

# Tékponon Jikuagou Network mapping census Men's form

Respondent code

Interviewer code

Today's date        /        /         
Day           Month       Year

Let's start with some questions about you.

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip
1	How old are you? (If he does not know his age: "Can you tell me in what year were you born?" AGE TO BE CALCULATED AFTER INTERVIEW.)	Age ..... <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> Year born..... <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	
2	What is the highest level of education you have attained?	None ..... 1 Primary ..... 2 Secondary 1 ..... 3 Secondary 2 ..... 4 Post-secondary..... 5	
3	How many wives do you have?	Number of wives ..... <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	
4	What are the names of your wives?	1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____	
5	How many children have your wives given birth to, who are alive?	Number of living children ..... <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/>	
6	What is your religion?	Catholic ..... 1 Protestant ..... 2 Celestial Christian ..... 3 Other Christian religion ..... 4 Animist ..... 5 Muslim ..... 6 Voodooism ..... 7 Other traditional ..... 8 No religion..... 9 Other ..... 88 (specify)	

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip
7	What is your ethnicity?	Adja (or related) ..... 1 Fon (or related)..... 2 Yoruba (or related) ..... 3 Other _____ 9 (specify)	

Now I would like to talk about family planning – the ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy. I will ask you some questions about your senior wife, then about your other wives.

8a	Is your first wife pregnant, or thinks she is pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 → Q10a Not sure ..... 8 → Q10a	
9a	When your first wife became pregnant did you want her to become pregnant at this time?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Not sure ..... 8	Go to Q14a
10a	Would you like your (first) wife to become pregnant within the next 12 months?	Yes..... 1 → Q14a No..... 2 Says wife can't get pregnant..... 3 If God wills it ..... 4 Don't know..... 8	
11a	Are you or your (first) wife currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 → Q13a	
12a	Which method(s) are you or your (first) wife using?  MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.  IF RESPONDENT SAYS “ <b>PERIODIC ABSTINENCE</b> ” PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “STANDARD DAYS METHOD/CYCLEBEADS.”  IF RESPONDENT SAYS “ <b>BREASTFEEDING</b> ”, PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA METHOD.”  IF RESPONDENT SAYS “ <b>COUNTING DAYS</b> ” OR “ <b>CALENDAR METHOD</b> ” PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “STANDARD DAYS METHOD/CYCLEBEADS”.	Female sterilization ..... A Male sterilization ..... B Pill ..... C IUD..... D Injectables..... E Implants ..... F Condom ..... G Diaphragm/foam/jelly ..... H Standard Days Method/CycleBeads ..... I Lactational Amenorrhea Method..... J Periodic abstinence ..... K Withdrawal ..... L Herbal tisane (drink)..... M Traditional ring..... N Traditional belt ..... O Other _____ X (specify)	Go to Q14a
13a	You have said that you do not want your (first) wife to become pregnant in the next 12 months, but you are not using any method to avoid pregnancy.  Could you tell me why you are not using a method?  Any other reason?	<b>FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS</b> Infrequent/not having sex ..... A Wife can't get pregnant ..... B Wife has not menstruated since last birth ..... C Wife breastfeeding ..... D Want more children before using FP..... E Up to God/fatalistic ..... F	

	MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.	<b>OPPOSITION TO USE</b> Respondent opposed ..... G Wife opposed ..... H Others opposed ..... I Religious prohibition ..... J	
		<b>LACK OF KNOWLEDGE</b> Knows no method ..... K Knows no source ..... L	
		<b>METHOD-RELATED REASONS</b> Side effects ..... M Health concerns for future child/ren ..... N Lack of access/too far ..... O Costs too much ..... P Preferred method not available ..... Q No method available ..... R Inconvenient to use ..... S Health problems ..... T Fear of infertility ..... U Other ..... X (specify) Don't know ..... Z	
14a	Do you think you or your first wife will use a modern method to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 Don't know ..... 8	If no other spouses, go to Q15

SECOND WIFE			
8b	Is your second wife pregnant, or thinks she is pregnant?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 Not sure ..... 8	→ Q10b → Q10b
9b	When your second wife became pregnant did you want her to become pregnant at this time?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 Not sure ..... 8	Q14b for all answers
10b	Would you like your second wife to become pregnant within the next 12 months?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 Says wife can't get pregnant ..... 3 If God wills it ..... 4 Don't know ..... 8	→ Q14b
11b	Are you or your second wife currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	→ Q13b

12b	<p>Which method(s) are you or your second wife using?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p> <p>IF RESPONDENT SAYS “<b>PERIODIC ABSTINENCE</b>” PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “STANDARD DAYS METHOD/CYCLEBEADS.”</p> <p>IF RESPONDENT SAYS “<b>BREASTFEEDING</b>”, PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA METHOD.”</p> <p>IF RESPONDENT SAYS “<b>COUNTING DAYS</b>” OR “<b>CALENDAR METHOD</b>” PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “STANDARD DAYS METHOD/ CYCLEBEADS”.</p>	<p>Female sterilization ..... A</p> <p>Male sterilization ..... B</p> <p>Pill ..... C</p> <p>IUD ..... D</p> <p>Injectables.....E</p> <p>Implants ..... F</p> <p>Condom ..... G</p> <p>Diaphragm/foam/jelly ..... H</p> <p>Standard Days Method/CycleBeads ..... I</p> <p>Lactational Amenorrhea Method..... J</p> <p>Periodic abstinence..... K</p> <p>Withdrawal ..... L</p> <p>Herbal tisane (drink)..... M</p> <p>Traditional ring..... N</p> <p>Traditional belt ..... O</p> <p>Other _____ X (specify)</p>	Go to Q14b
13b	<p>You have said that you do not want your second wife to become pregnant in the next 12 months, but you are not using any method to avoid pregnancy.</p> <p>Could you tell me why you are not using a method?</p> <p>Any other reason?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p><b>FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS</b></p> <p>Infrequent/not having sex ..... A</p> <p>Wife can’t get pregnant ..... B</p> <p>Wife has not menstruated since last birth ..... C</p> <p>Wife breastfeeding ..... D</p> <p>Want more children before using FP.....E</p> <p>Up to God/fatalistic ..... F</p> <p><b>OPPOSITION TO USE</b></p> <p>Respondent opposed ..... G</p> <p>Wife opposed ..... H</p> <p>Others opposed ..... I</p> <p>Religious prohibition ..... J</p> <p><b>LACK OF KNOWLEDGE</b></p> <p>Knows no method ..... K</p> <p>Knows no source ..... L</p> <p><b>METHOD-RELATED REASONS</b></p> <p>Side effects ..... M</p> <p>Health concerns for future child/ren..... N</p> <p>Lack of access/too far ..... O</p> <p>Costs too much ..... P</p> <p>Preferred method not available ..... Q</p> <p>No method available ..... R</p> <p>Inconvenient to use ..... S</p> <p>Health problems ..... T</p> <p>Fear of infertility ..... U</p> <p>Other _____ X (specify)</p> <p>Don’t know ..... Z</p>	
14b	<p>Do you think you or your second wife will use a modern method to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Don’t know..... 8</p>	If no other spouses, go to Q15

THIRD WIFE			
8c	Is your third wife pregnant, or thinks she is pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Not sure ..... 8	→ Q10c → Q10c
9c	When your third wife became pregnant did you want her to become pregnant at this time?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Not sure ..... 8	Q14c for all answers
10c	Would you like your third wife to become pregnant within the next 12 months?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Says wife can't get pregnant..... 3 If God wills it ..... 4 Don't know..... 8	→ Q14c
11c	Are you or your third wife currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	→ Q13c
12c	Which method(s) are you or your third wife using?  MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.  IF RESPONDENT SAYS "PERIODIC ABSTINENCE" PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "STANDARD DAYS METHOD/ CYCLEBEADS."  IF RESPONDENT SAYS "BREASTFEEDING", PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA METHOD."  IF RESPONDENT SAYS "COUNTING DAYS" OR "CALENDAR METHOD" PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "STANDARD DAYS METHOD/ CYCLEBEADS".	Female sterilization ..... A Male sterilization ..... B Pill ..... C IUD..... D Injectables..... E Implants ..... F Condom ..... G Diaphragm/foam/jelly ..... H Standard Days Method/CycleBeads ..... I Lactational Amenorrhea Method ..... J Periodic abstinence ..... K Withdrawal ..... L Herbal tisane (drink)..... M Traditional ring ..... N Traditional belt ..... O Other ..... X (specify)	Go to Q14c
13c	You have said that you do not want your third wife to become pregnant in the next 12 months, but you are not using any method to avoid pregnancy.  Could you tell me why you are not using a method?  Any other reason?  MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.	FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS Infrequent/not having sex ..... A Wife can't get pregnant ..... B Wife has not menstruated since last birth ..... C Wife breastfeeding ..... D Want more children before using FP ..... E Up to God/fatalistic ..... F  OPPOSITION TO USE Respondent opposed ..... G Wife opposed ..... H Others opposed ..... I Religious prohibition ..... J  LACK OF KNOWLEDGE Knows no method ..... K Knows no source ..... L	

		<b>METHOD-RELATED REASONS</b> Side effects ..... M Health concerns for future child/ren) ..... N Lack of access/too far ..... O Costs too much ..... P Preferred method not available ..... Q No method available ..... R Inconvenient to use ..... S Health problems ..... T Fear of infertility ..... U Other ..... X (specify) Don't know ..... Z	
14c	Do you think you or your third wife will use a modern method to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Don't know..... 8	If no other spouses, go to Q15

FOURTH WIFE			
8d	Is your fourth wife pregnant, or thinks she is pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Not sure ..... 8	→ Q10d → Q10d
9d	When your wife became pregnant did you want her to become pregnant at this time?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Not sure ..... 8	Go to Q14d for all answers
10d	Would you like your fourth wife to become pregnant within the next 12 months?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Says wife can't get pregnant..... 3 If God wills it ..... 4 Don't know..... 8	→ Q14d
11d	Are you or your fourth wife currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	→ Q13d
12d	Which method(s) are you or your fourth wife using?  MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.  IF RESPONDENT SAYS “ <b>PERIODIC ABSTINENCE</b> ” PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “STANDARD DAYS METHOD/ CYCLEBEADS.”  IF RESPONDENT SAYS “ <b>BREASTFEEDING</b> ”, PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA METHOD.”  IF RESPONDENT SAYS “ <b>COUNTING DAYS</b> ” OR “ <b>CALENDAR METHOD</b> ” PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “STANDARD DAYS METHOD/ CYCLEBEADS”.	Female sterilization ..... A Male sterilization ..... B Pill ..... C IUD..... D Injectables..... E Implants ..... F Condom ..... G Diaphragm/foam/jelly ..... H Standard Days Method/CycleBeads ..... I Lactational Amenorrhea Method ..... J Periodic abstinence ..... K Withdrawal ..... L Herbal tisane (drink)..... M Traditional ring ..... N Traditional belt ..... O  Other ..... X (specify)	Go to Q14d

13d	<p>You have said that you do not want your fourth wife to become pregnant in the next 12 months, but you are not using any method to avoid pregnancy.</p> <p>Could you tell me why you are not using a method?</p> <p>Any other reason?</p> <p><b>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</b></p>	<b>FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS</b> Infrequent/not having sex ..... A Wife can't get pregnant ..... B Wife has not menstruated since last birth ..... C Wife breastfeeding ..... D Want more children before using FP ..... E Up to God/fatalistic ..... F	
		<b>OPPOSITION TO USE</b> Respondent opposed ..... G Wife opposed ..... H Others opposed ..... I Religious prohibition ..... J	
		<b>LACK OF KNOWLEDGE</b> Knows no method ..... K Knows no source ..... L	
		<b>METHOD-RELATED REASONS</b> Side effects ..... M Health concerns for future child/ren ..... N Lack of access/too far ..... O Costs too much ..... P Preferred method not available ..... Q No method available ..... R Inconvenient to use ..... S Health problems ..... T Fear of infertility ..... U Other _____ X (specify) Don't know ..... Z	
14d	<p>Do you think you or your fourth wife will use a modern method to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future?</p>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 Don't know ..... 8	

15	I am going to read you statements about the use of family planning. Please tell me if you agree, sometimes agree, or disagree with each statement	<u>Agree</u>	<u>Sometimes agree</u>	<u>Disagree</u>	
	<p>(a) It is good to have many children so they can provide for you when you are older.</p> <p>(b) Women who use family planning have multiple sexual partners.</p> <p>(c) Couples who use family planning have more time to do revenue-generating activities.</p> <p>(d) The family planning methods available in this village have many negative side effects.</p> <p>(e) Couples who practice family planning and have fewer children are better able to provide for their family.</p> <p>(f) Using family planning is good for a woman's health.</p> <p>(g) Only God can decide the number and timing of children a couple has.</p> <p>(h) Family planning methods are difficult to obtain because they are not available, they cost too much, or because services are too far.</p>	<p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	<p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>2</p>	<p>3</p> <p>3</p> <p>3</p> <p>3</p> <p>3</p> <p>3</p> <p>3</p> <p>3</p>	



## Instructions and questions for completing network grid

1. Read “Now we are going to talk about the people in your network who are 18 years or older – people who you interact with, people you receive support from, people you consider to be part of your world. I will ask you about four different types of networks. People you mention can live in this village or elsewhere. You can name the same person more than once.
2. Ask the following questions. Write the names they provide in the name column (a).
  - (1) Think of the people who provide you material assistance. For example, someone who loans you money, someone who buys things for you in the market, or someone who gives you food or clothes. Please tell me the names of three people that you go to for this type of support.
  - (2) Think of the people who provide you practical assistance. For example, they help you take care of your children, or they can help with household chores, or they can help you with trading or agriculture. Please tell me the names of three people that you go to for this type of support.
  - (3) Think of the people that you can learn from, either because they give you advice or instructions, or because you see what they do and try to do the same. Please tell me the names of three such people.
  - (4) Think of the people who give you emotional support. For example, you can talk to them when you are sad, or when you have an argument with your husband or his mother, or when your children misbehave. Please tell me the names of three people who give you emotional support most often.
3. Go through all the names in the list (up to 12 names). For each person do the following:
  - (b) Find the person in the map/chart/list and write the code in column (b).
  - (c) Ask: “What is your relationship with (name of person)? You can mention more than one relationship. For example, a person can be your aunt, and can also be your health provider.” Write the relationships. Relationships can be family relationship (such as mother, husband, sister, co-wife, etc.) or friend, or it can be a different type of relationship, such as shop-keeper, co-worker, health worker, teacher of the respondent’s children, member of her *grin* or *tontine*, etc. It can also be a priest, Imam or other religious leader.
  - (d) Ask: “Does (name of person) live in this village, or elsewhere?” If ‘elsewhere’, ask “In what town does (name of person) live?”
  - (e) Ask: “How close would you say you are to (name of person)? Very close, close, or not close?” Write the response.
  - (f) ASK: “Does this person influence your decisions planning your family, how many children to have and when to have them?”
  - (g) Ask: “Would you say that (name of person) approves of people spacing their births and using a family planning method to do so?”
  - (h) Ask: “Have you discussed family planning, how many children to have or when to have them with this person?”
4. After you have completed columns (a) – (h), ask the respondent if any of the people she mentioned are *relais*.

If a person is mentioned in more than one network, you do not need to complete the information a second time. Instead write the respondent number from the first network the person is mentioned in the code space. For example, if the respondent’s sister is the third person mentioned in Material support, and the second person mentioned in Practical support, then in the line item corresponding to the second person in Practical support write M3 in the code column, and ignore the rest of the line.

5. If none of the respondent’s wives were not mentioned in any of the networks, ask “Do any of your wives provide you with any of these types of support? If he responds positively, complete one or both of the Wife lines, otherwise leave them blank. Repeat this for the respondent’s father and male relatives.

## **Coding for questions in network grid**

Column (a): Name of nominated person

Column (b): Code of nominated person from household listing

Column (c): Relationship(s) of nominated person to the respondent

**Husband-101**

**Wife-201**

**Son-102**

**Daughter-202**

**Brother-103**

**Sister-203**

**Father-104**

**Mother-204**

**Nephew-105**

**Niece-205**

**Male Cousin-106**

**Female Cousin-206**

**Daughter of the husband/wife -207**

**Son of the husband/wife -107**

**Grandfather-108**

**Grandmother-208**

**Father in law-109**

**Mother in law-209**

**Daughter in law-210**

**Son in law-110**

**Uncle maternal/paternal -111**

**Aunt maternal/paternal-211**

**Servant-213**

**Female friend-214**

**Male friend-114**

**Male neighbor-115**

**Female neighbor-215**

**Religious leader-116**

**Male provider-117**

**Female provider-217**

**Male Colleague-118**

**Female Colleague-218**

**Male village teacher-119**

**Female village teacher-219**

**Male Muslim religious leader /trad. therapist/healer-120**

**Female Muslim religious leader /trad. therapist/healer -220**

**Cowife-221**

**Brother in law -122**

**Sister in law-222**

**Other-999**

Column (d): place of residence:

1. This village
2. Another village in Benin
3. Cotonou
4. Another city in Benin
5. Another country

Column (e): Closeness

1. Very close
2. Close
3. Not close

Column (f): influence

1. Yes
2. No
8. I don't know

Column (g): Approves FP

1. Yes
2. No
8. I don't know

Column (h): Discussed FP

1. Yes
2. No
8. I don't know

Column (i): Relais

1. Yes
2. No
8. I don't know

Network		Name (a)	Code (b)	Relationship (c)			Residence (d)	Closeness (e)	Influence (f)	Approves FP (g)	Discussed FP (h)	Relais (i)
Material	M1											
	M2											
	M3											
Practical	P1											
	P2											
	P3											
Cognitive	C1											
	C2											
	C3											
Emotional	E1											
	E2											
	E3											
Wife 1			X									
Wife 2			X									
Father			X									
Male relative 1			X									
Male relative 2			X									

Ask:

“After this phase of the study is complete, including analysis of the data, we will come back to the village to conduct longer interviews with some women and men. We will choose participants for the interviews based on the picture we get about communication and how information is shared in the village. We will look at different characteristics of village residents, and how they responded to each questions, to try and get a big variety of participants, Only 12 men and 12 women in this village will be interviewed”

Will you be willing to participate in these future interviews? Can we add your name to the list of people that we will draw participants from?

Yes / No (circle one)