinkowa MOSQUE.....20	
	<i>Thank you again for agreeing to speak with me today. Let's start with a few questions about you.</i>		
101 (7)	How old are you? (If she does not know her age: "Can you tell me in what year were you born?" AGE TO BE CALCULATED AFTER INTERVIEW.)	Age <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> Year born..... <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
102 (8)	What is the highest level of school you have attended?	Never attended school 1 Incomplete primary 2 Completed primary 3 Incomplete secondary 4 Completed secondary 5 Higher than secondary 6	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
103 (9)	What is your relationship status?	In a relationship, but not engaged or married.....1 Engaged to be married.....2 Married.....3	
104 (10)	Are you and your partner living together as a couple?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
105 (11)	How long have you been living together with your partner as a couple?	Years: _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> If less than one year, record the number of months: _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
106 (12)	How many children have you given birth to who are alive?	Number of living children..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	If "0", go to Q109
107 (13)	How many of these children are with your current partner?	Number of living children..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	If "0", go to Q109
108 (14)	How many of these children with your current partner are younger than 5 years of age?	Number of living children <5 years.... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
109 (15)	Does your partner have additional wives, other than you?	Yes.....1 No.....2	If no, "2", go to Q111
110 (16)	How many additional wives does your partner have, not counting yourself?	Number of additional wives..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
111 (17)	What is your religion?	Muslim 1 Christian 2 Other.....98 Specify_____	
112 (18)	How would you describe your typical attendance at your church/mosque for services or prayers?	Attend services or prayers every week..... 1 Attend services or prayers every few months.....2 Attend services or prayers on special days only (special holidays).....3 Never attend services or prayers.....4 No response.....97 Other.....98 Specify_____	
113 (19)	How important is your religion to you?	Very important 1 Important.....2 Not very important.....3	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
114 (20)	What is your ethnicity?	Afizeri..... 1 Anaguta.....2 Berom.....3 Buji.....4 Geomai.....5 Mwaghavul.....6 Ngas.....7 Tarok.....8 Other98 Specify_____	
115 (21)	Who are the adults that live in the same household with you and your partner? MULTIPLE OPTIONS POSSIBLE.	Mother-in-law.....1 Father-in-law.....2 Mother.....3 Father.....4 Uncle in-law.....5 Aunt in-law.....6 Uncle7 Aunt.....8 Other male relative.....9 Other female relative.....10 Other98 Specify_____	
116 (22)	How often has your household had problems in satisfying the food needs in the last 12 months? CHOOSE ONLY ONE OPTION	Never1 Once or more in a year2 Once in a month3 Once in a week4 Daily5	
SECTION 2: Family Planning			
	<i>Now I would like to talk to you about family planning – the ways or methods couples use to delay or avoid pregnancy.</i>		
201 (23)	Are you pregnant, or do you think you might be pregnant?	Yes 1 No2 Not sure 9	If Yes, go to Q205
202 (24)	Are you currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes 1 No2	If No, go to Q204

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
203 (25)	<p>Which method are you or your partner using?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	Female sterilizationA Male sterilization.....B Pill.....C IUDD InjectablesE ImplantsF Male condomG Female condom.....H Diaphragm/foam/jelly.....I Standard Days Method/CycleBeadsJ Lactational Amenorrhea MethodK Periodic abstinence/calendar methodL Withdrawal.....M Other.....X Specify _____ Don't know.....Y	If K-X only, go to Q206
204 (26)	Where was this method obtained?	TBD facility.....1 Private facility (not TBD facility).....2 Public facility.....3 Pharmacy/drug shop.....4 Community Health Worker.....5 Other.....98 Specify _____ Don't know.....99	Go to Q206 for all options
205 (27)	<p>You have said you are not using any method to avoid pregnancy.</p> <p>Could you tell me why you are not using a method?</p> <p>Any other reason?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS</p> I want to have a child.....A Infrequent/not having sexB I can't get pregnantC I have not menstruated since last birthD I am breastfeedingE Up to God/fatalisticF	
		<p>OPPOSITION TO USE</p> Respondent opposedG Husband opposedH Others opposedI Religious prohibitionJ Encourage promiscuity.....K	
		<p>LACK OF KNOWLEDGE</p> Knows no methodL Knows no sourceM	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to	
		METHOD-RELATED REASONS Side effects/health concerns N Methods are not 100% effective..... O Health concerns (child) P Lack of access/too far Q Costs too much R Preferred method not available S No method available T Inconvenient to use U Other..... X Specify _____ Do not know..... Z		
206 (28)	Have you ever done or used any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes 1 No 2	If No, go to Q208	
207 (29)	Which method are you or your partner using? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.	Female sterilization A Male sterilization..... B Pill..... C IUD D Injectables E Implants F Male condom G Female condom..... H Diaphragm/foam/jelly..... I Standard Days Method/CycleBeads J Lactational Amenorrhea Method K Periodic abstinence/calendar method L Withdrawal..... M Other..... X Specify _____ Don't know..... Y		
208 (30)	How likely would you say it is that you will use a modern method of family planning in the future? <i>Extremely likely, likely, unlikely or extremely unlikely?</i> <i>When I say modern method of family planning, I mean a method that you have obtained in a pharmacy, health facility or from a Community Health Worker.</i>	Extremely likely..... 1 Likely..... 2 Unlikely..... 3 Extremely unlikely..... 4		
Family Planning: Access				
	<i>I'm now going to read you a series of statements regarding access to family planning. For each statement, I will ask you to respond yes or no. When I say modern method of family planning, I mean a method that you have obtained in a pharmacy, health facility or from a Community Health Worker.</i>			
209 (31)	Modern methods of family planning are available in the community where I live.	Yes 1 No 2		
210 (32)	I have transportation to get to a health clinic, pharmacy, or Community Health Worker that provides family planning methods.	Yes 1 No 2		

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
211 (33)	I have the means to purchase modern methods of family planning if I want to use them.	Yes 1 No 2	
212 (34)	I have enough information to make a decision about which modern method to use if I wanted to use one.	Yes 1 No 2	
213 (35)	My husband will give me money to purchase a modern method of family planning.	Yes 1 No 2	
SECTION 3: Family Planning: Attitudes, Self-efficacy and Norms			
Family Planning: Attitudes			
	<i>I will read several statements. For each statement please let me know how much you agree with the statement – strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree.</i>		
301 (36)	If I use a modern method of family planning (for example condoms, injectables, sterilization, etc.), I will avoid an unwanted pregnancy.	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4	
302 (37)	If I use a modern method of family planning I will have difficulty becoming pregnant in the future.	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4	
303 (38)	If I use a modern method of family planning it would not be against my religion.	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4	
304 (39)	If I use a modern method of family planning I will get a reputation for being promiscuous.	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4	
305 (40)	If I use a modern method of family planning I will experience negative side effects.	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4	
306 (41)	If I mention using a modern method of family planning with my husband, he will have a negative reaction.	Strongly agree 1 Agree 2 Disagree 3 Strongly disagree 4	
Family Planning: Self-efficacy			

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
	<i>Now I will read a few statements. For each one, I want you to tell me how confident you feel you could do each of these things. You can say very confident, confident, not very confident or not confident at all.</i>		
307 (42)	I can use a modern method of family planning correctly to avoid or delay a pregnancy.	Very confident.....1 Confident.....2 Not very confident.....3 Not at all confident.....4	
308 (43)	I can use a modern method of family planning correctly all the time to delay or avoid pregnancy, even if the faith leaders in my congregation disagree.	Very confident.....1 Confident.....2 Not very confident.....3 Not at all confident.....4	
309 (44)	I can suggest using a modern method of family planning to my partner.	Very confident.....1 Confident.....2 Not very confident.....3 Not at all confident.....4	
Family Planning: Injunctive Norms			
	<p><i>For this next set of questions, I will read a series of statements. For each statement, I want to know what you think people expect others to do. You can say strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree.</i></p> <p><i>I want to define two terms—newly married couples and first-time parents—for you that I will ask you some questions about. Please remember this definition when I am asking you questions about these couples.</i></p> <p><i>A newly married couple is a man and woman who have been married within the last five years and are currently living in the same household.</i></p> <p><i>A first-time parent is a man and woman in which the woman is pregnant or the couple's oldest child together is less than five years of age.</i></p>		
310 (45)	Members of this congregation think it is appropriate for newly married couples to use modern methods of family planning.	Strongly agree1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree4	
311 (46)	Faith leaders in this congregation think it is appropriate for newly married couples to use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree4	
312 (47)	It is appropriate for newly married couples to use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree4	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
313 (48)	Members of this congregation think it is appropriate for first time parents to use modern methods of family planning.	Strongly agree1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree4	
314 (49)	Faith leaders in this congregation think it is appropriate for first time parents to use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree4	
315 (50)	It is appropriate for first time parents to use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree4	
Family Planning: Subjective Norms			
316 (51)	In matters related to family planning, whose opinion matters is important to you? DO NOT READ OPTIONS CHECK ALL OPTIONS THAT APPLY	Husband..... 1 Friends.....2 Mother.....3 Father.....4 Mother-in-law.....5 Father-in-law.....6 Religious leader.....7 Sister/in-law.....8 Brother/in-law.....9 Other female relative.....10 Other male relative.....11 Health worker.....12 Other.....98 Specify_____	
317 (52)	In matters related to family planning, people whose opinions are important to me think I should use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree4	
318 (53)	My husband (partner) thinks we, as a couple, should use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree4	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
319 (54)	Faith leaders in this congregation think my husband (partner) and I should use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree4	
Family Planning: Descriptive Norms			
	<i>Now I would like to know what people in your congregation actually do. Think about what is normal or typical behavior when you respond to these statements. Do you think that these statements are true for most, many, some or none of the people in this congregation?</i>		
320 (55)	Newly married couples in your congregation use a modern method of family planning.	None1 Some2 Many3 Most4	
321 (56)	First time parents in your congregation use a modern method of family planning.	None1 Some2 Many3 Most4	
SECTION 4: Couple Communication and Family Planning Decision-Making			
	<i>I'm now going to read you a series of statements regarding communicating with your partner and making family planning decisions. You can respond yes or no.</i>		
401 (57)	Have you ever discussed with your husband (partner) the number of children you would like to have?	Yes.....1 No2	
402 (58)	In the last 12 months, have you discussed with your husband (partner) the type of family planning method you would like to use to avoid or delay pregnancy?	Yes.....1 No2	
403 (59)	In the last 12 months, have you discussed with your husband (partner) how to obtain a family planning method to avoid or delay pregnancy?	Yes.....1 No2	
404 (60)	If you and your husband disagree about using a modern method of family planning, who makes the final decision? <i>You, your husband or do you both decide together?</i>	Me.....1 My husband.....2 Both decide together3	
SECTION 5: Intimate Partner Violence			

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
	<p><i>The next questions are about things that happen to many women and men. To answer these questions, we will use some cards. Each card contains a word that can describe some actions that you might have experienced. I also have three envelopes here. They say 'never', 'sometimes' or 'often'. Please pick up each card and look at the action. Put the card in the envelope that best describes the frequency of that action. I am turning my back away so that I cannot see where you are placing your card. You can also refuse if you would prefer not to answer the question.</i></p> <p><i>Has your husband/partner done the following things to you in the last 12 months...</i></p>		
501 (61)	Shouted or yelled at you?	Often.....1 Sometimes2 Never3 Refused.....97	
502 (62)	Threatened to hurt you or someone you care about?	Often.....1 Sometimes2 Never3 Refused.....97	
503 (63)	Pushed you, shaken you, or thrown something at you?	Often.....1 Sometimes2 Never3 Refused.....97	
504 (64)	Slapped you or twisted your arm?	Often.....1 Sometimes2 Never3 Refused.....97	
505 (65)	Punched you with his fist or with something else that could hurt you?	Often.....1 Sometimes2 Never3 Refused.....97	
	<i>Within the last 12 months</i>		
506 (66)	Has your partner physically forced you to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?	Often.....1 Sometimes2 Never3 Refused.....97	
507 (67)	Has your partner yelled or used physical force to discourage you from using a modern method of family planning?	Often.....1 Sometimes2 Never3 Refused.....97	
Intimate Partner Violence: Justification of Violence			
	<p><i>Data collector can turn back to face the respondent and resume normal survey procedures. Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife does. In your opinion is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife if she ...; yes or no?</i></p>		
508 (68)	Goes out without telling him?	Yes1 No2	
509 (69)	Neglects the children?	Yes1 No2	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
510 (70)	Argues with him?	Yes1 No2	
511 (71)	Refuses to have sex with him?	Yes1 No2	
512 (72)	Burns the food?	Yes1 No2	
513 (73)	Uses a modern method of family planning without his knowledge	Yes1 No2	
<i>Now I want to ask you a few questions about when you were a child. Think about the time before you were 15 years old and living with parents or another caretaker. Please tell me whether these things happened often, sometimes or never.</i>			
514 (74)	Did you see or hear your mother or other women in your home being beaten by your father or another man living in the home?	Often.....1 Sometimes2 Never3 Refused.....97	
515 (75)	Were you threatened with physical punishment in your home?	Often.....1 Sometimes2 Never3 Refused.....97	
516 (76)	Did your parents or caretakers or any other adults in the home slap or beat you?	Often.....1 Sometimes2 Never3 Refused.....97	
SECTION 6: Intimate Partner Violence: Attitudes, Perceived Control and Norms			
Intimate Partner Violence: Attitudes			
<i>I'm now going to read you a series of statements regarding violence by a husband against his wife, and then I will ask you if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree on each of them.</i>			
601 (77)	A husband beats his wife to correct her bad behavior.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
602 (78)	A husband beating his wife is a normal part of married life.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
603 (79)	If the neighbors see or hear a husband beating his wife, they will try to stop him	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
Intimate Partner Violence: Attitudes, Perceived Control and Intentions			

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
	<i>I want to read to you a few more statements. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements. Sometimes I will ask you for slightly different answers but I will tell you when we get to those statements.</i>		
604 (80)	According to the Bible/Koran a husband is supposed to discipline his wife.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
605 (81)	For my husband to give equal weight to what I say in making decisions is....to me. <i>Is this extremely important, important, unimportant or extremely unimportant?</i>	Extremely important.....1 Important.....2 Unimportant.....3 Extremely unimportant.....4	
606 (82)	If a man does not beat his wife, people will think he is not manly.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
607 (83)	I would use other nonviolent strategies to manage conflict with my husband (partner) if I knew them. <i>Please tell me how likely it is for you to do this.</i>	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
Intimate Partner Violence: Injunctive Norms			
	<i>For this next set of questions, I will read a series of statements. For each statement, I want to know what you think people expect others to do. You can say strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree.</i>		
608 (84)	People in this congregation expect a husband to force his wife to have sex even when she does not want to.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
609 (85)	People in this congregation think it is ok for a husband to beat his wife at times.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
610 (86)	Faith leaders think it is ok for a husband to beat his wife at times.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
611 (87)	Faith leaders think it is ok for a husband to force his wife to have sex even when she does not want to.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
612 (88)	It is appropriate for a husband to beat his wife at times.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
Intimate Partner Violence: Subjective Norms			
613 (89)	For matters related to your relationship with your husband, whose opinion matters to you? DO NOT READ OPTIONS CHECK ALL OPTIONS THAT APPLY	Husband..... 1 Friends.....2 Mother.....3 Father.....4 Mother-in-law.....5 Father-in-law.....6 Religious leader.....7 Sister.....8 Brother.....9 Other female relative.....10 Other male relative.....11 Health worker.....12 Other.....98 Specify_____	
614 (90)	My husband thinks it is ok for him to beat me at times.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
615 (91)	My husband thinks it is ok for him to force me to have sex even when I do not want to.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
616 (92)	Faith leaders in this congregation think it is ok for my husband to beat me at times.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
617 (93)	People whose opinion is important to me think it is ok for my husband to beat me at times.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
Intimate Partner Violence: Descriptive Norms			
	<i>Now I would like to know what people in your congregation actually do. Think about what is normal or typical behavior when you respond to these statements. Do you think that these statements are true for most, many, some or none of the newly married couples or first time parents in this congregation?</i>		
618 (94)	A husband beats his wife	None.....1 Some.....2 Many.....3 Most.....4	
619 (95)	A husband forces his wife to have sex even when she does not want it	None.....1 Some.....2 Many.....3 Most.....4	
SECTION 7: Gender Roles and Positive Masculinities			
Gender and Positive Masculinities: Behavior, Attitudes and Injunctive Norms			
	<i>I want to read to you a few more statements. Please tell me whether your husband does these things often, sometimes or never in the previous one month.</i>		
701 (96)	My husband contributes to household work such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	Often.....1 Sometimes.....2 Never.....3	
702 (97)	My husband contributes to childcare.	Often.....1 Sometimes.....2 Never.....3 Not applicable (have no children).....95	
	<i>I want to read to you a few more statements. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.</i>		
703 (98)	My husband gives equal weight to what I say when making a decision.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
704 (99)	People whose opinions are important to me, approve of the husband sharing in the household work such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
705 (100)	I believe men and women were created equal.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
706 (101)	I can express my opinion even if my husband disagrees.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
707 (102)	People whose opinions are important to me, approve of husbands sharing in the responsibilities of child care.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
708 (103)	It is important to me that my husband plays a role in bringing up our children beyond being the financial provider.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
709 (104)	Most newly married couples and first time parents that I know in this congregation approve of the husband sharing in the household work such as washing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
710 (105)	Most newly married couples and first time parents that I know in this congregation approve of the husband sharing in the responsibilities of child care.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
Gender and Positive Masculinities: Subjective Norms			
711 (106)	My husband thinks we should both share in the house work such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
712 (107)	My husband thinks we should both share in the responsibility of child care.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
713 (108)	Faith leaders in this congregation think my husband and I should both share in the responsibility of child care.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
714 (109)	Faith leaders in this congregation think my husband and I should both share in the house work such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
Gender and Positive Masculinities: Descriptive Norms			
	<i>Now I would like to know what people in your congregation actually do. Think about what is normal or typical behavior when you respond to these statements. Do you think that these statements are true for most, many, some or none of the people in this congregation?</i>		
715 (110)	The husband shares in the work around the house such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	None1 Some2 Many3 Most4	
716 (111)	The husband shares in the responsibilities of child care.	None1 Some2 Many3 Most4	
SECTION 8: Relationship Quality			
	<i>Now I want to ask you a few questions about your relationship with your husband (partner). Please answer yes or no to the following questions.</i>		
801 (112)	In the last month, did you tell your husband that you appreciated him?	Yes.....1 No2	
802 (113)	In the past month, did you take time to listen to your husband's concerns?	Yes.....1 No2	
803 (114)	In the past month, did you and your husband talk about things that frustrated you?	Yes.....1 No2	
804 (115)	In the past month, did you and your husband talk about things that made you happy?	Yes.....1 No2	
SECTION 9: Social Cohesion, Interfaith Dialogue			
	<i>Now I want to ask you a few questions about your community. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.</i>		

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
901 (116)	Conflict between Christians and Muslims is common in my community.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
902 (117)	Christian and Muslim faith leaders often work together to solve community problems.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
903 (118)	There is mistrust between Christians and Muslims in my community.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
904 (119)	It is wrong for Christian and Muslim faith leaders to work together to solve community problems.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
905 (120)	People in this congregation whose opinions are important to me think it is right that Christian and Muslim faith leaders work together to solve community problems.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
906 (121)	All of my faith leaders think it is right that Christian and Muslim leaders work together to solve community problems.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	

SECTION 10: Reproductive Empowerment Scale

A. SRH Healthcare Provider Communication (5 items)

	<i>Now I want to ask you a few questions about communication and family planning. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.</i>		
1001 (122)	You and your health care provider talk about using contraception.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	

1002 (123)	You can initiate conversations about using contraception with your health care providers.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1003 (124)	You can ask your health care provider questions about using contraception.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1004 (125)	You can share your opinions about using contraception with your health care providers.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1005 (126)	When discussing contraception with your health care provider, s/he pays attention to what you have to say.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
B. SRH Partner Communication (6 items)			
1006 (127)	You can initiate conversations about using contraception with your partner.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1007 (128)	You can share your opinions about using contraception with your partner.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1008 (129)	You can share your opinions about how many children you want to have with your partner.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1009 (130)	You can tell your partner that you don't feel like having sex without him getting angry, violent, or threatening to leave.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1010 (131)	When having conversations about sex and sexual reproductive health with your partner, he pays attention to what you have to say.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	

1011 (132)	It is easier for you to get contraception in secret rather than to try to talk with your partner to get his approval.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
C. SRH Decision-making (6 items)			
1012 (133)	You can use contraception even if your partner doesn't want you to.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1013 (134)	You can refuse sex with your partner if you don't want to have sex.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1014 (135)	<i>Please answer 'yes' or 'no' to the following:</i> In your most recent conversation with your partner about whether or not to use contraception, was a decision made?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
1015 (136)	<i>Please answer 'agree' or 'disagree' to the following:</i> Did you agree or disagree with the decision about whether or not to use contraception?	Agree.....1 Disagree.....2	
1016 (137)	Who makes the final decision about whether or not you use contraception? READ ALL OPTIONS CHECK ONLY ONE OPTION (BEST ANSWER)	Myself..... 1 My partner.....2 My partner and myself, jointly.....3 My parents.....4 My partner's parents.....5 Another family member.....6 Healthcare provider.....7 Other.....98 Specify _____ Don't know.....99	

1017 (138)	<p>Who do you want to make the final decision about whether or not you use contraception?</p> <p>READ ALL OPTIONS CHECK ONLY ONE OPTION (BEST ANSWER)</p>	<p>Myself..... 1</p> <p>My partner.....2</p> <p>My partner and myself, jointly.....3</p> <p>My parents.....4</p> <p>My partner's parents.....5</p> <p>Another family member.....6</p> <p>Healthcare provider.....7</p> <p>Other.....98</p> <p>Specify_____</p> <p>Don't know.....99</p>	
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D. SRH Social Support (3 items)

	<i>Now I want to ask you a few questions about social support and family planning. Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements.</i>		
1018 (139)	If your partner did not want you to use contraception, you have a friend or family member who could help you convince your partner that you should use contraception.	<p>Strongly agree.....1</p> <p>Agree.....2</p> <p>Disagree.....3</p> <p>Strongly disagree.....4</p>	
1019 (140)	If your partner did not want you to use contraception, you could go to people in your community who know about contraception and could help you convince your partner that you should use contraception.	<p>Strongly agree.....1</p> <p>Agree.....2</p> <p>Disagree.....3</p> <p>Strongly disagree.....4</p>	
1020 (141)	If your partner did not want you to use contraception, you have friends or family who would support you getting contraception anyway.	<p>Strongly agree.....1</p> <p>Agree.....2</p> <p>Disagree.....3</p> <p>Strongly disagree.....4</p>	

E. SRH Social Norms (5 items)

1021 (142)	Friends or family members you are close to can decide when they want to use contraception.	<p>Strongly agree.....1</p> <p>Agree.....2</p> <p>Disagree.....3</p> <p>Strongly disagree.....4</p>	
1022 (143)	Friends or family members you are close to use contraception even when their partner does not want them to.	<p>Strongly agree.....1</p> <p>Agree.....2</p> <p>Disagree.....3</p> <p>Strongly disagree.....4</p>	

1023 (144)	Friends or family members you are close to think you should be able to decide when to use contraception.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1024 (145)	You would be shocked or surprised if a friend or family member you are close to told you she refused sex with her partner because she does not feel like having sex.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1025 (146)	Friends or family members you are close to would be shocked or surprised if they knew that you refused sex with your partner because you did not feel like having sex.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
F. Critical Consciousness (4 items)			
1026 (147)	Women should have less say than men over using contraception.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1027 (148)	Wives should not be considered their husband's property.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1028 (149)	Women should be able to initiate sex with their partners.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
1029 (150)	Women should be able to refuse sex with their partners without fear of their partners getting angry, violent or threatening to leave.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	

SECTION 11: Diffusion

Instructions and questions for completing network grid

1. Read “Now we are going to talk about the people in your network who are 18 years or older – people who you interact with, people you receive support from or receive support from you, people you consider to be part of your world. We want you to list up to three people that you are most likely to speak about romantic relationships (your own or others’ relationships) and/or issues in your community. People you mention can attend this congregation, another congregation or reside elsewhere. Please give us up to three names of people who you are most likely to speak with about relationships and issues in your community.
2. Write the names they provide in the name column (a). Ask the following questions.

3. Go through all the names in the list (up to 3 names). For each person do the following:
- (b) Ask: "What is your relationship with (name of person)? You can mention more than one relationship. For example, a person can be your aunt, and can also be your health provider." Write the corresponding code(s) for the relationship(s). Relationships can be family relationship (such as mother, husband, sister, co-wife, etc.) or friend, or it can be a different type of relationship, such as shop-keeper, co-worker, health worker, teacher of the respondent's children, religious leader, etc."
 - (c) Ask: "Does (name of person) attend this congregation?" If no, "Does (name of person) attend another congregation?" Write the response.
 - (d) Ask: "How close would you say you are to (name of person)? Very close, close, or not close?" Write the response.
 - (e) Ask: "In the last 3 months, have you discussed family planning for you and your partner, for (name of person) and their partner, or family planning in general in your congregation with (name of person)?"
 - (f) Ask: "Do you give advice and support to this person to help in their decisions on planning their family, how many children to have, when to have them, and whether and when to use birth control?"
 - (g) Ask: "Do you get advice and support from this person to help in your decisions on planning your family, how many children to have, when to have them, and whether and when to use birth control?"
 - (h) Ask: "Would you say that (name of person) approves of people using modern contraception to prevent pregnancy or space their births?"
 - (i) FOR INTERVENTION CONGREGATIONS ONLY: Ask: "Have you spoken with (name of person) about messages you might have heard about family planning from the Masculinity, Faith and Peace (MFP) Project?"
 - (j) Ask: "In the last 3 months, have you discussed conflict in your relationship with your partner, conflict in the relationship of (name of person) with their partner, or conflict and violence in relationships in general in your congregation with (name of person)?"
 - (k) Ask: "Do you give advice and support to this person to help in conflict with their partner?"
 - (l) Ask: "Do you receive advice and support from this person to help in conflict with your partner?"
 - (m) Ask: "Would you say that (name of person) approves of husbands yelling at, insulting, or beating their wives to discipline their wives?"
 - (n) FOR INTERVENTION CONGREGATIONS ONLY: Ask: "Have you spoken with (name of person) about messages you might have heard about violence in romantic relationships from the Masculinity, Faith and Peace (MFP) Project?"
 - (o) Ask: "In the last 3 months, have you discussed gender roles such as who does and time spent on household chores and childcare in your household, gender roles in (name of person's) household, or gender roles in general in your congregation with this person?"
 - (p) Ask: "Do you give advice and support to this person to help in male partners being more involved in doing household chores and childcare from their partner?"
 - (q) Ask: "Do you receive advice and support from this person to help in male partners being more involved in doing household chores and childcare from their partner?"
 - (r) Ask: "Would you say that (name of person) approves of husbands assisting their wives in doing household chores and childcare?"
 - (s) FOR INTERVENTION CONGREGATIONS ONLY: Ask: "Have you spoken with (name of person) about messages you might have heard about gender equality and/or husbands being involved in household chores and childcare from the Masculinity, Faith and Peace (MFP) Project?"

Coding for questions in network grid

Column (a): Name of nominated person

Column (b): Relationship(s) code of nominated person to the respondent

Husband-101 Wife-201 Son-102 Daughter-202 Brother-103	Uncle maternal/paternal -111 Aunt maternal/paternal-211 Female friend-214 Male friend-114 Male neighbor-115
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Sister-203 Father-104 Mother-204 Nephew-105 Niece-205 Male Cousin-106 Female Cousin-206 Daughter of the husband/wife -207 Son of the husband/wife -107 Grandfather-108 Grandmother-208 Father in law-109 Mother in law-209 Daughter in law-210 Son in law-110	Female neighbor-215 Religious leader-116 Male provider-117 Female provider-217 Male Colleague-118 Female Colleague-218 Male village teacher-119 Female village teacher-219 Cowife-221 Brother in law -122 Sister in law-222 Other-998
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Column (c): Place

1. This congregation
2. Another congregation

Column (d): Closeness

1. Very close
2. Close
3. Not close

Column (e): Discussed FP

0. No
1. Yes
9. I don't know

Column (f): Give advice and support for FP

0. No
1. Yes
9. I don't know

Column (g): Receive advice and support for FP

0. No
1. Yes
9. I don't know

Column (h): Approves of FP

1. Yes
2. No
3. Depends
9. I don't know

Column (i): Discussed IPV

0. No
1. Yes
9. I don't know

Column (j): Give advice and support for IPV

0. No
1. Yes
9. I don't know

Column (k): Receive advice and support for IPV

0. No
1. Yes
9. I don't know

Column (l): Approves of IPV

1. Yes

- 2. No
- 3. Depends
- 9. I don't know

Column (m): Discussed Gender Roles

- 0. No
- 1. Yes
- 9. I don't know

Column (n): Give advice and support for Gender Roles

- 0. No
- 1. Yes
- 9. I don't know

Column (o): Receive advice and support for Gender Roles

- 0. No
- 1. Yes
- 9. I don't know

Column (p): Approves of male involvement

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. Depends
- 9. I don't know

Network Grid

Full name (a)	Relationship (b)	Place (c)	Closeness (d)	Discussed FP in last 3 months (e)	Give advice and support for FP (f)	Receive advice and support for FP (g)	Approves FP (h)
1. 1101 (151)	1104 (154)	1105 (155)	1106 (156)	1107 (157)	1108 (158)	1109 (159)	1110 (160)
2. 1102 (152)	1119 (169)	1120 (170)	1121 (171)	1122 (172)	1123 (173)	1124 (174)	1125 (175)
3. 1103 (153)	1134 (184)	1135 (185)	1136 (186)	1137 (187)	1138 (188)	1139 (189)	1140 (190)

Full name (a)	Discussed IPV in last 3 months (i)	Give advice and support for IPV (j)	Receive advice and support for IPV (k)	Approves of IPV (l)
1. 1101 (151)	1111 (161)	1112 (162)	1113 (163)	1114 (164)
2. 1102 (152)	1126 (176)	1127 (177)	1128 (178)	1129 (179)
3. 1103 (153)	1141 (191)	1142 (192)	1143 (193)	1144 (194)

Full name (a)	Discussed gender roles in last 3 months (m)	Give advice and support for gender roles in household (n)	Receive advice and support for gender roles in household (o)	Approves of men taking part in household chores/ childcare (p)
1. 1101 (151)	1115 (165)	1116 (166)	1117 (167)	1118 (168)
2. 1102 (152)	1130 (180)	1131 (181)	1132 (182)	1133 (183)
3. 1103 (153)	1145 (195)	1146 (196)	1147 (197)	1148 (198)

Thank you for participating in this survey!