

# Masculinité, Famille, et Foi Endline Men's Survey

Today's date \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_  
Day            Month            Year

**Section 1: Background Characteristics.** Let's start with some questions about you:

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
<b>SECTION 1: Background characteristics</b>			
(1)	Consent form	Yes.....1 No.....2	
(2)	Interviewer code	Interviewer code: _____	
(3)	Unique identification code <i>(use from baseline sample, if respondent was interviewed at baseline; use new code if respondent was not interviewed at baseline)</i>	Unique identification code: _____	
(4)	Was respondent interviewed at baseline?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....99	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
(5)	What is the name of the church where you are a member?	Pretest.....0 Paroisse de la Communauté des Eglises en Mission (CEM/NEST).....1  Aumônerie Universitaire Protestante de Kinshasa (AUPK) paroisse de l'Université Pédagogique de Kinshasa (UPN).....2  Paroisse Internationale Protestante de Kinshasa.....3  Aumônerie Universitaire Protestante de Kinshasa (AUPK), Université de Kinshasa (Unikin), Paroisse Satellite de Matete.....4  Paroisse de l'Eglise du Rocher de la Communauté Evangélique de l'Alliance au Congo (CEAC).....5  Paroisse de Kimvula de la Communauté Baptiste Congo Ouest (CBCO).....6  Paroisse de Lemba-Salongo, Communauté Presbytérienne de Kinshasa.....7  Paroisse de Masina, Communauté Evangélique du Kwango (CEK).....8  Paroisse N'Djili de la Communauté Evangélique au Congo (CEC).....9  Paroisse Bumbu 1 de la Communauté Baptiste du Congo Ouest (CBCO).....10  Paroisse de Makala 3 de la Communauté Baptiste du Congo Ouest (CBCO).....11  Paroisse de la Chapelle de la Victoire de la Communauté des Assemblées de Dieu en Afrique (CADAF).....12  Paroisse de Mont - Ngafula de la Communauté des Eglises Libres de Pentecôte en Afrique (CELPA).....13  Paroisse de l'ozone de la Communauté Evangélique de l'Alliance au Congo (CEAC).....14  Paroisse de Lisala de la Communauté Baptiste du Fleuve Congo (CBFC).....15  Paroisse de Bandalungwa de la Communauté Des Eglises de Pentecôte en Afrique Centrale (CEPAC).....16  Paroisse Saint Pierre de l'Eglise Anglicane du Congo (EAC).....17	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
	Thank you again for agreeing to speak with me today. Let's start with a few questions about you		
(6)	Has your partner participated in this survey in the last 14 days?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....99	
101 (7)	How old are you? (If he does not know his age: "Can you tell me in what year were you born?" AGE TO BE CALCULATED AFTER INTERVIEW.)	Age ..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year born..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
102 (8)	What is the highest level of school you have attended?	Never attended school ..... 1 Incomplete primary ..... 2 Completed primary ..... 3 Incomplete secondary ..... 4 Completed secondary ..... 5 Higher than secondary ..... 6	
103 (9)	What is your relationship status?	In a relationship, but not engaged or married.....1 Engaged to be married.....2 Married.....3	
104 (10)	Are you and your partner living together as a couple?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
105 (11)	How old were you when you started living with your partner as a couple?	Years:___ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> If less than one year, record the number of months_____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
106 (12)	How many living children do you have?	Number of living children..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	If "0", go to Q109
107 (13)	How many of these children have you had with your current partner?	Number of living children..... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	If "0", go to Q109
107a (14)	How many of these children with your current partner are younger than 5 years of age?	Number of living children <5 years.... <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
108 (15)	What is your religion?	Catholic..... 1 Protestant .....2 Kimbanguiste .....3 Other Christian .....4 Muslim .....5 Orthodox..... 6 Other .....88 (specify)_____	
109 (16)	How would you describe your typical attendance at your church for services or prayers?	Attend services or prayers every week.....1 Attend services or prayers every few months.....2 Attend services or prayers on special days only (Easter, Christmas, etc).....3 Never attend services or prayers.....4 No response.....77 Other.....88 Specify_____	
110 (17)	How important is your religion to you?	Very important ..... 1 Important.....2 Not very important .....3 No response.....77	
111 (18)	What is your ethnicity?	Luba ..... 1 Mongo.....2 Bakongo .....3 Mangbetu-Azande.....4 Other .....88	
112 (19)	Who are the adults that live in the same household with you/you and your partner? MULTIPLE OPTIONS POSSIBLE.	Mother-in-law.....1 Father-in-law.....2 Mother.....3 Father.....4 Uncle in-law.....5 Aunt in-law.....6 Uncle .....7 Aunt.....8 Other male relative.....9 Other female relative.....10 Other (specify)_____ 88	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
113 (20)	How often has the household had problems in satisfying the food needs in the last 12 months?	Never .....1 Once or more in a year .....2 Once in a month .....3 Once in a week .....4 Daily .....5	
<b>SECTION 2: Family Planning</b>			
Now I would like to talk to you about family planning – the ways or methods couples use to delay or avoid pregnancy			
201 (21)	Is your wife pregnant, or do you think she is pregnant?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 Not sure ..... 8	If Yes, go to Q205
202 (22)	Are you or your wife currently doing something or using any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	If No, go to Q204
203 (22)	Which method are you or your wife using?  MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.	Female sterilization .....A Male sterilization.....B Pill..... C IUD ..... D Injectables .....E Implants..... F Condom..... G Diaphragm/foam/jelly..... H Standard Days Method/CycleBeads ..... I Lactational Amenorrhea Method ..... J Periodic abstinence/calendar method .....K Withdrawal..... L Herbal preparations (drink)..... M Herbal preparations (douche)..... N Spider web..... O Beads/amulets.....P Other .....X  _____ (specify)	If I-X only, go to Q204
203a (24)	Where was this method obtained?	<i>Confiance</i> clinic..... 1 Private clinic (not <i>Confiance</i> clinic).....2 Public clinic.....3 Pharmacy.....4 Community Health Worker.....5 Other.....88 Specify _____	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
204 (25)	<p>You have said that you are not currently using a method to avoid pregnancy. Could you tell me why you are not using a method?</p> <p>Any other reason?</p> <p>MULTIPLE RESPONSES POSSIBLE. DO <b>NOT</b> READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE LETTER FOR EACH MENTIONED.</p>	<p><b>FERTILITY-RELATED REASONS</b></p> <p>I would like to have a child.....A  Infrequent/not having sex .....B  Wife can't get pregnant ..... C  Wife has not menstruated since last birth . D  Wife breastfeeding .....E  Want more children before using FP ..... F  Up to God/fatalistic ..... G</p> <p><b>OPPOSITION TO USE</b></p> <p>Respondent opposed ..... H  Wife opposed .....I  Others opposed ..... J  Religious prohibition .....K  Encourage promiscuity.....L</p> <p><b>LACK OF KNOWLEDGE</b></p> <p>Knows no method ..... M  Knows no source ..... N</p> <p><b>METHOD-RELATED REASONS</b></p> <p>Side effects/health concerns ..... O  Methods are not 100% effective.....P  Health concerns (child) ..... Q  Lack of access/too far ..... R  Costs too much .....S  Preferred method not available ..... T  No method available ..... U  Inconvenient to use ..... R  Other .....X</p> <p>_____ (specify)</p> <p>Do not know .....Z</p>	
205 (26)	<p>Have you or your wife ever done or used any method to delay or avoid getting pregnant?</p>	<p>Yes ..... 1  No .....2</p>	<p>If No, go to Q207</p>
206 (27)	<p>Which method have you used in the past?</p> <p>CIRCLE ALL MENTIONED</p>	<p>Female sterilization .....A  Male sterilization.....B  Pill..... C  IUD ..... D  Injectables .....E  Implants ..... F  Condom ..... G  Diaphragm/foam/jelly..... H  Standard Days Method/CycleBeads ..... I  Lactational Amenorrhea Method ..... J  Periodic abstinence/ calendar method .....K  Withdrawal.....L  Herbal preparations (drink)..... M  Herbal preparations (douche)..... N  Spider web..... O  Beads/amulets.....P  Other .....X</p> <p>_____ (specify)</p>	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
207 (28)	How likely would you say it is that you will use a modern method of family planning in the future, extremely likely, likely, unlikely or extremely unlikely?	Extremely likely.....1 Likely.....2 Unlikely.....3 Extremely unlikely.....4	
<b>Access to Family Planning</b>			
	<i>I'm now going to read you a series of statements regarding access to family planning. For each statement, I will ask you to respond yes or no. When I say modern method of family planning, I mean a method that you have obtained in a pharmacy, health facility or from a Community Health Worker.</i>		
208 (29)	Modern methods of family planning are available in the community where I live.	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	
209 (30)	I have transportation to get to a health facility that provides family planning methods.	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	
210 (31)	I have the means to purchase modern methods of family planning if I want to use them.	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	
211 (32)	I have enough information to make a decision about which modern method to use if I wanted to use one.	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	
212 (33)	I will give my wife money to purchase a modern method of family planning.	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2	
<b>SECTION 3: Family Planning Norms</b>			
<b>Family Planning Outcome Expectations</b>			
	<i>I will read several statements. For each statement please let me know how much you agree with the statement – strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree.</i>		
301 (34)	If I use a modern method of family planning (for example a condom, Jadelle, sterilization, etc.) I will avoid an unwanted pregnancy.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
302 (35)	If I use a modern method of family planning I will have difficulty getting my wife pregnant in the future.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
303 (36)	If I use a modern method of family planning, it would not be against my religion.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
304 (37)	If I use a condom I will have less sexual pleasure.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
305 (38)	If I use a modern method of family planning I will get a reputation for being promiscuous.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
306 (39)	If I use a modern method of family planning I will experience negative side effects.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
307 (40)	If my wife mentions using a modern method of family planning I will support her.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
<b>Family Planning: Attitudes, Injunctive Norms and Intentions</b>			
	<i>I will read several statements. For each statement, consider your own feelings about these matters and tell me what you think. I will read each statement and the response options.</i>		
308 (41)	For me, avoiding an unwanted pregnancy is...	Extremely good.....1 Good.....2 Bad.....3 Extremely bad.....4	
309 (42)	For me, sexual pleasure is...	Extremely important.....1 Important.....2 Unimportant.....3 Extremely unimportant.....4	
310 (43)	For my wife (partner), to use a modern method of family planning is ....	Extremely valuable to my wife's health.....1 Valuable to my wife's health.....2 Not very valuable to my wife's health.....3 Not at all valuable to my wife's health.....4	
311 (44)	For me, to use a modern method of family planning is ....	Extremely valuable to my own health.....1 Valuable to my own health.....2 Not very valuable to my own health.....3 Not at all valuable to my own health.....4	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
312 (45)	For my wife, experiencing negative side effects of a modern method of family planning is ...	Extremely likely.....1 Likely.....2 Unlikely.....3 Extremely unlikely.....4	
<b>Family Planning Self efficacy</b>			
	<i>Now I will read a few statements. For each one, I want you to tell me how confident you feel you could do each of these things.</i>		
313a (46)	I can use a modern method of family planning correctly to avoid or delay a pregnancy.	Very confident.....1 Confident.....2 Not very confident.....3 Not at all confident.....4	
313b (47)	I can use a modern method of family planning correctly all the time to delay or avoid pregnancy, even if the faith leaders in my church disagree.	Very confident.....1 Confident.....2 Not very confident.....3 Not at all confident.....4	
313c (48)	I can use a modern method of family planning correctly all the time to delay or avoid pregnancy.	Very confident.....1 Confident.....2 Not very confident.....3 Not at all confident.....4	
313d (49)	I can suggest using a modern method of family planning to my partner.	Very confident.....1 Confident.....2 Not very confident.....3 Not at all confident.....4	
<b>Family Planning: Injunctive Norms</b>			
	<i>For this next set of questions, I will read a series of statements. For each statement, I want to know what you think people expect others to do. You can say strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree.</i>		
314 (50)	Members of this congregation think it is appropriate for newly married couples to use modern methods of family planning.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
315 (51)	Members of this congregation think it is appropriate for first time parents to use modern methods of family planning.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
316 (52)	Faith leaders in this congregation think it is appropriate for first time parents to use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
317 (53)	Faith leaders think it is appropriate for newly married couples to use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
318 (54)	It is appropriate for newly married couples to use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
319 (55)	It is appropriate for first time parents to use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
<b>Family Planning: Normative Beliefs</b>			
320 (56)	In matters related to family planning, whose opinion matters to you?  DO NOT READ OPTIONS. CHECK ALL OPTIONS THAT APPLY.	Wife..... 1 Friends.....2 Mother.....3 Father.....4 Mother-in-law.....5 Father-in-law.....6 Faith leader.....7 Sister.....8 Brother.....9 Other female relative.....10 Other male relative.....11 Health worker.....12 Other.....88 Specify_____	
321 (57)	In matters related to family planning, people whose opinions are important to me think my wife (partner) and I should use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
322 (58)	My wife (partner) thinks we, as a couple, should use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
323 (59)	Faith leaders in this congregation think my wife (partner) and I should use a modern method of family planning.	Strongly agree .....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree .....4	
<b>Family Planning: Motivation to Comply</b>			
324 (60)	In matters related to family planning, how important is it for you to do what your wife (partner) wants you to do?	Very important.....1 Important.....2 Not so important.....3 Not at all important.....4	
325 (61)	In matters related to family planning, how important is it for you to do what the faith leaders in this congregation want you to do?	Very important.....1 Important.....2 Not so important.....3 Not at all important.....4	
326 (62)	In matters related to family planning, how important is it for you to do what people whose opinion matters want you to do?	Very important.....1 Important.....2 Not so important.....3 Not at all important.....4	
<b>Descriptive Norms on Family Planning</b>			
	<i>Now I would like to know what people in your congregation actually do. Think about what is normal or typical behavior when you respond to these statements. Do you think that these statements are true for most, many, some or none of the people in this congregation?</i>		
327 (63)	Newly married couples in your congregation use a modern method of family planning.	None .....1 Some .....2 Many .....3 Most .....4	
328 (64)	First time parents in your congregation use a modern method of family planning.	None .....1 Some .....2 Many .....3 Most .....4	
<b>SECTION 4: Couple Communication and Family Planning Decision-Making</b>			

No. (Tablet)	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
	<i>I'm now going to read you a series of statements regarding communicating with your partner and making family planning decisions</i>		
401 (65)	Have you ever discussed with your wife (partner) the number of children you would like to have?	Yes.....1 No .....2	
402 (66)	In the last 12 months, have you discussed with your wife (partner) the type of family planning method you would like to use to avoid or delay pregnancy?	Yes.....1 No .....2	
403 (67)	In the last 12 months, have you discussed with your wife (partner) how to obtain a family planning method to avoid or delay pregnancy?	Yes.....1 No .....2	
404 (68)	If you and your wife disagree about using a modern method of family planning, who makes the final decision?	Me.....1 My wife.....2 Both decide together .....3	

### SECTION 5: Intimate Partner Violence

	<p><i>The next questions are about things that happen to many women and men. To answer these questions, we will use some cards. Each card contains a word that can describe some actions that you might have undertaken. I also have three envelopes here. They say 'never', 'sometimes', and 'often'. Please pick up each card and look at the action. Put the card in the envelope that best describes the frequency of that action. I am turning my back away so that I cannot see where you are placing your card).</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Have you done the following things to your wife in the last 12 months...</i></p>		
501a (69)	Shouted or yelled at her?	Often.....1 Sometimes .....2 Never .....3 No response .....77	
501b (70)	Threatened to hurt her or someone she cares about?	Often.....1 Sometimes .....2 Never .....3 No response .....77	
501c (71)	Pushed her, shaken her, or thrown something at her?	Often.....1 Sometimes .....2 Never .....3 No response .....77	
501d (72)	Slapped her or twisted her arm?	Often.....1 Sometimes .....2 Never .....3 No response .....77	
501e (73)	Punched her with your fist or with something else that could hurt her?	Often.....1 Sometimes .....2 Never .....3 No response .....77	
	Within the last 12 months .....		

502a (74)	Have you physically forced your wife/partner to have sexual intercourse when she expressed that she not want to?	Often.....1 Sometimes .....2 Never .....3 No response .....77	
502b (75)	Have you yelled or used physical force against your wife/partner to discourage her from using a modern method of family planning?	Often.....1 Sometimes .....2 Never .....3 No response .....77	
<b>Justification of Intimate Partner Violence</b>			
	Sometimes a husband is annoyed or angered by things that his wife does. In your opinion is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife if she...		
503a (76)	Goes out without telling him?	Yes .....1 No .....2 No response .....77	
503b (77)	Neglects the children?	Yes .....1 No .....2 No response .....77	
503c (78)	Argues with him?	Yes .....1 No .....2 No response .....77	
503d (79)	Refuses to have sex with him?	Yes .....1 No .....2 No response .....77	
503e (80)	Burns the food?	Yes .....1 No .....2 No response .....77	
503f (81)	Uses a modern method of family planning without his permission?	Yes .....1 No .....2 No response .....77	
	<i>Now I want to ask you a few questions about when you were a child. Think about the time before you were 15 years old and living with parents or another caretaker.</i>		
504 (82)	Did you see or hear your mother or other women in your home being beaten by your father or another man living in the home?	Never.....1 Sometimes.....2 Often.....3	
505 (83)	Were you threatened with physical punishment in your home?	Never.....1 Sometimes.....2 Often.....3	
506 (84)	Did your parents, or caretakers, or any other adults in the home slap or beat you?	Never.....1 Sometimes.....2 Often.....3	
<b>SECTION 6: Attitudes and Norms related to Intimate Partner Violence</b>			
<b>Intimate Partner Violence: Outcome Expectation</b>			
	<i>I'm now going to read you a series of statements regarding violence by a husband against his wife, and then I will ask you if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree on each of them.</i>		

601 (85)	A husband beats his wife to correct her bad behavior.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
602 (86)	A husband beating his wife is a normal part of married life.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
603 (87)	If the neighbors see or hear a husband beating his wife, they will try to stop him	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
<b>Intimate Partner Violence: Attitudes, Perceived Control and Intentions</b>			
	<i>I want to read to you a few more statements. Please tell me how much you agree with each statement. Sometimes I will ask you for slightly different answers but I will tell you when we get to those statements.</i>		
604 (88)	According to the scripture a husband is supposed to discipline his wife.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
605 (89)	Giving equal weight to what my wife (partner) says in making decisions is _____ to me.	Extremely important.....1 Important.....2 Unimportant.....3 Extremely unimportant.....4	
606 (90)	If a man does not beat his wife, people will think he is not manly.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
607 (91)	I would use other nonviolent strategies to manage conflict with my husband (partner) if I knew them.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
<b>Intimate Partner Violence: Injunctive Norms</b>			
	For this next set of questions, I will read a series of statements. For each statement, I want to know what you think people expect others to do. You can say strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree.		

608 (92)	People in this congregation expect a husband to force his wife to have sex even when she does not want to.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
609 (93)	People in this congregation think it is ok for a husband to beat his wife at times.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
610 (94)	Faith leaders think it is ok for a husband to beat his wife at times.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
611 (95)	Faith leaders think it is ok for a husband to force his wife to have sex even when she does not want to.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
612 (96)	It is appropriate for a husband to beat his wife at times.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
<b>Intimate Partner Violence: Subjective Norms</b>			
613 (97)	For matters related to my relationship with my wife, whose opinion matters to you?	Wife..... 1 Friends.....2 Mother.....3 Father.....4 Mother-in-law.....5 Father-in-law.....6 Faith leader.....7 Sister.....8 Brother.....9 Other female relative.....10 Other male relative.....11 Health worker.....12 Other.....88 Specify_____	

614 (98)	My wife thinks it is ok for me to beat her at times.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
615 (99)	My wife thinks it is ok for me to force her to have sex even when she does not want to.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
616 (100)	Faith leaders in this congregations think it is ok for me to beat my wife at times.	Extremely likely.....1 Likely.....2 Unlikely.....3 Extremely unlikely.....4	
617 (101)	People whose opinion is important to me think it is ok for me to beat my wife at times.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
<b>Intimate Partner Violence: Motivation to Comply</b>			
618 (102)	In matters of my relationship with my wife, I want to do what my wife wants me to do.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
619 (103)	In matters of my relationship with my wife, I want to do what my faith leaders in this congregation want me to do.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
<b>Intimate Partner Violence: Descriptive Norms</b>			
	<i>Now I would like to know what people in your congregation actually do. Think about what is normal or typical behavior when you respond to these statements. Do you think that these statements are true for most, many, some or none of the newly married couples or first time parents in this congregation?</i>		
620 (104)	A husband beats his wife.	None.....1 Some.....2 Many.....3 Most.....4	

621 (105)	A husband forces his wife to have sex even when she does not want to.	None.....1 Some.....2 Many.....3 Most.....4	
<b>SECTION 7: Gender Roles and Positive Masculinities</b>			
<b>Gender and Postive Masculiniities: Attitudes, Injunctive Norms and Intentions</b>			
<i>I want to read to you a few more statements. Please tell me whether you how much you agree with the statements.</i>			
701 (106)	I give equal weight to what my wife says when making a decision.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
702 (107)	People whose opinions are important to me, approve of the husband sharing in the household work such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
703 (108)	I believe men and women were created equal.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
704 (109)	My wife can express her opinion even if I disagree.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
705 (110)	People whose opinions are important to me, approve of the husband sharing in the responsibilities of child care.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
706 (111)	It is important to me that I play a role in bringing up our children beyond being the financial provider.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
707 (112)	Most newly married couples and first time parents that I know in this congregation approve of the husband sharing in the household work such as washing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	

708 (113)	Most newly married couples and first time parents that I know in this congregation approve of the husband sharing in the responsibilities of child care.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
<b>Gender and Positive Masculinities: Subjective Norms</b>			
709 (114)	My wife (partner) thinks we should both share in the house work such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
710 (115)	My wife (partner) thinks we should both share in the responsibility of child care.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
711 (116)	Faith leaders in this congregation think we should both share in the responsibility of child care.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
717 (117)	Faith leaders in this congregation think we should both share in the house work such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	Strongly agree.....1 Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Strongly disagree.....4	
<b>Gender and Positive Masculinities: Descriptive Norms</b>			
	<i>Now I would like to know what people in your congregation actually do. Think about what is normal or typical behavior when you respond to these statements. Do you think that these statements are true for most, many, some or none of the people in this congregation?</i>		
713 (118)	The husband shares in the work around the house such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.	None .....1 Some .....2 Many .....3 Most .....4	
714 (119)	The husband shares in the responsibilities of child care.	None .....1 Some .....2 Many .....3 Most .....4	
<b>SECTION 8: Relationship Quality</b>			
	<i>Now I want to ask you a few questions about your relationship with your wife (partner).</i>		
801 (120)	In the last month, did you tell your wife that you appreciated her?	Yes.....1 No .....2	

802 (121)	In the past month, did you take time to listen to your wife's concerns?	Yes.....1 No .....2	
803 (122)	In the past month, did you and your wife talk about things that frustrated you?	Yes.....1 No .....2	
804 (123)	In the past month, did you and your wife talk about things that made you happy?	Yes.....1 No .....2	

## SECTION 9: Diffusion

### Instructions and questions for completing network grid

1. Read "Now we are going to talk about the people in your network who are 18 years or older – people who you interact with, people you receive support from or receive support from you, people you consider to be part of your world. We want you to list up to four people that you are most likely to speak about romantic relationships (your own or others' relationships) and/or issues in your community. People you mention can attend this congregation, another congregation, or reside elsewhere. Please give us up to four names of people who you are most likely to speak with about relationships and issues in your community. If you are uncomfortable providing the person's full name, please provide the person's initials."
2. Write the names they provide in the name column (a). Ask the following questions.
3. Go through all the names in the list (up to 4 names). For each person do the following:
  - (b) Ask: "What is your relationship with (name of person)? You can mention more than one relationship. For example, a person can be your aunt, and can also be your health provider." Write the corresponding code(s) for the relationship(s). Relationships can be family relationship (such as mother, husband, sister, co-wife, etc.) or friend, or it can be a different type of relationship, such as shop-keeper, co-worker, health worker, teacher of the respondent's children, religious leader, etc."
  - (c) Ask: "Does (name of person) attend this congregation?" If no, "Does (name of person) attend another congregation?" And, if yes: "Where?" If person does not attend a congregation, ask "Does (name of person) reside in Kinshasa or outside of Kinshasa?" Write the response.
  - (d) Ask: "How close would you say you are to (name of person)? Very close, close, or not close?" Write the response.
  - (e) Ask: "In the last 3 months, have you discussed family planning for you and your partner, for (name of person) and their partner, or family planning in general in your congregation with (name of person)?"
  - (f) Ask: "Do you give advice and support to this person to help in their decisions on planning their family, how many children to have, when to have them, and whether and when to use birth control?"
  - (g) Ask: "Do you get advice and support from this person to help in your decisions on planning your family, how many children to have, when to have them, and whether and when to use birth control?"
  - (h) Ask: "Would you say that (name of person) approves of people using modern contraception to prevent pregnancy or space their births?"
  - (i) FOR INTERVENTION CONGREGATIONS ONLY: Ask: "Have you spoken with (name of person) about messages you might have heard about family planning from the Masculinité, Famille, et Foi (MFF) Project?"
  - (j) Ask: "In the last 3 months, have you discussed conflict in your relationship with your partner, conflict in the relationship of (name of person) with their partner, or conflict and violence in relationships in general in your congregation with (name of person)?"
  - (k) Ask: "Do you give advice and support to this person to help in conflict with their partner?"
  - (l) Ask: "Do you receive advice and support from this person to help in conflict with your partner?"
  - (m) Ask: "Would you say that (name of person) approves of husbands yelling at, insulting, or beating their wives to discipline their wives?"

- (n) FOR INTERVENTION CONGREGATIONS ONLY: Ask: "Have you spoken with (name of person) about messages you might have heard about violence in romantic relationships from the Masculinité, Famille, et Foi (MFF) Project?"
- (o) Ask: "In the last 3 months, have you discussed gender roles such as who does and time spent on household chores and childcare in your household, gender roles in (name of person's) household, or gender roles in general in your congregation with this person?"
- (p) Ask: "Do you give advice and support to this person to help in male partners being more involved in doing household chores and childcare from their partner?"
- (q) Ask: "Do you receive advice and support from this person to help in male partners being more involved in doing household chores and childcare from their partner?"
- (r) Ask: "Would you say that (name of person) approves of husbands assisting their wives in doing household chores and childcare?"
- (s) FOR INTERVENTION CONGREGATIONS ONLY: Ask: "Have you spoken with (name of person) about messages you might have heard about gender equality and/or husbands being involved in household chores and childcare from the Masculinité, Famille, et Foi (MFF) Project?"

### Coding for questions in network grid

Column (a): Name of nominated person

Column (b): Relationship(s) code of nominated person to the respondent

**Husband-101**  
**Wife-201**  
**Son-102**  
**Daughter-202**  
**Brother-103**  
**Sister-203**  
**Father-104**  
**Mother-204**  
**Nephew-105**  
**Niece-205**  
**Male Cousin-106**  
**Female Cousin-206**  
**Daughter of the husband/wife -207**  
**Son of the husband/wife -107**  
**Grandfather-108**  
**Grandmother-208**  
**Father in law-109**  
**Mother in law-209**  
**Daughter in law-210**  
**Son in law-110**  
**Uncle maternal/paternal -111**  
**Aunt maternal/paternal-211**  
**Female friend-214**  
**Male friend-114**  
**Male neighbor-115**  
**Female neighbor-215**  
**Religious leader-116**  
**Male provider-117**  
**Female provider-217**  
**Male Colleague-118**  
**Female Colleague-218**  
**Male village teacher-119**  
**Female village teacher-219**  
**Cowife-221**  
**Brother in law -122**  
**Sister in law-222**  
**Other-999**

Column (c): Place

1. This congregation
2. Another congregation in Kinshasa
3. Another congregation outside Kinshasa
4. No congregation in Kinshasa
5. No congregation outside Kinshasa

Column (d): Closeness

1. Very close
2. Close
3. Not close

Column (e): Discussed FP

0. No
1. Yes
8. I don't know

Column (f): Give advice and support for FP

0. No
1. Yes
8. I don't know

Column (g): Receive advice and support for FP

0. No
1. Yes
8. I don't know

Column (h): Approves of FP

1. Yes
2. No
3. Depends
8. I don't know

Column (i): Discussed MFF and FP

1. Yes
2. No
8. I don't know

Column (j): Discussed IPV

0. No
1. Yes
8. I don't know

Column (k): Give advice and support for IPV

0. No
1. Yes
8. I don't know

Column (l): Receive advice and support for IPV

0. No
1. Yes
8. I don't know

Column (m): Approves of IPV

1. Yes
2. No
3. Depends
8. I don't know

Column (n): Discussed MFF and IPV

1. Yes
2. No
8. I don't know

Column (o): Discussed Gender Roles

- 0. No
- 1. Yes
- 8. I don't know

Column (p): Give advice and support for Gender Roles

- 0. No
- 1. Yes
- 8. I don't know

Column (q): Receive advice and support for Gender Roles

- 0. No
- 1. Yes
- 8. I don't know

Column (r): Approves of male involvement

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 3. Depends
- 8. I don't know

Column (s): Discussed MFF and Gender Roles

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 8. I don't know

**Network Grid**

Full name (a)	Relationship (b)	Place (c)	Closeness (d)	Discussed FP in last 3 months (e)	Give advice and support for FP (f)	Receive advice and support for FP (g)	Approves FP (h)	Ever discussed what you are learning from MFF project about FP (i)
1. 901 (124)	905 (125)	906 (126)	907 (127)	908 (128)	909 (129)	910 (130)	911 (131)	912 (132)
2. 902 (125) Go to 1001a if no other names listed.	923 (143)	924 (144)	925 (145)	926 (146)	927 (147)	928 (148)	929 (149)	930 (150)
3. 903 (126) Go to 1001a if no other names listed.	941 (161)	942 (162)	943 (163)	944 (164)	945 (165)	946 (166)	947 (167)	948 (168)
4. 904 (127) Go to 1001a if no other names listed.	959 (179)	960 (180)	961 (181)	962 (182)	963 (183)	964 (184)	965 (185)	966 (186)

Full name (a)	Discussed IPV in last 3 months (j)	Give advice and support for IPV (k)	Receive advice and support for IPV (l)	Approves of IPV (m)	Ever discussed what you are learning from MFF project about IPV (n)
1. 901 (124)	913 (133)	914 (134)	915 (135)	916 (136)	917 (137)
2. 902 (125)	931 (151)	932 (152)	933 (153)	934 (154)	935 (155)
3. 903 (126)	949 (169)	950 (170)	951 (171)	952 (172)	953 (173)

4. 904 (127)	967 (187)	968 (188)	969 (189)	970 (190)	971 (191)
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Full name (a)	Discussed gender roles in last 3 months (o)	Give advice and support for gender roles in household (p)	Receive advice and support for gender roles in household (q)	Approves of men taking part in household chores/ childcare (r)	Ever discussed what you are learning from MFF project about gender roles (s)
1. 901 (124)	918 (138)	919 (139)	920 (140)	921 (141)	922 (142)
2. 902 (125)	936 (156)	937 (157)	938 (158)	939 (159)	940 (160)
3. 903 (126)	954 (174)	955 (175)	956 (176)	957 (177)	958 (178)
4. 904 (127)	972 (192)	973 (193)	974 (194)	975 (195)	976 (196)

### SECTION 10: Exposure to the Intervention

*We are now in the final section. I'm going to read you a list of activities in which you may have participated during the last two years. For each you can please answer yes or no, and tell me what topics might have been discussed.*

1001a (197)	During the last two years, have you participated in weekly community dialogues for couples?	Yes.....1 No.....2 ↓	1001b (198)	1. Couple violence 2. Household and family roles and responsibilities 3. Family planning 88. Other _____ 8. Do not remember	If No, Skip to Q. 1002a
1002a (199)	During the last two years, have you discussed family planning, Jesus as a positive masculine role model, and/or violence within couples in a group discussion, such as men's or women's bible study groups, at your church?	Yes.....1 No.....2 ↓	1002b (200)	1. Couple violence 2. Jesus as positive model 3. Family planning 88. Other _____ 8. Do not remember	If No, Skip to Q.1003a
1003a (201)	During the last two years, have you seen couples sharing testimonials about changes in their life in your congregation?	Yes.....1 No.....2 ↓	1003b (202)	1. Couple Violence 2. Household and family roles and responsibilities 3. Family planning 88. Other _____ 8. Do not remember	If No, Skip to Q.1004a
1004a (203)	During the last two years, have you seen a community celebration event in your congregation?	Yes.....1 No.....2 ↓	1004b (204)	1. Couple Violence 2. Household and family roles and responsibilities 3. Family planning 88. Other _____ 8. Do not remember	If No, Skip to Q.1005a
1005a (205)	During the last three months, did you attend health talks where information was provided about family planning services and family planning methods?	Yes.....1 No.....2 ↓	1005b (206)	1. Family planning information and benefits 2. Different types of family planning methods 3. Local family planning clinics and services 88. Other _____ 8. Do not remember	If No, Skip to Q.1006a
1006 (207)	In the last three months did you receive an invitation card that looks like this?  SHOW A REFERRAL CARD TO THE RESPONDENT	Yes.....1 No.....2			If No, Skip to Q. 1008
1007 (208)	Who gave you the invitation card?			Community Health Worker..... 1 Other.....88 Specify _____	
1008 (209)	In the last 2 years did you visit any health facility to obtain family planning information or services?	Yes.....1 No.....2			If No, Skip to Q. 1012
1009 (210)	Which health facility did you visit?			Confiance clinic.....1 Public clinic.....2 Private clinic (not Confiance).....3 Pharmacy.....4	

		Other .....88 Specify_____	
1010 (211)	Did you obtain a modern method of family planning during that visit?	Yes.....1 No.....2	If No, Skip to Q. 1012
1011 (212)	What was the main reason for not obtaining a modern method of family planning during that visit?	Preferred method not available.....1 Wife was pregnant.....2 Did not have the money to cover cost.....3 Wait time too long.....4 Changed mind .....5 Wife did not want.....6 Other.....88 Specify_____	
1012 (213)	During the last three months, have you called any FP hotline for information or help about family planning?	Yes.....1 No.....2	If No, Skip to Q. 1014a
1013 (214)	What was the name of the hotline you called?	Specify_____	
	<i>In the last 3 months, have you heard any sermon/preaching/public talk within the church about the following issues. For each one, can please answer yes or no.</i>		
1014a (215)	How God created men and women equal.	Yes.....1 No .....2 Don't remember.....8	
1014b (216)	That men should share in household and childcare tasks with their wives.	Yes.....1 No .....2 Don't remember.....8	
1014c (217)	Encouraging couples to use family planning methods.	Yes.....1 No .....2 Don't remember.....8	
1014d (218)	Regarding men's use of violence against their partner.	Yes.....1 No .....2 Don't remember.....8	
1014e (219)	Regarding Jesus Christ as a positive role model for men in your community?	Yes.....1 No .....2 Don't remember.....8	

**Thank you for participating in this survey!**

