

Appendix 1: Vignette Experiment Questionnaire

While the following survey questions are presented in English, we translated all of these materials into Luganda for the administration of the survey (available upon request).

Appendix 1A, Measurement of Transactional Sex

505	Have you ever entered into a sexual relationship with a man mainly in order to get things that you need, money, gifts, or other things that are important to you?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	→ Q506 → Q507
506	In the last 12 months, did you enter into a sexual relationship with a man mainly in order to get things that you need, money, gifts, or other things that are important to you?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 98	

Appendix 1B, Vignette Experiment

	<p>VIGNETTE INTRODUCTION (Section 700) (VIGNETTE A)</p> <p>During this interview I will be reading you a few short stories and then asking you some questions about the story. I will read you the first story now. Please listen carefully. I will be asking you questions about how much you and others in your life would approve of what happens in the story. I would like to know if you and others would: 1 strongly disapprove, 2 disapprove, 3 approve, or 4 strongly approve.</p>										
We will print out a small Card that looks like this	<table style="margin: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">Strongly disapprove</td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">Disapprove</td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">Approve</td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">Strongly approve</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">1</td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">2</td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">3</td> <td style="padding: 0 10px;">4</td> </tr> </table>	Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve	1	2	3	4		
Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve								
1	2	3	4								
	<p>RANDOM ASSIGNMENT:</p> <p><i>Cate and Paul have been in a relationship for three months. Cate is 17 and in school and Paul is 20 and working. Last week, Cate went out to have fun with a group of her friends without Paul. Paul learned about it, and then told Cate she should never go out with her friends without his permission.</i></p> <p>OR</p> <p><i>Cate and Paul have been in a relationship for three months. Cate is 17 and in school and Paul is 20 and working. Paul has been providing Cate with clothes, and money to buy things that are important to her. Last week, Cate went out to have fun with a group of her friends without Paul. Paul learned about it, and then told Cate she should never go out with her friends without his permission.</i></p>										
704	On a scale of 0-10 how many men in your community would behave like Paul if zero is none, five is half, and 10 is every man?	number	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10								

705	How much do you approve of Paul's reaction? Do you strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve?	Strongly Disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4	
706	How much do you think Cate's friends would approve of his reaction? Do you think they would strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve?	Strongly Disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4	
707	How much do you think Paul friends would approve of his reaction? Do you think they would strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve?	Strongly Disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4	
708	How much do you think the community would approve of Paul's reaction? Do you think they would strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve?	Strongly Disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4	

Note: The above vignette, and those presented below were separated by questions addressing individual gender beliefs, toward creating a "male provision belief scale."

VIGNETTE B

I will read you another story now. Please listen carefully. I will be asking you questions about how much you and others in your life would approve of what happens in the story.

We will print out a small
Card that looks like this

Strongly disapprove	Disapprove	Approve	Strongly approve
1	2	3	4

RANDOM ASSIGNMENT:
John and Sarah have been in a relationship for some time. He has been providing Sarah with a little money for her to buy clothes, and airtime. Last week, he asked to have sex with her for the first time, but she said she no. John becomes angry with her.

OR

John and Sarah have been in a relationship for some time. He has been providing Sarah with things important to her; he has given her a smart phone and gives her any money she says she needs. Last week, he asked to have sex with her for the first time, but she said she no. John becomes angry with her.

905	On a scale of 0-10 how many young men in your community would behave like John, if	Number	0 1 2	
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	zero is none, 5 is half of all young men, and 10 is every young man?		3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
906	How much do you approve of John's reaction to Sarah? Do you strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve?	Strongly Disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4	
907	How much do you think John's friends would approve of John's reaction? Do you think they strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve?	Strongly Disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4	
908	How much do you think the community would approve of John's reaction? Do you think they strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve?	Strongly Disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4	

(VIGNETTE C)				
I will read you the third story now. Please listen carefully. I will be asking you questions about how much you and others in your life would approve of what happens in the story.				
<p>RANDOM ASSIGNMENT: Stella and Stephen are in school together and have been together for over a year. They love each other. Stephen is only able to sometimes buy snacks for Stella. Yet, Stella needs money in order to be able to buy trendy clothes so she can fit in with her friends, so she found a second boyfriend to support her.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Stella and Stephen are in school together and have been together for over a year. They love each other. Stephen has been giving her money in addition to buying her snack every day. Yet, Stella needs more money in order to be able to buy trendy clothes so she can fit in with her friends, so she found a second boyfriend to support her. Randomly assigned</p>				
900	On a scale of 0-10 how many young women in your community would behave like Stella, if zero is none, five is half, and 10 is every young woman?	Number	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	

			10	
901	How much do you approve of Stella's behavior? Do you strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve?	Strongly Disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4	
902	How much do you think Stella's friends would approve of her behavior? Do you think they strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve?	Strongly Disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4	
903	How much do you think Stella's peers would approve of Stella's behavior? Do you think they strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve?	Strongly Disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4	
904	How much do you think the community would approve of Stella's behavior? Do you think they strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve?	Strongly Disapprove Disapprove Approve Strongly Approve	1 2 3 4	