

TJ Project: End line Household Survey

Men's Form

Interviewer code *I*__*I*__*I*

Date ____/____/____
 Day Month Year

Respondent code *I*__*I*__*I*__*I*__*I*__*I*__*I*

Wife code (if wife is interviewed) *I*__*I*__*I*__*I*__*I*__*I*__*I*

Let's start with some questions about you:

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
1	How old are you? (If he does not know his age: "Can you tell me in what year were you born?" AGE TO BE CALCULATED AFTER INTERVIEW.)	Age <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> Year born <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
2	What is the highest level of education you have attained?	None 1 Primary 2 Secondary 1 3 Secondary 2 4 Post-secondary 5	
3	How many wives do you have?	Number of wives..... <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
4	How many children have your wives given birth to?	Number of living children..... <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	
5	What is your religion?	Catholic 1 Protestant 2 Celestial Christian 3 Other Christian religion 4 Animist 5 Muslim 6 Voodooism 7 Other traditional 8 No religion 9 Other _____ 88 (specify)	
6	What is your ethnicity?	Adja (or related) 1 Fon (or related) 2 Yoruba (or related) 3 Other _____ 9 (specify)	

Now I would like to talk about family planning – the ways or methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
FAMILY PLANNING – MONOGAMOUS / FIRST WIFE			
7a	Do you know how many children your first wife wants to have?	Yes 1 No 2	

8a	Do you feel comfortable talking with your first wife about the use of family planning?	Very comfortable 1 Comfortable 2 Somewhat uncomfortable 3 Not at all comfortable 4	
9a	Do you believe your first wife approves of using a modern method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Definitely approves 1 Might approve 2 Might not approve 3 Definitely does not approve 4	
10a	In the last 12 months, have you discussed your opinion about having children with your first wife?	Oui 1 Non 2	
11a	In the past 12 months, have you ever discussed with your first wife which modern method you would like to use to delay or avoid pregnancy, if you wanted to use one?	Oui 1 Non 2	
12a	In the past 12 months, have you ever discussed with your first wife how you would obtain a modern method to delay or avoid pregnancy, if you wanted to use one (for example, who pays, where to get it, etc.)?	Oui 1 Non 2	
13a	Is your first wife pregnant, or thinks she is pregnant?	Yes 1 No 2 Not sure 8	→ Q15a → Q15a
14a	When your wife became pregnant did you want her to become pregnant at this time?	Yes 1 No 2 Not sure 8	Go to Q19a
15a	Would you like your (first) wife to become pregnant within the next 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2 Says wife can't get pregnant 3 If God wills it 4 Don't know 8	→ Q19a
16a	Are you or your (first) wife currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Q18a
17a	Which method(s) are you or your (first) wife using? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED. IF RESPONDENT SAYS "PERIODIC ABSTINENCE" PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "STANDARD DAYS METHOD/CYCLEBEADS." IF RESPONDENT SAYS "BREASTFEEDING", PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA METHOD." IF RESPONDENT SAYS "COUNTING DAYS" OR "CALENDAR METHOD" PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "STANDARD DAYS METHOD/CYCLEBEADS".	Female sterilization A Male sterilization B Pill C IUD D Injectables E Implants F Condom G Diaphragm/foam/jelly H Standard Days Method/CycleBeads I Lactational Amenorrhea Method J Periodic abstinence K Withdrawal L Herbal tisane (drink) M Traditional ring N Traditional belt O Other _____ X (specify)	Go to Q19a

18a	<p>You have said that you do not want your (first) wife to become pregnant in the next 12 months, but you are not using any method to avoid pregnancy.</p> <p>Could you tell me why you are not using a method?</p> <p>Any other reason?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS</p> <p>Infrequent/not having sexA</p> <p>Wife can't get pregnantB</p> <p>Wife has not menstruated since last birthC</p> <p>Wife breastfeedingD</p> <p>Want more children before using FPE</p> <p>Up to God/fatalisticF</p>	
		<p>OPPOSITION TO USE</p> <p>Respondent opposedG</p> <p>Wife opposedH</p> <p>Others opposedI</p> <p>Religious prohibitionJ</p>	
		<p>LACK OF KNOWLEDGE</p> <p>Knows no methodK</p> <p>Knows no sourceL</p>	
		<p>METHOD-RELATED REASONS</p> <p>Side effects/health concernsM</p> <p>Health concerns (child)N</p> <p>Lack of access/too farO</p> <p>Costs too muchP</p> <p>Preferred method not availableQ</p> <p>No method availableR</p> <p>Inconvenient to useS</p> <p>Other _____ X</p> <p>(specify)</p> <p>Don't knowZ</p>	
19a	<p>Do you think you or your (first) wife will use family planning to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future?</p>	<p>Yes1</p> <p>No2</p> <p>Don't know8</p>	<p>If no other spouses, go to p.8 Q20</p>
FAMILY PLANNING – SECOND WIFE			
7b	<p>Do you know how many children your second wife wants to have?</p>	<p>Yes1</p> <p>No2</p>	
8b	<p>Do you feel comfortable talking with your second wife about the use of family planning?</p>	<p>Very comfortable1</p> <p>Comfortable2</p> <p>Somewhat uncomfortable3</p> <p>Not at all comfortable4</p>	
9b	<p>Do you believe your second wife approves of using a modern method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?</p>	<p>Definitely approves.....1</p> <p>Might approve.....2</p> <p>Might not approve.....3</p> <p>Definitely does not approve4</p>	
10b	<p>In the last 12 months, have you discussed your opinion about having children with your second wife?</p>	<p>Yes1</p> <p>No2</p>	
11b	<p>In the past 12 months, have you ever discussed with your second wife which modern method you would like to use to delay or avoid pregnancy, if you wanted to use one?</p>	<p>Yes1</p> <p>No2</p>	
12b	<p>In the past 12 months, have you ever discussed with your second wife how you would obtain a modern</p>	<p>Yes1</p> <p>No2</p>	

	method to delay or avoid pregnancy, if you wanted to use one (for example, who pays, where to get it, etc.)?		
13b	Is your second wife pregnant, or thinks she is pregnant?	Yes 1 No 2 Not sure..... 8	→ Q15b
14b	When your wife became pregnant did you want her to become pregnant at this time?	Yes 1 No 2 Not sure..... 8	Go to Q19b
15b	Would you like your second wife to become pregnant within the next 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2 Says wife can't get pregnant..... 3 If God wills it..... 4 Don't know 8	→ Q19b
16b	Are you or your second wife currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Q18b
17b	Which method(s) are you or your second wife using? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED. IF RESPONDENT SAYS "PERIODIC ABSTINENCE" PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "STANDARD DAYS METHOD/CYCLEBEADS." IF RESPONDENT SAYS "BREASTFEEDING", PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA METHOD." IF RESPONDENT SAYS "COUNTING DAYS" OR "CALENDAR METHOD" PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "STANDARD DAYS METHOD/ CYCLEBEADS".	Female sterilization..... A Male sterilization B Pill..... C IUD D Injectables E Implants F Condom G Diaphragm/foam/jelly H Standard Days Method/CycleBeads I Lactational Amenorrhea Method J Periodic abstinence K Withdrawal L Herbal tisane (drink) M Traditional ring N Traditional belt..... O Other _____ X (specify)	Go to Q19b
18b	You have said that you do not want your second wife to become pregnant in the next 12 months, but you are not using any method to avoid pregnancy. Could you tell me why you are not using a method? Any other reason? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.	FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS Infrequent/not having sex A Wife can't get pregnant B Wife has not menstruated since last birth C Wife breastfeeding D Want more children before using FP E Up to God/fatalistic F OPPOSITION TO USE Respondent opposed G Wife opposed H Others opposed I Religious prohibition J LACK OF KNOWLEDGE Knows no method K Knows no source L	

		METHOD-RELATED REASONS Side effects/health concerns M Health concerns (child) N Lack of access/too far O Costs too much P Preferred method not available Q No method available R Inconvenient to use S Other X (specify) Don't know Z	
19b	Do you think you or your second wife will use family planning to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future?	Yes 1 No 2 Don't know 8	If no other spouses, go to p.8, Q20
FAMILY PLANNING – THIRD WIFE			
7c	Do you know how many children your third wife wants to have?	Yes 1 No 2	
8c	Do you feel comfortable talking with your third wife about the use of family planning?	Very comfortable 1 Comfortable 2 Somewhat uncomfortable 3 Not at all comfortable 4	
9c	Do you believe your third wife approves of using a modern method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Definitely approves 1 Might approve 2 Might not approve 3 Definitely does not approve 4	
10c	In the last 12 months, have you discussed your opinion about having children with your third wife?	Oui 1 Non 2	
11c	In the past 12 months, have you ever discussed with your third wife which modern method you would like to use to delay or avoid pregnancy, if you wanted to use one?	Oui 1 Non 2	
12c	In the past 12 months, have you ever discussed with your third wife how you would obtain a modern method to delay or avoid pregnancy, if you wanted to use one (for example, who pays, where to get it, etc.)?	Oui 1 Non 2	
13c	Is your third wife pregnant, or thinks she is pregnant?	Yes 1 No 2 Not sure 8	→ Q15c → Q15c
14c	When your wife became pregnant did you want her to become pregnant at this time?	Yes 1 No 2 Not sure 8	Q19c for all answers
15c	Would you like your third wife to become pregnant within the next 12 months?	Yes 1 No 2 Says wife can't get pregnant 3 If God wills it 4 Don't know 8	→ Q19c
16c	Are you or your third wife currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes 1 No 2	→ Q18c

17c	<p>Which method(s) are you or your third wife using?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p> <p>IF RESPONDENT SAYS “PERIODIC ABSTINENCE” PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “STANDARD DAYS METHOD/ CYCLEBEADS.”</p> <p>IF RESPONDENT SAYS “BREASTFEEDING”, PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA METHOD.”</p> <p>IF RESPONDENT SAYS “COUNTING DAYS” OR “CALENDAR METHOD” PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN “STANDARD DAYS METHOD/ CYCLEBEADS”.</p>	<p>Female sterilization..... A</p> <p>Male sterilization B</p> <p>Pill..... C</p> <p>IUD D</p> <p>Injectables E</p> <p>Implants F</p> <p>Condom G</p> <p>Diaphragm/foam/jelly H</p> <p>Standard Days Method/CycleBeads I</p> <p>Lactational Amenorrhea Method J</p> <p>Periodic abstinence K</p> <p>Withdrawal L</p> <p>Herbal tisane (drink) M</p> <p>Traditional ring N</p> <p>Traditional belt..... O</p> <p>Other _____ X</p> <p>(specify)</p>	Go to Q19c
18c	<p>You have said that you do not want your third wife to become pregnant in the next 12 months, but you are not using any method to avoid pregnancy.</p> <p>Could you tell me why you are not using a method?</p> <p>Any other reason?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS</p> <p>Infrequent/not having sex A</p> <p>Wife can't get pregnant B</p> <p>Wife has not menstruated since last birth C</p> <p>Wife breastfeeding D</p> <p>Want more children before using FP E</p> <p>Up to God/fatalistic F</p> <p>OPPOSITION TO USE</p> <p>Respondent opposed G</p> <p>Wife opposed H</p> <p>Others opposed I</p> <p>Religious prohibition J</p> <p>LACK OF KNOWLEDGE</p> <p>Knows no method K</p> <p>Knows no source L</p> <p>METHOD-RELATED REASONS</p> <p>Side effects/health concerns..... M</p> <p>Health concerns (child) N</p> <p>Lack of access/too far O</p> <p>Costs too much P</p> <p>Preferred method not available Q</p> <p>No method available R</p> <p>Inconvenient to use S</p> <p>Other _____ X</p> <p>(specify)</p> <p>Don't know Z</p>	
19c	<p>Do you think you or your third wife will use family planning to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No 2</p> <p>Don't know 8</p>	If no other spouses, go to p.8, Q20
FAMILY PLANNING – FOURTH WIFE			
7d	<p>Do you know how many children your fourth wife wants to have?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No 2</p>	
8d	<p>Do you feel comfortable talking with your fourth wife about the use of family planning?</p>	<p>Very comfortable 1</p> <p>Comfortable 2</p> <p>Somewhat uncomfortable 3</p> <p>Not at all comfortable 4</p>	

9d	Do you believe your fourth wife approves of using a modern method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Definitely approves.....1 Might approve.....2 Might not approve.....3 Definitely does not approve.....4	
10d	In the last 12 months, have you discussed your opinion about having children with your fourth wife?	Oui1 Non2	
11d	In the past 12 months, have you ever discussed with your fourth wife which modern method you would like to use to delay or avoid pregnancy, if you wanted to use one?	Oui1 Non2	
12d	In the past 12 months, have you ever discussed with your fourth wife how you would obtain a modern method to delay or avoid pregnancy, if you wanted to use one (for example, who pays, where to get it, etc.)?	Oui1 Non2	
13d	Is your fourth wife pregnant, or thinks she is pregnant?	Yes1 No2 Not sure.....8	→ Q15d → Q15d
14d	When your wife became pregnant did you want her to become pregnant at this time?	Yes1 No2 Not sure.....8	Go to Q19d for all answers
15d	Would you like your fourth wife to become pregnant within the next 12 months?	Yes1 No2 Says wife can't get pregnant.....3 If God wills it.....4 Don't know8	→ Q19d
16d	Are you or your fourth wife currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes1 No2	→ Q18d
17d	Which method(s) are you or your fourth wife using? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED. IF RESPONDENT SAYS "PERIODIC ABSTINENCE" PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "STANDARD DAYS METHOD/ CYCLEBEADS." IF RESPONDENT SAYS "BREASTFEEDING", PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "LACTATIONAL AMENORRHEA METHOD." IF RESPONDENT SAYS "COUNTING DAYS" OR "CALENDAR METHOD" PROBE TO SEE IF THEY MEAN "STANDARD DAYS METHOD/ CYCLEBEADS".	Female sterilization.....A Male sterilizationB Pill.....C IUDD InjectablesE ImplantsF CondomG Diaphragm/foam/jellyH Standard Days Method/CycleBeadsI Lactational Amenorrhea MethodJ Periodic abstinenceK WithdrawalL Herbal tisane (drink)M Traditional ringN Traditional belt.....O Other _____X (specify)	Go to Q19d
18d	You have said that you do not want your fourth wife to become pregnant in the next 12 months, but you are not using any method to avoid pregnancy. Could you tell me why you are not using a method? Any other reason?	FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS Infrequent/not having sexA Wife can't get pregnantB Wife has not menstruated since last birthC Wife breastfeedingD Want more children before using FPE Up to God/fatalisticF	

	MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.	OPPOSITION TO USE Respondent opposedG Wife opposedH Others opposedI Religious prohibitionJ	
		LACK OF KNOWLEDGE Knows no methodK Knows no sourceL	
		METHOD-RELATED REASONS Side effects/health concerns.....M Health concerns (child)N Lack of access/too farO Costs too muchP Preferred method not availableQ No method availableR Inconvenient to useS OtherX (specify) Don't knowZ	
19d	Do you think you or your fourth wife will use family planning to delay or avoid getting pregnant at any time in the future?	Yes1 No2 Don't know8	

FAMILY PLANNING – ATTITUDES & SELF-EFFICACY

Please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements:

		Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
20	(a) I am confident I could use a modern method correctly all the time to delay or avoid pregnancy.	1	2	3	4
	(b) I am confident I could use a modern method correctly all the time to delay or avoid pregnancy, even if my wife disagrees.	1	2	3	4
	(c) My birth family would support my decision to use a modern method to delay or avoid pregnancy.	1	2	3	4
	(d) My family-in-law would support my decision or my spouse(s) decision(s) to use a modern method to delay or avoid pregnancy.	1	2	3	4
	(e) My entourage would support my decision or my spouse(s) decision(s) to use a modern method to delay or avoid pregnancy.	1	2	3	4

Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement:		Agree	Disagree	
21	(a) I have the information I need to make a decision about whether to use a modern method of family planning, if I wanted to delay or avoid pregnancy.	1	2	
	(b) I know where to obtain a modern method to delay or avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	
	(c) I am able to reach this place without too much difficulty.	1	2	
	(d) If I wanted to obtain a modern method, I have the means to purchase one.	1	2	
22a	In the past 12 months, have you asked a <i>relais</i> for information about modern methods to delay or avoid pregnancy?	Yes1 No2		
22b	In the past 12 months, have you asked any other health worker for information about modern methods to delay or avoid pregnancy?	Yes1 No2		
23	In the past 12 months, have you visited a health facility to obtain a modern method for you or your spouse to delay or avoid pregnancy?	Yes1 No2		→ Q27
24	The last time in the past 12 months that you visited a health facility to obtain a modern method to delay or avoid pregnancy, did you obtain a method?	Yes1 No2		→ Q26
25	What is the reason you did not obtain a modern method? MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH RESPONSE MENTIONED.	Changed my mind A Found out my wife was pregnant B My method of choice was out of stock C Provider refused to give to me D Method too expensive E Did not want to be seen obtaining a method ..F Other G		
26	When you visited the health center to obtain a modern method to delay or avoid pregnancy, did you go with your wife?	Yes1 No2		
27	In your opinion, at the village clinic, do you think it should be required for the health worker to get approval from a woman's husband before giving her a modern family planning method?	Yes1 No2 Don't know/sometimes 8		
28	I am going to read you statements about the use of family planning. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement.	Agree	Disagree	Sometimes
	(a) It is good to have many children so they can provide for you when you are older.	1	2	3
	(b) Women who use family planning have multiple sexual partners.	1	2	3
	(c) Couples who use family planning have more time to do revenue-generating activities.	1	2	3
	(d) The family planning methods available in this village have many negative side effects.	1	2	3
	(e) Couples who practice family planning and have fewer children are better able to provide for their family.	1	2	3
	(f) Using family planning is good for a woman's health.	1	2	3
(g) Only God can decide the number and timing of children a couple has.	1	2	3	

	(h) Family planning methods are difficult to obtain because they are not available, they cost too much, or because services are too far.	1	2	3	
	(i) In this village, it is acceptable to discuss family planning in public	1	2	3	
	(j) Men whose wives use family planning lack authority.	1	2	3	
	(k) It is shameful to be associated with a woman who is known to use family planning.	1	2	3	
	(l) It is appropriate for a husband and wife to talk about child spacing and family planning methods.	1	2	3	
	(m) You should defend someone if they are being teased or criticized for using family planning.	1	2	3	
	(n) Child spacing is good for children's health.	1	2	3	
29a	Are you familiar with a method called Lactational Amenorrhea Method (LAM), which can help women avoid pregnancy?	Yes1 No2			→ Q30
29b	A woman using LAM must meet three criteria for the method to be effective. Can you name any of these criteria?	Exclusive breastfeeding1 Infant less than 6 months old2 Menses have not returned3 Cannot name8			
30	Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each of the following. If you or your spouse used family planning, would you feel comfortable telling your:	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
	(a) Your father	1	2	3	4
	(b) Your uncle	1	2	3	4
	(c) Members of your tontine or other social group in which you participate	1	2	3	4
	(d) Someone older than you	1	2	3	4
	(e) A woman other than your wife	1	2	3	4
31	From what you have seen in this community, if you or your wife used a modern method of family planning and people found out, do you think you would be teased or criticized?	Yes1 No2 Don't know8			
32	From what you have seen in this community, if you or your wife used a modern method of family planning and people found out, do you think community members would stop including you in social gatherings or community events?	Yes1 No2 Don't know8			
33	From what you have seen in this community, if a man finds out his wife is using a modern method of family planning, would he yell at her or beat her?	Yes1 No2 Don't know8			
COUPLE COMMUNICATION AND GENDER NORMS					
34	Please tell me if you agree, somewhat agree, or disagree with the following statements:	Agree	Somewhat Agree	Disagree	

	(a) A woman's role is to maintain harmony in the home.	1	2	3	
	(b) In the home, a man must have the final word in decision-making.	1	2	3	
	(c) Men who have many children are more respected than those who have few.	1	2	3	
	(d) A woman must always obey her husband.	1	2	3	
	(e) It's a woman's responsibility to bring up the topic of family planning for discussion with her husband.	1	2	3	
	(f) Having many children gives value to a woman.	1	2	3	
	(g) The most important role of a woman is to take care of her house and her family.	1	2	3	
	(h) In family disputes, a man should be on his wife's side.	1	2	3	
	(i) Women who have many children are more appreciated by their in-laws.	1	2	3	
	Please tell me if you agree, somewhat agree, or disagree with each of the following statements:	Agree	Somewhat Agree	Disagree	
35	(a) It is the responsibility of both the woman and her husband to avoid pregnancy.	1	2	3	
	(b) The husband should decide how many children to have, since he is the one who has to support them.	1	2	3	
	(c) It is man's responsibility to make sure his wife will not get pregnant if the couple do not want a child at this time.	1	2	3	
	(d) The woman can decide to use contraceptives because she is the one who will get pregnant.	1	2	3	
	(e) It is the woman who should decide how many children to have, since she is the one who has to care for them.	1	2	3	
	(f) The woman can decide what type of contraceptive to use because she is the one who will use it.	1	2	3	
	(g) If a couple does not want to get pregnant and the wife is not using contraceptives, her husband should do so.	1	2	3	
	(h) A couple should decide together how many children they want and when to have them.	1	2	3	
	(i) The man should be the one to decide what type of contraceptive to use.	1	2	3	
	(j) A woman and her husband should decide together what type of contraceptive to use.	1	2	3	
INTERVENTION					
36	In the past 3 months, did you attend a meeting of a social group (such as a tontine, micro-credit association, agricultural cooperative, etc)?	Yes.....1	No2		→ Q37
36a	In the past 6 months, have you assisted in a reunion or a social group, such as a tontine group, micro-credit association, agricultural cooperative, etc.?	Yes.....1	No2		→ Q38
37	At these meetings, were any of the following topics discussed:	Yes	No		

	a) Birth spacing	1	2	
	b) Family planning	1	2	
	c) Couple communication	1	2	
	d) Characteristics of an ideal man or woman	1	2	
	e) Who should make decisions within a couple	1	2	
38	In the past 3 months, have you been visited by a <i>relais</i> or other health worker, either individually or in any social group in which you participate (such as a tontine, micro-credit association, religious group, etc.)?	Yes1 No2		→ Q41
39	What kind of health worker visited you? MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED.	Relais A Nurse B Midwife C Doctor D Other (specify) E		
40	When you were visited by this other health care provider, did s/he talk about modern methods to delay or avoid pregnancy?	Yes1 No2		
41	In the past 3 months, have you heard any Catalyzers discuss any of the following topics: (Catalyzer = a person in a group who leads discussions with the toolkit of stories and activity cards.)	Yes	No	
	a) Birth spacing	1	2	
	b) Family planning	1	2	
	c) Couple communication	1	2	
	d) Characteristics of an ideal man or woman	1	2	
	e) Who should make decisions within a couple	1	2	
42	In the past 8 months, have you heard any radio broadcasts where any of the following topics were discussed:	Yes	No	
	f) Birth spacing	1	2	
	g) Family planning	1	2	
	h) Couple communication	1	2	
	i) Characteristics of an ideal man or woman	1	2	
	j) Who should make decisions within a couple	1	2	
43	In the past 3 months, have you heard any village or religious leaders discuss any of the following topics:	Yes	No	
	a) Birth spacing	1	2	
	b) Family planning	1	2	
	c) Couple communication	1	2	
	d) Characteristics of an ideal man or woman	1	2	
	e) Who should make decisions within a couple	1	2	
44	In the past 3 months, have you heard any village or religious leaders discuss equality in how married couples talk and interact with each other in decision-making around birth spacing?	Yes1 No2		

45	In the past 3 months, have you participated in some kind of religious group or activity (such as church/temple/Friday prayers at the mosque, a Bible/koranic study group, or prayer group)?	Yes.....1 No2	→ Q47
46	At these religious groups/activities, were any of the following topics were discussed:	Yes	No
	a) Birth spacing	1	2
	b) Family planning	1	2
	c) Couple communication	1	2
	d) Characteristics of an ideal man or woman	1	2
	e) Who should make decisions within a couple	1	2
47	In the past 3 months, have you <u>asked</u> any friends or family members about their experiences with family planning?	Yes.....1 No2	
48	In the past 3 months, have you <u>shared</u> your knowledge or any positive experiences with family planning with a friend or family member?	Yes.....1 No2	
49	In the past 3 months, have you corrected someone if you heard them saying something incorrect or untrue about family planning?	Yes.....1 No2	

EXPOSURE QUESTIONS

54	IF PARTICIPANT SAID “YES” TO 42a or 42b, REVIEW THE RESPONSE AND CIRCLE “YES” HERE. IF NO, SKIP TO Q55.	Yes.....1 No2	→ Q. 55
54a	Over the last 6 months, have you followed radio broadcasts where family planning was at the center of the discussion?	Yes.....1 No2	→ Q. 63
55	You said that you had heard radio broadcasts where family planning was discussed. What was the name of the program? MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.	TEKPONON JIKUAGOU/Titoma Jikpê (TJ).....A FAMILY PLANNING/FP.....B LOVE AND LIFE.....C DO NOT REMEMBER.....D OTHER.....X	→ Q. 57
56	Have you ever listened to a radio program called Tékponon Jikuagou (TJ), also known Titoma Jikpê? In this radio program, a listener may hear stories on the topic of family planning, Tékponon Jikuagou stories and also recorded Tékponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê group discussions.	Yes.....1 No2	→ Q.63

57	<p>On what radio station did you hear Tékpnonon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>RADIO LA VOIX DE LA VALLEE (OUEME).....A</p> <p>RADIO GERDDESS (OUEME)B</p> <p>RADIO KPASSÈ DE OUIDAHC</p> <p>RADIO LA VOIX DE LA LAMA (BASÉ À ALLADA).....D</p> <p>IMMACULÉE CONCEPTION (BASÉ À ALLADA).....E</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....X</p>	
58	<p>How often have you heard Tékpnonon Jikuagou (TJ) program?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS FOR THE PARTICIPANT.</p>	<p>MORE THAN ONCE PER WEEK.....1</p> <p>ONCE A WEEK.....2</p> <p>MOST WEEKS (1-3 TIMES PER MONTH).....3</p> <p>RARELY/ONLY ONCE.....4</p>	
59	<p>On the occasions when you don't listen to Tékpnonon Jikuagou, what is the main reason that prevents you from listening?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>NEVER MISS IT.....A</p> <p>TIME OF BROADCAST IS NOT CONVINIENT.....B</p> <p>I FORGET TO LISTEN.....C</p> <p>OTHER PEOPLE DECIDE ON RADIO USE.....D</p> <p>DON'T HAVE OWN RADIO.....E</p> <p>NO BATTERIES.....F</p> <p>RADIO DOES NOT WORK.....G</p> <p>NOT INTERESTED.....H</p> <p>CONFLICTS WITH ANOTHER SHOW I PREFER.....I</p> <p>AT WORK/NOT AT HOME.....J</p> <p>RADIO NOT ON.....K</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....X</p>	
60	<p>What were the main topics discussed on this radio program?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>BIRTH SPACING.....A</p> <p>FAMILY PLANNING.....B</p> <p>COUPLE COMMUNICATION.....C</p> <p>CHARACTERISTICS OF AN IDEAL MAN/WOMAN.....D</p> <p>DECISION-MAKING WITHIN THE COUPLE.....E</p> <p>TALKING TO FRIENDS/FAMILY (OUTSIDE THE COUPLE) F</p> <p>TEKPONON JIKUAGOU/TITOMA JIKPÊ PROJECT.....G</p> <p>ENCOURAGEMENT TO GO TO THE HEALTH CENTER.....H</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY)X</p>	
61	<p>Have you talked to others about these topics that you heard on the radio program?</p>	<p>Yes.....1</p> <p>No.....2 →</p>	Q.63

62	<p>With whom did you discuss these topics?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	MOTHER.....A FATHER.....B SIBLINGS.....C SPOUSE.....D CO-WIVES.....E MOTHER-IN-LAW.....F FATHER-IN-LAW.....G OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS.....H NEIGHBOR.....I FRIEND.....J GROUP MEMBERS.....K HEALTH PROVIDER.....L OTHER (SPECIFY)X	
63	<p>Have you heard the Tékponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê stories, either on the radio, or in social/community groups?</p>	Yes.....1 No.....2 →	Q.67
64	<p>Which character is most like you?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS FOR THE PARTICIPANT. ONLY ONE RESPONSE POSSIBLE.</p>	AKOVI.....1 NADÈGE.....2 NANOUBA.....3 YUWA.....4 GRACE.....5 KOUÈCHI.....6 GOSSOU.....7 THIERRY.....8 CHARLES.....9 AMI.....10 AKUGBE.....11 ELIAS.....12 COMLAN.....13 JULIE.....14 FIFONSI.....15 ANANOU.....16 AFI.....17 EDAH.....18 AKOKO.....19 BIO.....20 BAKE.....21 NO RESPONSE.....22 DO NOT REMEMBER.....23 OTHER (SPECIFY).....99	

65	Which character do you most admire? READ OPTIONS FOR THE PARTICIPANT. ONLY ONE RESPONSE POSSIBLE.	AKOUVI.....1
		NADÈGE.....2
		NANOUBA.....3
		YUWA.....4
		GRACE.....5
		KOUÈCHI.....6
		GOSSOU.....7
		THIERRY.....8
		CHARLES.....9
		AMI.....10
		AKUGBE.....11
		ELIAS.....12
		COMLAN.....13
		JULIE.....14
		FIFONSI.....15
		ANANOU.....16
		AFI.....17
		EDAH.....18
		AKOKO.....19
		BIO.....20
		BAKE.....21
		NO RESPONSE.....22
		DO NOT REMEMBER.....23
OTHER (SPECIFY).....99		

66	<p>Which character do you most dislike?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS FOR THE PARTICIPANT. ONLY ONE RESPONSE POSSIBLE.</p>	AKOUVI.....1 NADÈGE.....2 NANOUBA.....3 YUWA.....4 GRACE.....5 KOUÈCHI.....6 GOSSOU.....7 THIERRY.....8 CHARLES.....9 AMI.....10 AKUGBE.....11 ELIAS.....12 COMLAN.....13 JULIE.....14 FIFONSI.....15 ANANOU.....16 AFI.....17 EDAH.....18 AKOKO.....19 BIO.....20 BAKE.....21 NO RESPONSE.....22 DO NOT REMEMBER.....23 OTHER (SPECIFY).....99	
67	Are you a member of a group (formal or informal)?	YES.....1 NO.....2 →	Q.67b
67a	<p>Would you kindly be able to tell me what types of groups you belong to?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	TYPES OF MEETINGS TONTINE.....A MICRO-CREDIT ASSOCIATION.....B AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE.....C CULTURAL GROUP.....D RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION.....E SCHOOL/YOUTH CLUB.....F SPORT OR GAME GROUP.....G OTHER (SPECIFY).....X	

67b	<p>IF ANSWERED “YES” TO Q36 or Q36a, CONTINUE TO Q67b. IF NO → Q 69</p> <p>Earlier you said that you have been to a meeting of an informal or formal social group. (REVIEW WHAT PARTICIPANT SAID in Q36.) Thinking back on the meetings you attended, can you tell me more about the kinds of meetings you have attended? If you belong to more than one group, you can describe them all.</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>TYPES OF MEETINGS</p> <p>TONTINE.....A</p> <p>MICRO-CREDIT ASSOCIATION.....B</p> <p>AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE.....C</p> <p>CULTURAL GROUP.....D</p> <p>RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION.....E</p> <p>SCHOOL/YOUTH CLUB.....F</p> <p>SPORT OR GAME GROUP.....G</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....X</p>	
67	<p>In your groups, have you had discussions or done activities from Tekponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê, TJ?</p> <p>This is a program about family planning.</p>	<p>Yes.....1</p> <p>No.....2</p>	
68	<p>INTERVIEWER, IF ONLY ONE GROUP, GO TO Q69, BUT TAKE A MOMENT TO CIRCLE THE TYPE OF GROUP HERE.</p> <p><i>(If the participant said yes to 67c)</i> Let’s talk about the group in which you most discussed Tékonon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê (TJ).</p> <p><i>(If the participant said no to 67c)</i> If you did not hear the Tékonon Jikuagou Project/Titoma Jikpê in a group, tell me about the group that you attend most often. Which of the groups is that?</p> <p>ONLY ONE RESPONSE POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST.</p>	<p>TYPES OF MEETINGS</p> <p>TONTINE.....1</p> <p>MICRO-CREDIT ASSOCIATION.....2</p> <p>AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE.....3</p> <p>CULTURAL GROUP.....4</p> <p>RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION.....5</p> <p>SCHOOL/YOUTH CLUB.....6</p> <p>SPORT OR GAME GROUP.....7</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY)..... 9</p>	
69	<p>IF THE RESPONSE IS “YES” TO Q67, ASK Q69. IF THE RESPONSE IS NO → Q71a.</p> <p>I’m now going to ask you questions about your participation in that group.</p> <p>In the past 12 months, how often have you attended the group?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS FOR PARTICIPANT.</p>	<p>ONCE A WEEK OR MORE.....1</p> <p>EVERY TWO WEEKS.....2</p> <p>ONCE A MONTH.....3</p> <p>LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.....4</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....9</p>	
70	<p>Would you say that most other people in your group approve of family planning methods?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Don’t know.....8</p>	

71	<p>(SHOW STORY CARDS) If the Tékponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê stories were used in your group, someone in the group would have had several cards like this. They would have read the back of these cards out loud. Each card has a different part of a story. There are characters like Nadège, Kouéchi, and others.</p> <p>In the past 12 months, in your group(s), were you in a meeting/gathering where story cards like these were used?</p>	<p>Yes 1 →</p> <p>No..... 2</p>	Q 72
71a	<p>(SHOW STORY CARDS) If the Tékponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê stories were used in your group, someone in the group would have had several cards like this. They would have read the back of these cards out loud. Each card has a different part of a story. There are characters like Nadège, Kouéchi, and others.</p> <p>In the past 12 months, were you present or have you participated in a meeting/gathering for a group in which you were not a member (i.e. game of dominoes, AVEC&C, etc.), were you in a meeting/gathering where story cards like these were used?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No..... 2 →</p>	Q 76
72	<p>In the past 12 months, how often did participate in a meeting where the Tékponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê stories were read?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS FOR PARTICIPANT.</p>	<p>ONCE A WEEK OR MORE.....1</p> <p>EVERY TWO WEEKS.....2</p> <p>ONCE A MONTH.....3</p> <p>LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.....4</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....9</p>	
73	<p>What were the stories about?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>BIRTH SPACING.....A</p> <p>FAMILY PLANNING.....B</p> <p>COUPLE COMMUNICATION.....C</p> <p>CHARACTERISTICS OF AN IDEAL MAN/WOMAN.....D</p> <p>DECISION-MAKING WITHIN THE COUPLE.....E</p> <p>TALKING TO FRIENDS/FAMILY (OUTSIDE THE COUPLE).....F</p> <p>TEKPONON JIKUAGOU/TITOMA JIPÊ PROJECT.....G</p> <p>ENCOURAGEMENT TO GO TO THE HEALTH CENTER.....H</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY)X</p>	

74	<p>What did you like about the stories?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>STORIES ARE LIKE LIFE.....A</p> <p>STORIES ARE FUN/INTERESTING TO LISTEN TO.....B</p> <p>STORIES ARE INTERESTING TO DISCUSS WITH OTHERS.....C</p> <p>STORIES ARE EASY TO UNDERSTAND.....D</p> <p>STORIES GAVE IDEAS, ADVICE OR INFORMATION.....E</p> <p>BEHAVIOR OF CHARACTERS.....F</p> <p>NOTHING.....G</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....X</p>	
75	<p>What did you dislike about the stories?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>STORIES ARE NOT REALISTIC.....A</p> <p>STORIES ARE INTERESTING OR FUN TO LISTEN TO.....B</p> <p>STORIES ARE HARD TO DISCUSS WITH OTHERS.....C</p> <p>STORIES ARE DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND.....D</p> <p>DOES NOT LIKE MESSAGES /INFORMATION.....E</p> <p>BEHAVIOR OF CHARACTERS.....F</p> <p>NOTHING.....G</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....X</p>	
76	<p>IF THE RESPONSE IS “YES” TO Q67, ASK Q76. IF THE RESPONSE IS NO → Q76a.</p> <p>(SHOW ACTIVITY CARDS)</p> <p>If the Tékponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê activity cards were used in your group, one of the group members would have had several cards like this. He would have read the side of these cards out loud about activities to lead and these activities vary from one card to another. The activity cards have an image on the front. They guide the group in the discussions and groups. For example, the activity cards guide small group discussions, or discussion about whether you agree or disagree with certain statements. Certain activity cards ask people to talk with others in the community about family planning.</p> <p>In the past 12 months, in your group(s), were you in a meeting/gathering where activity cards like this were used?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>	<p>→ Q 77</p>

76a	<p>(SHOW ACTIVITY CARDS)</p> <p>If the Tékponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê activity cards were used in your group, one of the group members would have had several cards like this. He would have read the side of these cards out loud about activities to lead and these activities vary from one card to another. The activity cards have an image on the front. They guide the group in the discussions and groups. For example, the activity cards guide small group discussions, or discussion about whether you agree or disagree with certain statements. Certain activity cards ask people to talk with others in the community about family planning.</p> <p>In the past 12 months, have you assisted a meeting/gathering of one or some of the groups in which you were not a member (ex. game of dominoes, AVEC&C, etc.) where activity cards like this were used?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p>	<p>→ Q 81</p>
77	<p>In the past 12 months, how many times did you participate in a meeting during which people in your group use the Tékponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê activity cards?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS FOR PARTICIPANT.</p>	<p>ONCE A WEEK OR MORE.....1</p> <p>EVERY TWO WEEKS.....2</p> <p>ONCE A MONTH.....3</p> <p>LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.....4</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....9</p>	
78	<p>What topics did the group talk about while doing the activities?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>BIRTH SPACING.....A</p> <p>FAMILY PLANNING.....B</p> <p>COUPLE COMMUNICATION.....C</p> <p>CHARACTERISTICS OF AN IDEAL MAN/WOMAN.....D</p> <p>DECISION-MAKING WITHIN THE COUPLE.....E</p> <p>TALKING TO FRIENDS/FAMILY (OUTSIDE THE COUPLE).....F</p> <p>TEKPONON JIKUAGOU PROJECT.....G</p> <p>ENCOURAGEMENT TO GO TO THE HEALTH CENTER.....H</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY)X</p>	

79	<p>What did you like about the activities?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>ACTIVITIES ARE FUN TO DO.....A</p> <p>ACTIVITIES ARE SOCIAL/INTERACTIVE.....B</p> <p>ACTIVITIES ARE EASY TO UNDERSTANDC</p> <p>ACTIVITIES GAVE IDEAS AND INFORMATION.....D</p> <p>ACTIVITIES ARE INNOVATIVE AND INTERESTING.....E</p> <p>PICTURES.....F</p> <p>TRUE/FALSE AND AGREE/DISAGREE GAMES.....G</p> <p>NOTHING).....H</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....X</p>	
80	<p>What did you dislike about the activities?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>ACTIVITIES ARE NOT FUN.....A</p> <p>DIFFICULT TO DISCUSS WITH OTHERS AFTER.....B</p> <p>ACTIVITIES ARE DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND.....C</p> <p>IDEAS, ADVICE, INFORMATION.....D</p> <p>TOO LONG/ TOO MANY RULES/REPETIVE.....E</p> <p>NOT ENOUGH DISCUSSION OF SIDE EFFECTS.....F</p> <p>NO MIDWIFE/CATALYZER COULD NOT ANSWER QUESTIONS.....G</p> <p>COULD NOT FIND FP PRODUCTS DISCUSSED.....H</p> <p>PICTURES.....I</p> <p>NOTHING TO SAY.....J</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....X</p>	
COMPLETE Q81-84 ONLY IF PARTICIPANT HAS HEARD STORIES OR PARTICIPATED IN ACTIVITIES. IF NOT, GO TO Q85.			
81	<p>Data collector: Verify if Q71, Q71a and/or Q76, Q76a = 1 (YES)</p> <p>Please mark Yes here if the response to Q71, Q71a or Q76, Q76a is yes.</p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p>	<p>If 2, go to Q85a.</p>
81a	<p>After having participated in Tekponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê discussions on the activity or story cards, would you say that most other people in your group changed their opinions or attitudes about modern family planning?</p>	<p>YES.....1</p> <p>NO.....2</p> <p>DOES NOT KNOW.....8</p>	<p>If 2 or 8, go to Q83.</p>

82	<p>After having participated in Tekponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê discussions on story or activity cards, would you say that these people in your group became more favorable or less favorable about modern family planning methods?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS FOR PARTICIPANT</p>	<p>MORE FAVORABLE.....1 LESS FAVORABLE.....2 DOES NOT KNOW.....8</p>	
83	<p>After having participated in Tekponon Jikuagou/Titoma Jikpê discussions on story or activity cards, did you discuss the ideas from them with others?</p>	<p>YES.....1 NO.....2 →</p>	Q.85a
84	<p>With whom did you discuss these topics?</p>	<p>MOTHER.....A FATHER.....B SIBLINGS.....C SPOUSE.....D CO-WIVES.....E MOTHER-IN-LAW.....F FATHER-IN-LAW.....G OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS.....H NEIGHBOR.....I FRIEND.....J GROUP MEMBERS.....K HEALTH PROVIDER.....L OTHER (SPECIFY)X</p>	
85a	<p>IF THE PARTICIPANT SAID YES TO 43a or 43b, REVIEW THEIR RESPONSE AND CIRCLE “YES” HERE.</p> <p>IF NO, go to Q87.</p>	<p>YES.....1 NO.....2 →</p>	Q. 87
85b	<p>In the past 12 months, have you heard any village influential or religious leaders discuss child spacing or family planning?</p> <p>IF NO, go to Q83.</p> <p>Influential person: a person who is influential, respected, and listened to in the village but can or cannot play an official role of authority (ex: any community member, teacher, etc.)</p>	<p>YES.....1 NO.....2 →</p>	Q. 87

86	<p>Before, you said that you've heard a leader speak about family planning or birth spacing.</p> <p>What kind of leader(s)?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>RELIGIOUS/TRADITIONAL LEADER.....A</p> <p>LOCAL AUTHORITY.....B</p> <p>SOCIAL/COMMUNITY GROUP LEADER OR CATALYSEUR.....C</p> <p>HEALTH WORKER OR MID WIFE.....D</p> <p>TRADITIONAL HEALER/BIRTH ATTENDANT.....E</p> <p>NGO OR COMMUNITY SERVICE LEADER.....F</p> <p>INFORMAL LEADER (WHO IS INFLUENTIAL AND RESPECTED IN THE COMMUNITY BUT DOES NOT HAVE AN OFFICIAL ROLE OR AUTHORITY, E.G. COMMUNITY MEMBER, TEACHER).....G</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....X</p>	
87	<p>(SHOW INFOGRAPHS)</p> <p>In the past 12 months, did anyone show you cards that look like this?</p>	<p>Yes.....1</p> <p>No.....2</p>	<p>→ Q.89</p>
88	<p>Who showed it to you?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>RELIGIOUS/TRADITIONAL LEADER.....A</p> <p>LOCAL AUTHORITY.....B</p> <p>SOCIAL/COMMUNITY GROUP LEADER OR CATALYSEUR.....C</p> <p>HEALTH WORKER OR MID WIFE.....D</p> <p>TRADITIONAL HEALER/ TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDENT.....E</p> <p>NGO OR COMMUNITY SERVICE LEADER.....F</p> <p>INFORMAL LEADER (WHO IS INFLUENTIAL AND RESPECTED IN THE COMMUNITY BUT DOES NOT HAVE AN OFFICIAL ROLE OR AUTHORITY, E.G. COMMUNITY MEMBER, TEACHER).....G</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....X</p>	
89	<p>In the past 6 months, did you receive an invitation card (Each One Invites Three) that looks like this card?</p> <p>SHOW RESPONDENT AN EXAMPLE OF THE EACH ONE INVITES THREE INVITATION CARD</p>	<p>Yes.....1</p> <p>No.....2</p>	<p>→ Go to the grid</p>

90	<p>What is your relationship with the person who gave you the Each One Invites Three card?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	RELIGIOUS/TRADITIONAL LEADER.....A LOCAL AUTHORITY.....B SOCIAL/COMMUNITY GROUP LEADER OR CATALYSEUR.....C HEALTH WORKER OR MID WIFE.....D TRADITIONAL HEALER/ TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDENT.....E NGO OR COMMUNITY SERVICE LEADER.....F MOTHER.....G FATHER.....H SIBLINGS.....I SPOUSE.....J CO-WIVES.....K MOTHER-IN-LAW.....L FATHER-IN-LAW.....M OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS.....N NEIGHBOR.....O FRIEND.....P GROUP MEMBERS.....Q OTHER (SPECIFY).....X	
91	<p>Did you share the invitation card with anyone else?</p>	Yes.....1 No.....2 →	<p>Go to Q94</p>
92	<p>Who did you share the invitation card with?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	MOTHER.....A FATHER.....B SIBLINGS.....C SPOUSE.....D CO-WIVES.....E MOTHER-IN-LAW.....F FATHER-IN-LAW.....G OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS.....H NEIGHBOR.....I FRIEND.....J GROUP MEMBERS.....K HEALTH PROVIDER.....L OTHER (SPECIFY).....X	
93	<p>After receiving the card, did you go to any health facility for family planning services or information?</p>	Yes.....1 No.....2 →	<p>Go to the grid</p>
94	<p>At the health facility, did you get a modern family planning method?</p>	Yes.....1 → No.....2	<p>Go to the grid</p>

<p>95</p>	<p>For what reasons did you not get a modern method at the health center?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p>PRODUCT NOT AVAILABLE.....A</p> <p>TOO EXPENSIVE.....B</p> <p>ONLY WANTED INFORMATION OR ADVICE AT THAT TIME.....C</p> <p>NOT ABLE TO ACCESS WITHOUT PRESENCE OR PERMISSION OF SPOUSE.....D</p> <p>HEALTH WORKER SAID NOT ELIGIBLE B/C OF BREASTFEEDING.....E</p> <p>HEALTH WORKER SAID NOT ELIGIBLE B/C OF RECENT BIRTH.....F</p> <p>HEALTH WORKER SAID NOT ELIGIBLE FOR ANOTHER REASON.....G</p> <p>WAS PREGNANT AT VISIT.....H</p> <p>UNAVAILABILITY OF HEALTH WORKER.....I</p> <p>HEALTH WORKER NOT QUALIFIED TO DISTRIBUTE FP...J</p> <p>FEAR OF SIDE EFFECTS.....K</p> <p>FACILITY NOT OPEN.....L</p> <p>WAIT TIME TOO LONG.....M</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY).....X</p>	
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Instructions and questions for completing network grid

1. Read “Now we are going to talk about the people in your network – people who you interact with, people you receive support from, people you consider to be part of your world. People you mention can live in this village or elsewhere.

2. **Material network grid**

Ask “Think of the people who provide you **material assistance**. For example, someone who loans you money, someone who buys things for you in the market, or someone who gives you food or clothes. Please tell me the names of all the people that you go to for this type of support”.

For each person named, write ONLY the FIRST NAME in the Name column. Then ask “Who else do you go to for this type of support?”

Write all names mentioned by the respondent. If you run out of space on the page, use a supplemental page.

3. **Practical network grid**

Ask “Think of the people who provide you **practical assistance**. For example, they help you take care of your children, or they can help with household chores, or they can help you with trading or agriculture. ”Please tell me the names of all the people that you go to for this type of support”.

For each person named, write ONLY the FIRST NAME in the Name column. Then ask “Who else do you go to for this type of support?”

Write all names mentioned by the respondent. If you run out of space on the page, use a supplemental page.

4. **Cognitive network grid**

Ask, “Think of the people that you can **learn from**, either because they give you advice or instructions, or because you see what they do and try to do the same. Please tell me the names of three such people that you go to for this type of support.”

For each person named, write ONLY the FIRST NAME in the Name column. Then ask “Who else do you go to for this type of support?”

Write all names mentioned by the respondent. If you run out of space on the page, use a supplemental page.

5. Go through all the names on the three grids. For each person, ask the questions that follow and then write the codes that correspond:

Coding for questions in network grid

Column (a): Relationship(s) of nominated person to the respondent

Ask: “What is your relationship with (first name of the person)? You can mention more than one kind of relationship. For example, this person can be your aunt and your health provider at the same time.”

101	Husband	200	Co-wife
102	Son	201	Wife
103	Father	202	Daughter
104	Brother	203	Mother
105	Uncle	204	Sister
106	Nephew	205	Aunt
107	Male cousin	206	Niece
108	Son of spouse	207	Female cousin
109	Grandfather	208	Daughter of spouse
110	Father in law	209	Grandmother
111	Son in law	210	Mother in law
112	Other male relative	211	Daughter in law
121	Male friend	212	Other female relative
122	Male colleague	221	Female friend
123	Male servant	222	Female colleague
124	Male neighbor	223	Female servant
131	Male health provider	224	Female neighbor
132	Male traditional healer	231	Female health provider
133	Male religious leader	232	Female traditional healer
999	Other	233	Female religious leader or wife of male leader
		234	Sister-in-law

Column (b): Place of Residence:

Ask: “Is (first name of the person) a member of your household? If s/he is not, does this person live elsewhere?”
If the answer is “elsewhere,” ask the following question: “What town does (the first name of the person) live?”

1. Same household
2. This village
3. Another village in Benin
4. Cotonou
5. Another city in Benin
6. Another African country
7. Other (specify)

Column (c): FP Communication

Ask: “In the last three months, have you spoken with (first name of person) about birth spacing or a method that would allow you to delay or avoid pregnancy?”

1. Yes
2. No
8. I don’t know

Column (d): Approves FP

Ask: “In your opinion, would you say that (first name of person) approves of people who use a method of family planning to space their births?”

1. Yes
2. No
8. I don’t know

Column (e): Uses FP

Ask: “In your opinion, would you say that (first name of person) uses a method of family planning to space their births?”

1. Yes
2. No
8. I don’t know

Thank you for participating in this study!