

Global Early Adolescent Study



HEALTH+ INSTRUMENT

English Version

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This instrument was developed by researchers at the Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health with the World Health Organization and partners at research institutions in 15 countries around the world. It is intended for use among 10- to 14-year-old adolescents living in poor urban or peri-urban areas.

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This survey is being asked of both boys and girls around your age from many different countries and cultures. Some of the items will apply to you, while others may not.

Section A. Sociodemographics

A1. How old are you?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old

A2. Are you a...

- Boy
- Girl

A3. Are you currently enrolled in school?

- Yes
- No
- It is currently holiday break or vacation, otherwise I would be going to school
- Refuse to answer

A4. In addition to you, how many people typically sleep in the same room as you?

- I sleep alone
- 1 other person
- 2 or 3 other people
- 4 or more other people
- Refuse to answer

A5. What do you consider your race or ethnicity to be? Select all that apply.

- [Insert site-specific options] → **Skip to A6**
- Other
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to A6**

A5a. What is your other race?

- _____
- Refuse to answer

A6. What is your religion?

- [Insert site-specific options] → **Skip to A6b**
- Other
- I do not have a religion → **Skip to Section B**

- Refuse to answer → **Skip to A6b**

A6a. What is your religion?

- _____
- Refuse to answer

A6b. How important is religion to you?

- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Not very important
- Not important at all
- Refuse to answer

A6c. In the past month, how often did you attend religious services? For example: at a church, temple, or mosque.

- Once a week or more
- 2 or 3 times a month
- Once this past month
- Never this past month
- Refuse to answer

Section B. Family

B1. Who is the person who most looks after or takes care of you? This is sometimes called your primary caregiver.

- Mother → **Skip to B2**
- Stepmother → **Skip to B2**
- Father → **Skip to B2**
- Stepfather → **Skip to B2**
- Sister → **Skip to B2**
- Brother → **Skip to B2**
- Grandmother → **Skip to B2**
- Grandfather → **Skip to B2**
- Aunt → **Skip to B2**
- Uncle → **Skip to B2**
- Other adult family member
- Other adult non-family member
- Other
- There is no one who looks after me → **Skip to B2**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to B2**

B1a. Who is the other person who looks after you?

- _____
- Refuse to answer

B1b. Is your primary caregiver...

- Female
- Male
- Refuse to answer

B2. How comfortable do you feel talking with your primary caregiver about...

B2a. Things that worry you

- Very comfortable
- Somewhat comfortable
- Not very comfortable
- Not at all comfortable
- Refuse to answer

B2b. Changes with your body

- Very comfortable
- Somewhat comfortable
- Not very comfortable
- Not at all comfortable
- Refuse to answer

B2c. Problems with boyfriend or girlfriend

- Very comfortable
- Somewhat comfortable
- Not very comfortable
- Not at all comfortable
- I don't have a boyfriend or girlfriend
- Refuse to answer

B3. Do you feel that your primary caregiver cares about what you are thinking and feeling?

- Yes, a lot
- Yes, somewhat
- No, not much
- No, not at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

B4. Do you feel close to your primary caregiver? By close, we mean that you can talk to that person about personal and important things.

- Yes, a lot
- Yes, somewhat
- No, not much
- No, not at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

B5. To what extent are these things true about your primary caregiver?

B5a. Knows who my friends are by name

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not at all true
- Refuse to answer

B5b. Usually knows where I am

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not at all true
- Refuse to answer

If you are **NOT** in school (and not on holiday) → **Skip to B6**; otherwise:

B5c. Knows my grades or how I am doing in school

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not at all true
- Refuse to answer

B6. How much school do you think your primary caregiver wants you to complete?

- [Insert site-specific options]
- Other
- None of the above (leave school earlier)
- Refuse to answer

B7. My primary caregiver approves of me having a boyfriend or girlfriend at this time in my life. Is this statement:

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not at all true
- Refuse to answer

B8a. How many **brothers** do you have? This includes stepbrothers as well as those who do not live with you.

- 0 → **Skip to B8c**
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 or more
- Don't know → **Skip to B8c**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to B8c**

B8b. How many of them are older than you?

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 or more
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

B8c. How many **sisters** do you have? This includes stepsisters as well as those who do not live with you.

- 0 → **Skip to B9**
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 or more
- Don't know → **Skip to B9**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to B9**

B8d. How many of them are older than you?

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 or more
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

B9. Who do you usually talk to if you have worries or concerns? Pick the **one person** you are most likely to talk to.

- Mother or another female caregiver not listed below
- Father or another male caregiver not listed below
- Sister
- Brother
- Friend
- Grandparent
- Other family member

- Someone at a school clinic, health center or youth center, like a doctor or nurse
- Other
- I do not speak to anyone when I have questions or worries
- Refuse to answer

B10a. Have any members of your immediate family died, like a parent, or a brother or sister?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to Section C**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to Section C**

B10b. Who died?

- Mother
- Father
- Brother or sister
- Other family member
- Refuse to answer

Section C. Peers

I. Number of Close Friends

Now we will ask you a few questions about your friends, **NOT** counting the people in your family.

CI1. How many close friends (boys and/or girls) do you have? By close friends, we mean those that you can talk about feelings and share secrets with.

CI1a. Male friends

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 or more
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

CI1b. Female friends

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 or more
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

*If you do not have **ANY** close friends → **Skip to Section D**; otherwise:*

CI2. During a normal week, how often do you spend time hanging out or socializing with your closest friends outside of school?

- Nearly every day
- 3 or 4 times a week
- 1 or 2 times a week
- Never

- Refuse to answer

II. Perceived Peer Norms (Close Friends)

CII1. How many of your close friends think that it's important to...

CII1a. Attend school regularly

- All of them
- Most of them
- Few of them
- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

CII1b. Study hard

- All of them
- Most of them
- Few of them
- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

CII1c. Be good in sports

- All of them
- Most of them
- Few of them
- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

CII1d. Be popular with people your age

- All of them
- Most of them
- Few of them
- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

CII1e. Pay attention to their appearance

- All of them
- Most of them
- Few of them
- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

CII1f. Have a boyfriend or girlfriend

- All of them
- Most of them
- Few of them
- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

CII1g. Have sexual intercourse (by sexual intercourse, we mean when a man or boy puts his penis in a girl or woman's vagina)

- All of them
- Most of them
- Few of them
- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

CII2. In general, how many of your friends do you think...

CII2a. Smoke cigarettes (tobacco)

- All of them
- Most of them
- Few of them
- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

CII2b. Drink alcohol (store-bought or home-brewed)

- All of them
- Most of them
- Few of them
- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

CII2c. Use drugs

- All of them
- Most of them
- Few of them

CII2d. Have dropped out of school permanently

- All of them
- Most of them
- Few of them

- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Section D. School

I. Connectedness and Aspirations

If you are **NOT** in school (and not on holiday) → **Skip to DII1**; otherwise:

The following questions are about your experience with school.

D11. What grade or class are you in?

- [Insert site-specific options; individual grades up to around age 14-15]
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

D12. How much school do you think you will complete?

- [Insert site-specific options; from primary through university or professional level]
- Other
- None of the above (I'd like to leave school earlier)
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

D13. Compared with **all** the other students in your class, how well do you think you are doing with your grades?

- A lot better
- Better
- About the same
- Worse
- A lot worse
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

D14. Have you thought about dropping out of school this year?

- Yes, often
- Yes, sometimes
- Rarely
- No, never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

D15. Do you feel that there is an adult (a teacher or someone else) in school who really cares about you?

- Yes, most of the time
- Yes, some of the time
- No, not much
- No, not at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

D16. During the past month, how many days did you miss school for any reason except for when school was closed or for holidays?

- 0 → **Skip to D111**
- 1-2 days
- 3-5 days
- More than 5 days
- Don't know → **Skip to D111**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to D111**

*If you are a **boy** and you **missed school between 1 and 5 or more days** in the past month:*

D16a. What were the **main reasons** you missed school last month? Select all that apply.

- I was sick
- Lack of school fees
- Helping out at home
- Babysitting younger brothers or sisters
- Working to earn money
- Hanging out with friends
- Studying for an exam
- Other
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

*If you are a **girl** and you **missed school between 1 and 5 or more days** in the past:*

D16b. What were the **main reasons** you missed school last month? Select all that apply.

- I was sick
- Lack of school fees
- Had my period
- Helping out at home
- Babysitting younger brothers or sisters
- Working to earn money
- Hanging out with friends
- Studying for an exam
- Other
- Don't know

- Refuse to answer

II. Out of School

If you are in school or on a holiday → Skip to DIII1; otherwise:

Some young people who are participating in this study are not in school right now, or have never been in school. If that is true for you, we would like to make sure we include your thoughts.

DII1. Have you ever been in school?

- Yes
- No → Skip to DII4
- Don't know → Skip to DII4
- Refuse to answer → Skip to DII4

DII2. What is the highest grade or class you completed?

- [Insert site-specific options; individual grades up to around age 14-15]
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

DII3. How long has it been since you left school?

- Less than 1 year
- Between 1-2 years
- Between 2-3 years
- More than 3 years
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

DII4. What are some of the main reasons you are not in school? Select all that apply.

- Lack of school fees, uniform, or materials
- Got pregnant or made my girlfriend pregnant
- Got married
- Got sick
- Needed or wanted to earn money
- Not a good student or failed in school
- Not interested in school
- Other
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

III. School Structure

*If are **NOT** in school (and not on holiday) → Skip to Section E*

DIII1. Which best describes the students in your school? They are...

- All girls
- All boys
- Both girls and boys
- Refuse to answer

DIII2. What kind of school do you go to?

- Public school
- Private, non-religious (secular) school
- Religious school
- Vocational or job training school
- Other type of school
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

DIII3. Which best describes the teachers in your school?

- Mostly women (very few or no men)
- Mostly men (very few or no women)
- Both women and men
- Refuse to answer

DIII4. All schools are different. Which of the following are available for students to use at your school?

DIII4a. Toilets or latrines with doors

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

DIII4b. Running water

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

DIII4c. Soap

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

DIII4d. Computers

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

DIII4e. Sports or other clubs

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Section E. Neighborhood

I. Cohesion

The following questions are about adults in your neighborhood. That is, people who live in the same neighborhood as you, but are not your family or relatives.

EI1. Tell me how much you think the following are true.

EI1a. People in my neighborhood look out for and help their neighbors

- Very true

EI1b. People in my neighborhood can be trusted

- Very true
- Somewhat true

- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

EI1c. People in my neighborhood know who I am

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

EI1d. People in my neighborhood care about me

- Very true
- Somewhat true
- Not very true
- Not true at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

II. Perceived Social Control

EII1. How likely is it that an adult in your neighborhood would intervene if children or teenagers were...

EII1a. Damaging property

- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Very unlikely
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

EII1b. Spraying paint on walls (graffiti)

- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Very unlikely
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

EII1c. Bullying or threatening another person

- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Very unlikely
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

EII1d. Fighting with another person

- Very likely
- Somewhat likely
- Not very likely
- Very unlikely
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

III. Neighborhood Safety

EIII1. Sometimes children feel unsafe or threatened when they are in their neighborhood, on the way to school, or in school. For example, afraid of being attacked, bullied, or being hurt. Has this happened to you in the **last year**?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to EIII4**
- Don't know → **Skip to EIII4**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to EIII4**

EIII1a. How often did this happened to you in the **last year**?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

EIII1b. Can you tell us where you feel unsafe or threatened? Select all that apply.

- In my neighborhood
- On the way to school
- In my classroom
- On the playground, gym, or sports field at school
- Other
- Refuse to answer

*If you feel unsafe or threatened in your **neighborhood**:*

EIII1c. Who or what makes you feel unsafe or threatened in your neighborhood? Select all that apply.

- Adults
- Boys or girls my age
- Other things (for example: dogs, other animals, car accidents)
- Refuse to answer

*If you feel unsafe or threatened **on your way to school, in your classroom, or on the playground, gym, or sports field at school**:*

EIII1d. Who or what made you feel unsafe or threatened in school? Select all that apply.

- Teachers or other adults
- Classmates or other students
- Other things (for example: dogs, other animals, car accidents)
- Refuse to answer

*If you have felt unsafe in the **last year**:*

EIII2. Do you still feel unsafe or threatened now?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

EIII3a. Do you ever carry a weapon like a gun, razor, or club for protection?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to Section F**

- Don't know → **Skip to Section F**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to Section F**

EIII3b. How often do you carry a weapon like a gun, razor, or club for protection?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

EIII4. Is there a person you would go to if you felt unsafe or threatened?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Section F. Media

The following questions are about your access to and use of media. For example: TV, radio, movies, computers, Internet, and mobile phones.

F1. For each item, please tell me whether you have access to it.

F1a. Television (TV)

- Yes, I have access
- No, I do not have access
- Refuse to answer

F1b. Radio

- Yes, I have access
- No, I do not have access
- Refuse to answer

F1c. Computer, laptop, or tablet (e.g. iPad) with internet connection

- Yes, I have access
- No, I do not have access
- Refuse to answer

F1d. Cell or mobile phone

- Yes, I have access
- No, I do not have access
- Refuse to answer

F1e. Social media account or text/chat account such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, WhatsApp, or [insert other site-specific examples].

- Yes, I have access
- No, I do not have access
- Refuse to answer

F2a. On a typical day, how many hours **total** do you spend watching TV or movies?

- None
- About 1 hour or less
- About 2 hours
- About 3 hours

- Between 4 and 5 hours
- More than 5 hours
- Refuse to answer

F2b. On a typical day, how many hours **total** do you spend using social media, chatting with friends online, playing computer games, or using other interactive media?

- None
- About 1 hour or less
- About 2 hours
- About 3 hours
- Between 4 and 5 hours
- More than 5 hours
- Refuse to answer

F3. How often do you do the following?

F3a. Contact your friends using texting or social media

- Never
- Less than weekly
- Weekly
- Daily
- Refuse to answer

F3b. Talk to your friends directly by phone or computer. For example: making a phone or video call

- Never
- Less than weekly
- Weekly
- Daily
- Refuse to answer

F4. Sometimes young people watch pornography, that is, movies or videos that show people's private parts (genitals) during sexual scenes. Have you watched pornography before?

- Yes, often
- Yes, sometimes
- Yes, but rarely
- No, never
- Refuse to answer

Section G. Health Literacy and Information

G1. Have you heard of HIV or AIDS?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G2. Have you heard about condoms that men can put on before having sexual intercourse? By sexual intercourse, we mean when a man or boy puts his penis in a woman girl or woman's vagina.

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G3. Here are some statements about pregnancy and HIV. Please tell me whether you think the statement is true, false, or you don't know.

G3a. A girl can get pregnant the first time she has sexual intercourse

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G3b. A boy or girl can get HIV the first time he or she has sexual intercourse

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G3c. A girl can get pregnant after kissing or hugging

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G3d. A girl can swallow a pill every day to protect against pregnancy

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G3e. Using a condom can protect against pregnancy

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G3f. Using a condom can protect against HIV

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G3g. You can get HIV through kissing

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G3h. A girl can get a shot or injection that will protect against pregnancy

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G3i. A girl or boy can swallow a pill before having sex that will protect against HIV

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G3j. A girl can use herbs to prevent a pregnancy

- True
- False
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G4. If an adolescent girl in your neighborhood needs contraception (birth control), do you think she knows where to get it?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G5. The following questions are about your knowledge or experience using health services. Tell us if you think the following are true for you:

G5a. I know where to go if I am sick

- Yes
- No
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G5b. I know where to go to get condoms

- Yes
- No
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G5c. I know where to go if I needed information about menstrual periods

- Yes
- No
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G5d. I know where to go if I needed contraception (birth control)

- Yes
- No
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G5e. I know where to go if I needed treatment for a sexually transmitted infection

- Yes
- No
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

G5f. I would feel too shy or embarrassed to go to a clinic or center if I needed contraception (birth control)

- Yes
- No
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Section H. Adolescent Health

You're doing really great so far. Now we are going to talk about your health and your body.

H1. In general, how is your health?

- Excellent
- Good
- Fair
- Poor
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

H2. How do you think of yourself in terms of your weight?

- Much too thin
- A bit too thin
- About the right weight
- A bit too fat
- Much too fat
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

H3. How do you think of yourself in terms of your height?

- Much too tall
- A bit too tall
- About the right height
- A bit too short
- Much too short
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

H4. As children grow up, their bodies start to change. Thinking about your body, how fast do you feel you are maturing or changing compared with other boys or girls your age?

- Faster
- About the same

- Slower
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Section I. Pubertal Maturation (GIRLS)

If you are a boy → Skip to Section J; otherwise:

11. Have your breasts started to grow or become larger?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

12. Have you started to have periods?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to Section K**
- Don't know → **Skip to Section K**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to Section K**

13. How old were you when you first got your period?

- 7 years old
- 8 years old
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

14. Tell me how much you agree with each of the following statements.

14a. I feel ashamed of my body when I have my period

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

14b. Having a period tells me I am a woman

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer
-

14c. It's important that I keep my period a secret from anyone

14d. I feel proud that I have my periods

- Agree a lot

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

I4e. Getting my period is not a big deal for me

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

I5. Do you usually track your menstrual cycle?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

I6. The last time you had your period...

I6a. Did you use sanitary products (for example, cloths, pads, or tampons) to help manage your period?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

I6b. Did you miss school because of your period?

- Yes → **Skip to Section K**
- No → **Skip to Section K**
- Don't know → **Skip to Section K**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to Section K**

Section J. Pubertal Maturation (BOYS)

If you are a girl → Skip to Section K; otherwise:

J1. Have you started puberty? For example, have your penis or testicles (balls) started to get larger compared to when you were younger?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to J3a**

- Don't know → **Skip to J3a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to J3a**

J2. Have you had wet dreams? By wet dreams we mean a time when you woke up realizing that your bed was wet with fluid (semen) that came out of your penis while you were asleep.

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

J3a. Do you speak in a deeper voice than when you were younger?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to J4a**
- Don't know → **Skip to J4a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to J4a**

J3b. How old were you when your voice changed?

- 8 years old or younger
- 9-10 years old
- 11-12 years old
- 13-14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

J4a. Have you started growing a beard or mustache?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to Section K**
- Don't know → **Skip to Section K**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to Section K**

J4b. How old were you when you began growing a beard or mustache?

- 8 years old or younger
- 9-10 years old
- 11-12 years old
- 13-14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Section K. Body Comfort

K1. Boys and girls have different feelings about their bodies and the changes they experience. Here are some statements about how you might feel about your body. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each.

K1a. On the whole, I am satisfied with my body

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

K1b. I worry about the way my body looks

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

K1c. I like the way I look

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

K1d. I like looking at my body

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

K1e. I feel like I am beautiful or handsome

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

K1f. I often wish my body were different

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

K1g. I am worried that my body is not developing normally

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

*If you are a girl and **NEITHER** your breasts have begun developing **NOR** you have started having your period → **Skip to K3***

*If you are a boy and **NEITHER** your genitals have begun growing larger, **NOR** your voice has begun changing, **NOR** you are beginning to grow a mustache or beard → **Skip to K3***

Otherwise:

K2. During the adolescent years, girls' and boys' bodies change in many ways, at different times. I would like to know how you feel about some of these changes. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

K2a. I like the fact that I am becoming a woman or man now

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

K2b. I like that my primary caregiver may treat me more like an adult now

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

K2c. In general, I am proud of the pubertal changes I am going through

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

K3. Have you talked with anyone about the body changes that happen as boys and girls grow up?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to K4**
- Don't know → **Skip to K4**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to K4**

K3a. Who did you talk to? Select as many as apply.

- Mother or female caregiver → **Skip to K4**
- Father or male caregiver → **Skip to K4**
- Sister → **Skip to K4**
- Brother → **Skip to K4**
- Other family member → **Skip to K4**
- Friend or other peer → **Skip to K4**
- Doctor, nurse, or other person at a health center → **Skip to K4**
- Other
- Can't remember → **Skip to K4**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to K4**

K3b. Who is the other person you talk to about your body changes?

- _____
- Refuse to answer

K4. Have you ever discussed the following topics with anyone?

K4a. Sexual relationships

- Yes
- No → **Skip to K4c**
- Don't know → **Skip to K4c**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to K4c**

K4b. With whom did you talk about sexual relationships? Select all that apply.

- Mother or female caregiver

- Father or male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend or other peer
- Doctor, nurse, or other person at a health center
- Other
- Can't remember
- Refuse to answer

K4c. Pregnancy and how it occurs

- Yes
- No → **Skip to K4e**
- Don't know → **Skip to K4e**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to K4e**

K4d. With whom did you talk about pregnancy? Select all that apply.

- Mother or female caregiver
- Father or male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend or other peer
- Doctor, nurse, or other person at a health center
- Other
- Can't remember
- Refuse to answer

K4e. Contraception (birth control)

- Yes
- No → **Skip to K4g**
- Don't know → **Skip to K4g**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to K4g**

K4f. With whom did you talk about contraception (birth control)? Select all that apply.

- Mother or female caregiver
- Father or male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend or other peer
- Doctor, nurse, or other person at a health center

- Other
- Can't remember
- Refuse to answer

K4g. HIV/AIDS

- Yes
- No → **Skip to K4i**
- Don't know → **Skip to K4i**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to K4i**

K4h. With whom did you talk about HIV/AIDS? Select all that apply.

- Mother or female caregiver
- Father or male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend or other peer
- Doctor, nurse, or other person at a health center
- Other
- Can't remember
- Refuse to answer

*If you are a boy → **Skip to Section L***

*If you are a girl but have not yet started your period → **Skip to Section L***

If you are a girl and have started your period:

K4i. Have you discussed how to take care of yourself during your period with anyone?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to Section L**
- Don't know → **Skip to Section L**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to Section L**

K5j. With whom did you talk about your period? Select as many as apply.

- Mother or female caregiver
- Father or male caregiver
- Sister
- Brother
- Other family member
- Friend or other peer
- Doctor, nurse, or other person at a health center
- Other

- Can't remember
- Refuse to answer

Section L. Mental Health

During adolescence, we know that people your age often experience emotional ups and downs. For example feeling really happy one day and really sad another day. That is normal. Here, we would like to better understand if you experience emotional highs and lows. Also, we want to know if you have had experiences that might have caused you to feel very sad or low.

I. Depression

LI1. We would like to know a little about you are feeling. Tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

LI1a. In general, I see myself as a happy person

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

LI1b. I blame myself when things go wrong

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

LI1c. I worry for no good reason

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

LI1d. I am so unhappy I can't sleep at night

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

LI1e. I feel sad

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

LI1f. I am so unhappy I think of harming myself

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

II. Adverse Childhood Experiences

Now we would like to ask whether, as a child, you ever experienced any difficult experiences. You may not want to tell us, and that is OK, but the reason we are asking is that it will help us better understand who you are and what you've experienced.

LII1. Have you ever been scared or felt really bad because grown-ups called you names, said mean things to you, or said they didn't want you?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LII2. Have you ever been scared that your parents or other adults were going to hurt you badly (so that you were injured or killed)?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LII3. Have you ever felt like you are not loved or cared about?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LII4. Have you ever felt like you have no one that protects you?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LII5. Has there ever been a time in your life when you were totally on your own and had to take care of yourself for more than a short time?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LII6. Have your parents or guardians ever drank too much alcohol or used drugs so they came home and were really abusive to you or your family?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know

- Refuse to answer

LII7. Has there ever been a time when your family did not have enough food because they had no money?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LII8. Have you ever seen your mom being hit, beaten, or threatened?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LII9. Have you ever seen your mother or father so sad that they couldn't take care of you?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LII10. Have any of your parents ever been to prison or jail?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LII11. Has your family ever been forced to leave your house/home?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LII12. Has an adult ever touched your private parts, except when being bathed?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never

- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LII13. Has an adult ever attempted or forced you to have sexual intercourse?

- Often
- Sometimes
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

III. Bullying and Gender-Based Violence

LIII1. During the **last 6 months**, have you ever seen any of your **male** peers bully or threaten someone? By bullying, we mean making threats, spreading rumors about someone, attacking someone verbally, or excluding someone from a group on purpose.

- Yes, I have seen them bully or threaten other boys
- Yes, I have seen them bully or threaten girls
- Yes, I have seen them bully or threaten both boys and girls
- No, I have not seen them bully or threaten someone
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIII2. During the **last 6 months**, have you seen any of your **female** peers bully or threaten someone?

- Yes, I have seen them bully or threaten other girls
- Yes, I have seen them bully or threaten boys
- Yes, I have seen them bully or threaten both girls and boys
- No, I have not seen them bully or threaten someone
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIII3. During the **last 6 months**, have you seen of your **male** peers start a physical fight with someone?

- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against other boys
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against girls
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against both boys and girls
- No, I have not seen them start a fight against someone
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIII4. During the **last 6 months**, have you seen any of your **female** peers start a physical fight with someone?

- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against other girls
- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against boys

- Yes, I have seen them start a fight against both girls and boys
- No, I have not seen them start a fight against someone
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

If you **have never** seen anyone being bullied or threatened → **Skip to LII6**; otherwise:

LIII5. The last time you saw peers bully or threaten someone, did you try to do something? For example, tell them to stop or call for help?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIII6. During the **last 6 months**, have you been teased or called names by someone?

- Yes, by a girl
- Yes, by a boy
- Yes, by both girls and boys
- No → **Skip to LIII8**
- Don't know → **Skip to LIII8**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to LIII8**

If you are a boy → **Skip to LII7d**, if you are a girl:

LIII7a. When you were teased or called names, do you think it was because...

LIII7b. You are a girl

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIII7c. The person thought you were acting like a boy

- Yes → **Skip to LII8**
- No → **Skip to LII8**
- Don't know → **Skip to LII8**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to LII8**

LIII7d. When you were teased or called names, do you think it was because...

LIII7e. You are a boy

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIII7e. The person thought you were acting like a girl

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIII8. During the **last 6 months**, have you ever been slapped, hit, or otherwise physically hurt by a boy or girl in a way you did not want?

- Yes, by a girl or girls
- Yes, by a boy or boys
- Yes, by both girls and boys
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIII9. During the **last 6 months**, have you bullied or threatened another boy or girl for any reason?

- Yes, a girl or girls
- Yes, a boy or boys
- Yes, both girls and boys
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIII10. During the **last 6 months**, have you ever slapped, hit, or otherwise physically hurt another boy or girl in a way they did not want?

- Yes, a boy or boys
- Yes, both girls and boys
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IV. Alcohol and Substance Use

LIV1. Have you ever used alcohol (except for religious purposes)?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to LIV2**
- Don't know → **Skip to LIV2**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to LIV2**

LIV1a. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol?

- 8 years old or younger
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIV1b. In your lifetime, how often have you ever gotten drunk or very high from drinking alcohol?

- Never
- Once (one time)
- 2-3 times
- 4 or more times
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIV2. In your lifetime, have you ever smoked cigarettes, a pipe, or chewed tobacco?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to LIV3**
- Don't know → **Skip to LIV3**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to LIV3**

LIV2a. How many cigarettes do you normally smoke during a regular week?

- 1 cigarette a week or less
- 1 cigarette a day or less
- 2-5 cigarettes a day
- More than 5 cigarettes a day
- I chew tobacco, but I don't smoke cigarettes
- I smoke a pipe, but I don't smoke cigarettes
- I don't smoke anymore
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIV3. Have you ever used (smoked or eaten) marijuana (grass, weed, pot, khat)?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

LIV4. Have you ever used any other drugs that were not given to you to treat an illness? These are sometimes referred to as "street drugs," such as, for example, heroin, crack, opium, or Valium.

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

Section M. Romantic Relationships

I. Experience

Now we are interested in romantic relationships between young people your age in your community, and about your own experience with liking someone as more than just a friend.

Sometimes, two young people really like each other and try to private time together. Some people call this dating or having a boyfriend or girlfriend. This can happen between any two young people.

MI1. At what age do you think most **girls** in your community start having boyfriends?

- 8 years old or younger
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years od
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old
- 21 years old
- 22 years old
- 23 years old
- 24 years old
- 25 years old or older
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MI2. At what age do you think most **boys** in your community start having girlfriends?

- 8 years old or younger
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years od
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old
- 21 years old
- 22 years old
- 23 years old
- 24 years old
- 25 years old or older
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MI3. How important is it to you to have a boyfriend or a girlfriend right now?

- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Not very important → **Skip to MI4**
- Not at all important → **Skip to MI4**
- Don't know → **Skip to MI4**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MI4**

MI3a. Why is it important for you to have a boyfriend or girlfriend? Select all that apply.

- I want to be cared for → **Skip to MI4**
- I want to be popular → **Skip to MI4**
- I want to be loved → **Skip to MI4**
- I want to be protected → **Skip to MI4**
- Other
- Don't know → **Skip to MI4**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MI4**

MI3b. What is your other reason why it is important to you to have a boyfriend or girlfriend?

- _____
- Refuse to answer

MI4. Do you have any **close friends** your age who have had boyfriends or girlfriends?

- All of them
- Most of them
- A few of them
- None of them
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MI5. Have you ever felt that you were in love with a boy or a girl?

- Yes, with a girl → **Skip to MI7**
- Yes, with a boy → **Skip to MI7**
- Yes, with both boys and girls
- No, with neither boys nor girls → **Skip to MI10**
- Don't know → **Skip to MI10**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MI10**

MI6. The last time you were in love, was it with...

- A boy
- A girl
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MI7. The last time you were in love, did this person like you back?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MI8. Did you tell other people that this person was your boyfriend or girlfriend?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MI9. Did you ever have to keep the relationship with this person a secret from your caregiver?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MI10. Today, which statement best describes you?

- I am married → **Skip to Section MII**
- I am engaged to be married to someone → **Skip to Section MII**
- I have a boyfriend
- I have a girlfriend → **Skip to MI12**
- I have more than one boyfriend
- I have more than one girlfriend → **Skip to Section MI12**
- I am not currently in a romantic relationship, but I have had a boyfriend or girlfriend in the past → **Skip to MII8**
- I have never been in a romantic relationship → **Skip to MII15**
- Other → **Skip to MII8**
- Don't know → **Skip to Section MIII**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to Section MIII**

MI11. Can you talk to your caregiver about your boyfriend?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MI12. Can you talk to your caregiver about your girlfriend?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

II. Current or Most Recent Relationship

MII. We would like to find out a bit about your **current** romantic relationship. If you have more than one boyfriend or girlfriend, think about the one that is most important to you. We will call this person your “partner.”

MII1. How old is your partner?

- 9 years old or younger
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old

- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old or older
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII2. Generally, how often do you spend time alone with your partner?

- Every day
- 3-4 times a week
- 1-2 times a week
- Less than once a week
- Very rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII3. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your relationship with your partner?

MII3a. There are times when my partner cannot be trusted

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3b. My partner makes me feel good about myself in a way my friends can't

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3c. Sometimes I do things because my partner is doing them

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3d. My partner often influences what I do

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3e. Sometimes I do things because I don't want to lose my partner's respect

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3f. My partner sometimes wants to control what I do

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3g. Sometimes I don't know quite what to say to my partner

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3h. I would be uncomfortable having intimate conversations with my partner

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3i. Sometimes I find it hard to talk about my feelings with my partner

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3j. I feel comfortable talking with my partner when I have a problem

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3k. Sometimes I feel I need to watch what I say to my partner

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3l. My partner cares about me

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3m. I would rather be with my partner than anyone else

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3n. My partner always seems to be on my mind

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII3o. My partner and I are practically inseparable

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII4. The following questions are about fights you may have had with your partner.

MII4a. Has your partner ever thrown something at you?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII4b. Has your partner ever pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII4c. Has your partner ever slapped you in the face or head with an open hand?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII4d. Has your partner ever hit you?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII4e. Have you ever thrown something at your partner?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII4f. Have you ever pushed, shoved, or grabbed your partner?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII4g. Have you ever slapped your partner in the face or head with an open hand?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII4h. Have you ever hit your partner?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII5. Have you ever told your partner, "I love you"?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII6. Has your partner ever told you he or she loved you?

- Yes → **Skip to Section MIII**
- No → **Skip to Section MIII**
- Don't know → **Skip to Section MIII**

- Refuse to answer → **Skip to Section MIII**

MII8. We would like to find out a bit about your **most recent past** romantic relationship. If you had more than one boyfriend or girlfriend, think about the one that was most important to you. We will call this person your “partner.”

MII9. How old was your partner?

- 9 years old or younger
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old or older
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII10. Generally, how often did you spend time alone with your partner?

- Every day
- 3-4 times a week
- 1-2 times a week
- Less than once a week
- Very rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII11. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your relationship with your partner?

MII11a. There were times when my partner could not be trusted

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11b. My partner made me feel good about myself in a way my friends couldn't

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11c. Sometimes I did things because my partner was doing them

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11e. Sometimes I did things because I didn't want to lose my partner's respect

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11g. Sometimes I didn't know quite what to say to my partner

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11i. Sometimes I found it hard to talk about my feelings with my partner

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11k. Sometimes I felt I needed to watch what I said to my partner

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11d. My partner often influenced what I did

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11f. My partner sometimes wanted to control what I did

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11h. I would have been uncomfortable having intimate conversations with my partner

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11j. I felt comfortable talking with my partner when I had a problem

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11l. My partner cared about me

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11m. I would have rather been with my partner than anyone else

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11n. My partner always seemed to be on my mind

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII11o. My partner and I were practically inseparable

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MII12. The following questions are about fights you may have had with your partner.

MII12a. Did your partner ever throw something at you?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII12b. Did your partner ever push, shove, or grab you?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII12c. Did your partner ever slap you in the face or head with an open hand?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII12d. Did your partner ever hit you?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII12e. Did you ever throw something at your partner?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII12f. Did you ever push, shove, or grab your partner?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII12g. Did you ever slap your partner in the face or head with an open hand?

- Yes, several times

MII12h. Did you ever hit your partner?

- Yes, several times
- Yes, one time

- Yes, one time
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII13. Did you ever tell your partner, "I love you"?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MII14. Did your partner ever tell you he or she loved you?

- Yes → **Skip to Section MIII**
- No → **Skip to Section MIII**
- Don't know → **Skip to Section MIII**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to Section MIII**

MII15. Young people have different reasons for not having boyfriends or girlfriends.

*If you are a girl → **Skip to MII15b**, if you are a boy:*

MII15a. What are the most important reasons that you do not have a girlfriend now? Select as many as apply.

- I am too young → **Skip to Section MIII**
- My parents would be very angry → **Skip to Section MIII**
- It would interfere with my school work → **Skip to Section MIII**
- I would get a bad reputation → **Skip to Section MIII**
- It is against my culture or religion → **Skip to Section MIII**
- I want to but do not have the opportunity → **Skip to Section MIII**
- I am afraid of the consequence for my future → **Skip to Section MIII**
- I don't trust girls → **Skip to Section MIII**
- Don't know → **Skip to Section MIII**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to Section MIII**

MII15b. What are the most important reasons that you do not have a boyfriend now? Select as many as apply.

- I am too young
- My parents would be very angry
- It would interfere with my school work
- I would get a bad reputation
- It is against my culture or religion
- I want to but do not have the opportunity
- I am afraid of the consequence for my future

- I don't trust boys
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

III. Sexual Behavior

The following are questions about sexual behaviors. At times, people your age do not understand the questions and at times they may be uncomfortable. Whatever the reason, you should feel free not to answer any question you don't want to answer. If you are embarrassed or uncomfortable with the question being asked, please feel free to skip it or stop. How much you answer is completely your choice and no one will criticize you for not wanting to go on.

First, I will ask you some questions about what you think your **close friends** might have done together with someone as more than just a friend, someone they are in love with, like a boyfriend or girlfriend.

MIII1. Have any of your close friends kissed with a boyfriend or girlfriend?

- Yes, many friends
- Yes, some
- No, none
- Don't know
- Don't understand the question
- Refuse to answer

MIII2. Have any of your close friends touched another boys or girl's private parts? For example, breasts or genitals.

- Yes, many friends
- Yes, some
- No, none
- Don't know
- Don't understand the question
- Refuse to answer

MIII3. Have any of your close friends had sexual intercourse? By this, we mean when a boy or man puts his penis in a girl or woman's vagina.

- Yes, many friends
- Yes, some
- No, none
- Don't know
- Don't understand the question
- Refuse to answer

Now we would like to ask you about things that **you** might have done with someone else as more than just friends (for example, with a boyfriend or girlfriend). Remember that you can skip any question that you do not feel comfortable answering.

MIII5a. Have you ever spent time alone with someone you were in love with in a private space without any adults around?

- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No → **Skip to MIII6a**
- Don't understand the question → **Skip to MIII6a**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII6a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII6a**

MIII5b. How old were you when you first spent time alone in a private space without any adults around?

- 7 years old or younger
- 8 years old
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII6a. Have you ever held hands with someone you were in love with?

- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No → **Skip to MIII7a**
- Don't understand the question → **Skip to MIII7a**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII7a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII7a**

MIII6b. How old were you when you first held hands?

- 7 years old or younger
- 8 years old
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII7a. Have you ever hugged or cuddled someone you were in love with? By this we mean when two young people hold each other close as more than just friends, to show love or affection.

- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No → **Skip to MIII8a**
- Don't understand the question → **Skip to MIII8a**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII8a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII8a**

MIII7b. How old were you when you first cuddled or hugged?

- 7 years old or younger
- 8 years old
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII8a. Have you ever kissed or been kissed by someone on the lips or with your tongue?

- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No → **Skip to MIII9a**
- Don't understand the question → **Skip to MIII9a**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII9a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII9a**

MIII8b. How old were you when you first kissed on the lips or with your tongue?

- 7 years old or younger
- 8 years old
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII9a. Have you ever flirted with someone using the phone, email, or social media?

- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No → **Skip to MIII10a**
- Don't understand the question
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII10a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII10a**

MIII9b. How old were you when you first flirted with someone using a phone, email or social media?

- 7 years old or younger
- 8 years old
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

*If you have **NEVER** spent time in private, held hands, cuddled or hugged, kissed, or flirted using the phone, email or social media with someone → **Skip to Section MV**; otherwise:*

MIII10a. Have you ever sent a sexual picture of yourself to someone using the phone, email, or social media?

- Yes, to a girl
- Yes, to a boy
- No → **Skip to MIII11a**
- Don't understand the question → **Skip to MIII11a**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII11a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII11a**

MIII10b. How old were you when you first sent a sexual picture of yourself?

- 7 years old or younger
- 8 years old
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

If you are under 12 years old → Skip to Section MV

MIII11. If you **do not understand** what we mean by **touching private parts** → **Skip to MIII12b**; otherwise:

MIII11a. Have you ever touched another boy or girl's private parts, or been touched by someone? By this, we mean touching other people's private parts or genitals, breasts, or other body parts in a sexual way.

- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No → **Skip to MIII12**
- Don't understand the question → **Skip to MIII12**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII12**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII12**

MIII11b. How old were you when you first touched someone else's private parts (genitals) in a sexual way, or were touched by someone?

- 7 years old or younger
- 8 years old
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11c. The first time you either touched or were touched by someone (that is, touching private parts, breasts, or other parts of the body in a sexual way), what was your relationship to this person?

- It was my boyfriend or girlfriend
- It was my husband or wife
- It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend or girlfriend
- It was a stranger
- It was a sex worker
- It was my father or mother
- It was my brother or sister
- It was another relative
- It was a teacher
- It was someone I just met
- I was paid
- Other

- Don't know or can't remember
- Refuse to answer

MIII11d. How old was this person?

- Same age as me
- Younger than me
- 1-2 years older than me
- 3-4 years older than me
- 5 or more years older than me
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11e. The first time you either touched or were touched by someone would you say you were willing, somewhat willing, or not willing at all to? Willing means you gave permission or said it was OK, or that you did it because you wanted to and not because someone made you.

- Very willing
- Somewhat willing
- Not willing at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11f. Young people touch each other for different reasons. Please tell me whether the following statements describe the first time you touched or were touched by someone.

MIII11fi. I wanted to show love

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11fii. I was curious about it

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11fiii. My friends pressured me

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11fiv. I felt obligated to my boyfriend or girlfriend

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11fv. I was threatened

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11fvi. The person insisted and would not take "No" for an answer

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11fvii. I was promised money or gifts

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11fiix. I was physically forced

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11fix. I threatened or physically forced the person

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII11fx. Other

- Yes
- No → **Skip to MIII12**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII12**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII12**

MIII11fxi. Please tell me what other statement best describes the first time you touched or were touched by someone.

- _____
- Refuse to answer

MIII12. *If you **do not understand** what we mean by **sexual intercourse** → Skip to MIII13; otherwise:*

MIII12a. Have you ever had sexual intercourse? By this, we mean when a man or boy put's his penis in a woman or girl's vagina.

- Yes
- No → **Skip to MIII13**
- Don't understand the question → **Skip to MIII13**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII13**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII13**

MIII12b. How old were you when you first had sexual intercourse?

- 7 years old or younger
- 8 years old
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12c. The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone, what was your relationship to this person?

- It was my boyfriend or girlfriend
- It was my husband or wife
- It was a boy or girl in school or the community other than a boyfriend or girlfriend
- It was a stranger
- It was a sex worker
- It was my father or mother
- It was my brother or sister
- It was another relative
- It was a teacher
- It was someone I just met
- I was paid
- Other
- Don't know or can't remember
- Refuse to answer

MIII12d. How old was this person?

- Same age as me
- Younger than me
- 1-2 years older than me
- 3-4 years older than me
- 5 or more years older than me
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12e. The first time you had sexual intercourse with someone would you say you were willing, somewhat willing, or not willing at all to? Willing means you gave permission or said it was OK, or that you did it because you wanted to and not because someone made you.

- Very willing
- Somewhat willing
- Not willing at all
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12f. Young people have sexual intercourse for different reasons. Please tell me whether the following statements describe the first time you had sexual intercourse with someone.

MIII12fi. I wanted to show love

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12fii. I was curious about it

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12fiii. My friends pressured me

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12fiv. I felt obligated to my boyfriend or girlfriend

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12fv. I was threatened

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12fvi. The person insisted and would not take "No" for an answer

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12fvii. I was promised money or gifts

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12fiix. I was physically forced

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12fix. I threatened or physically forced the person

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12fx. I was given alcohol or drugs

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII12fxi. Other

- Yes
- No → **Skip to MIII12g**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII12g**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII12g**

MIII12fxii. Please tell me what other statement best describes the first time you had sexual intercourse with someone.

- _____
- Refuse to answer

MIII12g. The first time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner do anything to prevent against pregnancy?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to MIII12j**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII12j**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII12j**

MIII12h. What did you do to avoid a pregnancy? Select all that apply.

- Male condom
- Pill
- Injection
- Female condom
- Foam or jelly
- Periodic abstinence/rhythm method
- Withdrawal
- Emergency contraception
- IUD/coil
- Implant
- Other
- Refuse to answer

If you did **NOT** select "Other," (did not use another method of avoiding pregnancy) → **Skip to MIII12j**

If you selected "Other" (used another method of avoiding pregnancy):

MIII12i. What other method did you use?

- _____
- Refuse to answer

MIII12j. The first time you had sexual intercourse, were you under the influence of alcohol or drugs?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII13. If you have **NEVER** spent time in private; held hands; cuddled or hugged; kissed; flirted using the phone, email or social media; sent a sexual picture; touched someone's private parts or been touched; or had sexual intercourse with someone → **Skip to Section MV**; otherwise:

MIII13a. Have you ever put your mouth on someone's genitals (private parts), or has someone put their mouth on your genitals (private parts)? Some people call this oral sex.

- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No → **Skip to MIII14a**
- Don't understand the question → **Skip to MIII14a**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIII14a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIII14a**

MIII13b. How old were you when you first had oral sex?

- 7 years old or younger
- 8 years old
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIII14a. Have you ever had anal sex? By this we mean when a man or boy puts his penis or someone puts an object inside someone else's anus.

- Yes, with a girl
- Yes, with a boy
- No → **Skip to Section MIV**
- Don't understand the question → **Skip to Section MIV**
- Don't know → **Skip to Section MIV**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to Section MIV**

MIII14b. How old were you when you first had anal sex?

- 7 years old or younger
- 8 years old
- 9 years old
- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IV. Sex with Current or Last Partner

*If you have **NOT** had sexual intercourse → **Skip to MV1**; otherwise:*

Now I will ask some questions about what you have done together with your current or last boyfriend, girlfriend or partner.

MIV1. Have you ever had sexual intercourse with your partner?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to MIV8**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIV8**

- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIV8**

MIV2. Do you feel that having sex with your partner led or has led to a closer relationship between you two?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIV3. Some people are worried about sexually transmitted infections. How concerned are you, or were you, about getting an STI from your partner?

- Very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not really concerned
- Not at all concerned
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

MIV4. Some people are worried about pregnancy. How concerned are you, or were you, about getting pregnant with your partner, or getting your partner pregnant?

- Very concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not really concerned
- Not at all concerned
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

*If you are **NOT** currently in a relationship → **Skip to MIV8**; otherwise:*

MIV6. Are you and your partner doing anything to avoid pregnancy?

- Yes
- No → **Skip to MIV7**
- Don't know → **Skip to MIV8**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to MIV8**

MIV6a. What are you doing to avoid pregnancy? Select all that apply.

- Male condom
- Pill
- Injection
- Female condom
- Foam or jelly
- Periodic abstinence/rhythm method

- Withdrawal
- Emergency contraception
- IUD/coil
- Implant
- Other
- Refuse to answer

MIV7. Young people have different reasons for not using contraception (birth control).

If you are a boy → Skip to MIV7b; if you are a girl:

MIV7a. Tell me which reasons best describe why you and your partner are not currently using contraception. Select as many as apply.

- I am too embarrassed to talk about using contraception
- I want to get pregnant
- It is too hard to get my partner to use contraception with me
- Contraception interferes with enjoyment
- I don't know where to get contraception
- I don't want to seem too eager for sex
- I don't think I could get pregnant
- I have never really thought about it
- I can't afford it
- Other
- Refuse to answer

MIV7b. Tell me which reasons best describe why you and your partner are not currently using contraception. Select as many as apply.

- I am too embarrassed to talk about using contraception
- I want to get my partner pregnant
- It is too hard to get my partner to use contraception with me
- Contraception interferes with enjoyment
- I don't know where to get contraception
- I don't want to seem too eager for sex
- I don't think I could get [X] pregnant
- I have never really thought about it
- I can't afford it
- Other
- Refuse to answer

MIV8. Do you think that you will have sexual intercourse with someone in the next year?

- Yes
- Maybe
- No

- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

V. Attitudes About Adolescent Pregnancy

MV1. Here are some statements about adolescent pregnancy. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each.

MV1a. Adolescent girls who get pregnant should have an abortion if they are not married

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MV1b. Adolescent girls who get pregnant should have an abortion because they are too young to raise children

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

MV1c. Adolescent girls who get pregnant should have an abortion to stay in school

- Agree a lot
- Agree a little
- Neither agree, nor disagree
- Disagree a little
- Disagree a lot
- Refuse to answer

Section N. Empowerment

I. Freedom of Movement

NI1. Can you tell us how often you are allowed to do the following alone, without an adult present?

*If you are **NOT** in school or on holiday from school (that is, if you have left school or have never gone to school) → Skip to NI1c; otherwise:*

NI1a. Go to after-school activities (like sports clubs)

- Often
- Sometimes

NI1b. Meet with friends after school

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely

- Rarely
- Never
- I am not in school
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

- Never
- I am not in school
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NI1c. Go to a party with both boys and girls

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NI1d. Go to a community center, youth center, or to the movies

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NI1e. Go to church/mosque/temple or religious center

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NI1f. Visit a friend of the opposite sex (that is, visit a girl if you are a boy or visit a boy if you are a girl)

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

II. Voice

NII1. How often are the following statements true for you?

NII1a. My parents or guardians ask for my opinion on things

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NII1b. My parents or guardians listen when I share my opinion

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NII1c. My friends ask my advice when they have a problem

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NII1d. When I see something in school or the neighborhood I feel I can tell someone and they will listen

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know

Refuse to answer

NII1e. I can speak up when I see someone else being hurt

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NII1f. I can ask adults for help when I need it

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

If you have left school or never been in school → Skip to Section NIII; if you are in school or on holiday:

NII1g. I can speak up in class when I have a comment or question

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

III. Behavior Control and Decision Making

NIII1. How often are you able to make the following decisions on your own, without an adult?

NIII1a. What to wear when I am not in school or working

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NIII1b. What to do in my free time

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NIII1c. What to eat when I am not at home

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NIII1d. How much education I will get

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NIII1e. Who I can have as friends

- Often
- Sometimes

NIII1f. Decide **when** to marry on my own

- Often
- Sometimes

- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

NIII1g. Decide **who** to marry on my own

- Often
- Sometimes
- Rarely
- Never
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

IV. Economic Empowerment

NIV1. In the past year, have you done any activities to earn money?

- Yes
- No
- Refuse to answer

NIV2. In the past year, have you received any money as a gift?

- Yes
- No
- Refuse to answer

NIV3. Do you make the decision whether or not to work?

- Yes
- No
- Refuse to answer

*If you have **NOT** earned or received any money this year → Skip to NIV5; otherwise:*

NIV4. Do you usually decide how to spend the money you earn or receive?

- Yes
- No
- Refuse to answer

NIV5. Does your family expect you to work to contribute money to the family?

- Yes
- No
- Refuse to answer

Section O. Future Expectations

In this section we would like to better understand at what age you expect certain things will happen to you in your life.

Next, we are interested in knowing if you think the following events will happen to you and if they will when you think they will happen. Please tell me if you think they will happen to you.

O1a. Do you think you will leave school forever?

- Has already happened → **Skip to O2a**
- Will happen
- Will never happen → **Skip to O2a**
- Don't know → **Skip to O2a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to O2a**

O1b. At what age do you think you will leave school forever?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old
- 21-25 years old
- 26-30 years old
- Over 30 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

O2a. Do you think you will ever have a child?

- Has already happened → **Skip to O3a**
- Will happen
- Will never happen → **Skip to O3a**
- Don't know → **Skip to O3a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to O3a**

O2b. At what age do you think you will have your first child?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old

- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old
- 21-25 years old
- 26-30 years old
- Over 30 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

O3a. Do you think you will get a first job?

- Has already happened → **Skip to O4a**
- Will happen
- Will never happen → **Skip to O4a**
- Don't know → **Skip to O4a**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to O4a**

O3b. At what age do you think you will get your first job?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old
- 21-25 years old
- 26-30 years old
- Over 30 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

O4a. Do you think you will get marry?

- Has already happened → **Skip to O5**

- Will happen
- Will never happen → **Skip to O5**
- Don't know → **Skip to O5**
- Refuse to answer → **Skip to O5**

O4b. At what age do you think you will marry?

- 10 years old
- 11 years old
- 12 years old
- 13 years old
- 14 years old
- 15 years old
- 16 years old
- 17 years old
- 18 years old
- 19 years old
- 20 years old
- 21-25 years old
- 26-30 years old
- Over 30 years old
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer

O5. How many children do you think you will have in your lifetime?

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8 or more
- Don't know
- Refuse to answer