Draft VYA Girl Survey

Version Date: November 11, 2018

Section 0: Administrative. TO BE FILLED IN BY ENUMERATOR.

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTIO	ON 0: ADMINISTRATIVE		
0	Enumerator identification code	NUMERIC	
1	Village	Badiara 1	
		Bagayoko 2	
		Koulandiala 3	
		Kouméra 4	
		Némataba 5	
		Saré Sancoulé 6	;
		Saré Yira 7	·
		Control 1 (TBD) 11	
		Control 2 (TBD) 12	
		Control 3 (TBD) 13	
		Control 4 (TBD) 14	
		Control 5 (TBD) 15	
		Control 6 (TBD)	;
		Control 7 (TBD) 17	'
2	VYA girl provided informed consent	No C	→End
		Yes 1	
3	Caregiver provided informed assent for	No C	→End
	VYA	Yes 1	
4	Unique respondent identification code	NUMERIC	
5	Date, time of first approach	DATE/TIME	
6	VYA girl respondent's caregiver	No (→101
	interviewed?	Yes 1	. [
7	Caregiver unique respondent identification	NUMERIC	
	code		

Section 1: Background Characteristics.

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTIO	N 1: BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS – REA	D: "Let's start with some questions abo	ut you and
your fa	mily."		
101	How old were you on your last birthday?	NUMERIC (range: 10-16)	-
		Don't know 97	,
102	What is your ethnicity?	Pulaar 1	-
		Mandinka 2	2
		Soninke 3	3
		Other (specify) 96	5
		Don't know 97	,
		Refuse 99)
103	What is your religion?	Muslim 1	-

		Christian	2	
		Traditional	3	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
104	Do you currently live with your	No	0	
	mother/step-mother?	Yes	1	
		Refuse	99	
105	Do you currently live with your	No	0	
	father/step-father?	Yes	1	
		Refuse	99	
106	How many brothers do you currently live	None	0	
	with?	NUMERIC	_	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
107	How many sisters do you currently live	None	0	
	with?	NUMERIC	_	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
108	Do you currently live with or near a	No	0	
	woman that you call grandmother?	Yes, live with	1	
		Yes, live near	2	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
109	Which of the following do you have in/at	No	0	
	your home that is currently in working	Yes	1	
	order?	Don't know	97	
	[READ ALL 109a-109j: ANSWER FOR EACH]	Refuse	99	
109a	Electricity			
109b	Indoor running water			
109c	Toilet (in-home)			
109d	Shower, bath, or both			
109e	Bicycle			
109f	Motorbike/motor scooter			
109g	Car or truck			
109h	Cell/mobile phone			
109i	Television			
109j	Radio			

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip			
SECTIO	SECTION 2: MARRIAGE – READ: "Now I would like to talk to you about the way that marriages happen					
in this	community."					

CARD GAME – USE CARDS OF GIRLS AT VARIOUS AGES FOR 202, 203 CARD GAME – USE CARDS OF COMMUNITY MEMBERS FOR 205, 209, 214, 216, 220, 222

201	Have you ever been engaged to be married,	No	0	
201	married to someone, or living with someone	Engaged	1	→ 219
	as if you were married?	Married/living as if married	2	→219
	as if you were married:	Don't know	97	/219
		Refuse	99	
202	How old do you think you will be when you		99	
202	How old do you think you will be when you get married?	I don't plan on getting married NUMERIC	U	
	1 9	Don't know	_ 97	
	[SHOW CARDS FOR ALL AGES 16-25; IF <16 OR >25, PROBE FOR SPECIFIC AGE]	Refuse	99	
203		I don't plan on getting married	99	
203	At what age would you like to be married, if the decision was completely up to you?	NUMERIC	U	
	[SHOW CARDS FOR ALL AGES 16-25; IF <16	Don't know	_ 97	
		Refuse	99	
204	OR >25, PROBE FOR SPECIFIC AGE]			
204	What things would make you feel that you	When I decide I am ready	1	
	were at the right age to be married?	When my parents tell me	2	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	When my body changes	3	
		(menstruation, growth of		
		breasts, etc.)	4	
		When I see my friends being married	4	
		When I feel I want to start my	5	
		own family/have children		
		When another family	6	
		approaches mine with a		
		marriage proposal		
		When I find a man I would like	7	
		to marry		
		When my family identifies a	8	
		suitable husband		
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
205	When the time comes to make a decision	Myself (VYA girl)	1	
	about whether or not you are married, whose	My mother/step-mother	2	
	opinion do you think will make a big	My father/step-father	3	
	difference about when you stop going to	My brother	4	
	school?	My sister	5	
	[SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My uncle	6	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Matchmaker in community	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

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206	How sure are you that your family will ask	Sure	1	
	your opinion on whether you want to be	Not sure	2	
	married? Do you feel sure or not sure?	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
207	How sure are you that you will be able to be	Sure	1	
	married at the age you want? Do you feel	Not sure	2	
	sure or not sure?	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
208	How sure are you that your opinion will be	Sure	1	
	listened to when the decision about when to	Not sure	2	
	get married is made? Do you feel sure or not	Don't know	97	
	sure?	Refuse	99	
209	Is there anyone you could talk to about	Nobody	1	
203	getting married at the age you want?	My mother/step-mother	2	
	PROBE: If yes, who? Who else?	My father/step-father	3	
	SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	4	
	1 -	My brother	-	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My sister	5	
		My uncle	6	
		My aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Matchmaker in community	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
210	Have you ever talked with, asked for advice	No	0	→ 212
	or support from a Grandmother about	Yes	1	
	marriage?	Don't know	97	→ 212
		Refuse	99	→ 212
211	What did you discuss and/or what kind of	She listened to what I wanted	1	
	advice or support did she give?	She encouraged getting	2	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	married early to secure a		
		good marriage		
		She suggested that I wait to get	3	
		married until I am ready		
		She encouraged me to speak	4	
		with others about my	•	
		wishes		
		She spoke with others about	5	
		my wishes	J	
		Anything else?	96	
			90	
		(specify)	97	
		Don't know		
		Refuse	99	

212	Have you ever been promised to someone in	No	0	→ 225
	marriage?	Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	→ 225
		Refuse	99	→ 225
For th	ose who have been promised in marriage.			
213	How old were you when you were promised	NUMERIC	_	
	in marriage?	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
214	Who were the people who were involved in	Myself (VYA girl)	1	
	making the decision about you being	My mother/step-mother	2	
	promised to someone in marriage?	My father/step-father	3	
	[SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My brother	4	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My sister	5	
		My uncle	6	
		My aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Matchmaker in community	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
215	I would like you to think back to the time that	Wanted it then	1	
	you were first promised to someone in	Would have preferred earlier	2	
	marriage. At that time, did you want to be	Would have preferred later	3	
	promised, would you have preferred to have	Don't know	97	
	been promised earlier than you were, or	Refuse	99	
	would you have preferred to have it happened later?			
216	Was there anyone you talked to about getting	Nobody	1	
210	promised at the age you want?	My mother/step-mother	2	
	PROBE: If yes, who? Who else?	My father/step-father	3	
	SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My brother	4	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My sister	5	
	,	My uncle	6	
		My aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Matchmaker in community	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

217	Did you consult with, seek advice or support	No	0	→ 225
	from a Grandmother at the time you learned	Yes	1	
	about being promised to someone?	Don't know	97	→ 225
		Refuse	99	→ 225
218	What kind of advice or support did she give?	Encouraged at that time	1	→ 225
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Suggested to wait	2	→ 225
		Listened to me	3	→ 225
		Spoke to parents/caregivers/	4	→ 225
		those who were making the		
		decision		
		Spoke to other family or	5	→ 225
		community members		
		Told me I was ready for	6	→ 225
		marriage		
		Other (specify)	96	→ 225
		Don't know/remember	97	→ 225
		Refused	99	→ 225
For th	ose that have been engaged, married, or living a	s married before.		
219	How old were you when you were engaged to	NUMERIC		
	be married/married/living together as if	Don't know	97	
	married?	Refuse	99	
	[REFER to Q201 FOR APPROPRIATE			
	RELATIONSHIP]			
220	Who were the people who were involved in	Myself (VYA girl)	1	
	making the decision about you being engaged	My mother/step-mother	2	
	to be married/married/living together as if	My father/step-father	3	
	married?	My brother	4	
	[SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My sister	5	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My uncle	6	
	,	My aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community leader	11	
		Religious leader	12	
		Grandmother	13	
		Matchmaker in community	14	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
221	I would like you to think back to the time that	Wanted it then	1	
]	you were first engaged to be	Would have preferred earlier	2	
	married/married/living together as if married.	Would have preferred later	3	
	At that time, did you want to be	Don't know	97	
	married/married/living together as if married,	Refuse	99	
	would you have preferred it to happen		23	
	would you have preferred it to happen			l

		T		
	earlier, or would you have preferred to have it happened later?			
222	Was there anyone you talked to about being	Nobody	1	
	engaged to be married/married/living	My mother/step-mother	2	
	together as if married at the age you want?	My father/step-father	3	
	PROBE: If yes, who? Who else?	My brother	4	
	SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My sister	5	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My uncle	6	
	COMMONITY, SEELET ALE MENTIONES	My aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
			11	
		Community/religious leader		
		Grandmother	12	
		Matchmaker in community	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
223	Did you consult with, seek advice or support	No	0	→ 225
	from a Grandmother at the time you learned	Yes	1	
	about being engaged to be	Don't know	97	→ 225
	married/married/living together as if	Refuse	99	→ 225
	married?			
	[REFER to Q201 FOR APPROPRIATE			
	RELATIONSHIP]			
224	What kind of advice or support did she give?	Encouraged at that time	1	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Suggested to wait	2	
	[Listened to me	3	
		Spoke to parents/caregivers/	4	
		those who were making the		
		decision		
		Spoke to other family or	5	
		1 -	J	
		community members	_	
		Told me I was ready for	6	
		marriage	0.0	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know/remember	97	
		Refused	99	
	ved prevalence of child marriage. READ: "Now I	would like to ask you some questi	ons al	oout
	e in your neighborhood and community."			
225	Have you personally seen or know about a	No	0	
	girl who is younger than 16 getting married in	Yes	1	
	the last year?	Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
226	Can you please tell me how many girls in your	None	0	
226	Can you please tell me how many girls in your community around the age of 16 are married:	None Some	0 1	

		Most	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
Life op	portunities and roles for girls/women.			
227	In this community, can a woman? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Work outside of the home to earn money?	1	
		Go to school past secondary school?	2	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	

CARD GAME – READ ALOUD TO RESPONDENT: "Now I would like us to play a different game. For this game, I'm going to show you three cards. This card says that you agree with the statement, this card that you are not sure if you agree or disagree, and this card that you disagree with the statement. Please point to the card for each statement I ask. Let me give you an example. Let us imagine I said something that you disagree with. Which card would you point to? [CONFIRM THIS IS CORRECT. IF NOT, THEN EXPLAIN AGAIN. IF YES, THEN CONTINUE]. How about if you agreed? How about if you didn't agree or disagree, meaning you are not certain how you feel? You can also refuse to answer any question you are uncomfortable answering by just saying 'I refuse.' Good! Let's start."

CARD GAME – USE CARDS OF AGREE/NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE/DISAGREE FOR 228-235

228	A girl should finish secondary school.	Agree	1	
		Neither agree nor disagree	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
229	A married girl should be able to continue	Agree	1	
	going to school.	Neither agree nor disagree	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
230	Marriage provides economic security to a girl.	Agree	1	
		Neither agree nor disagree	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
231	Education provides economic security to a	Agree	1	
	girl.	Neither agree nor disagree	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
232	Seizing the opportunity of a good marriage is	Agree	1	
	more important than continuing a girl's	Neither agree nor disagree	2	
	education.	Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
233	Physical changes in appearance is a sign that	Agree	1	
	a girl is ready for marriage.	Neither agree nor disagree	2	

		I		
		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
234	Girls over 16 who are not married are a	Agree	1	
254	burden to their families.	_	2	
	burden to their families.	Neither agree nor disagree		
		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
235	Marrying before 16 for girls is required by our	Agree	1	
	religion.	Neither agree nor disagree	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
236	In your opinion, is marrying before age 16	Mostly good	1	
	good or bad for a young girl?	Mostly bad	2	
	[READ ALL RESPONSE OPTIONS; SELECT ONLY	Neither good nor bad	3	
	ONE]	Both good and bad	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
227	La constant de la con		-	
237	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if	No benefit	1	
	any) to marrying before age 16 compared to	Starting a family	2	
	waiting until older ages?	Economic security	3	
	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ONLY ONE	Greater independence	4	
	RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS	Improved social status or	5	
	SEVERAL, ASK HER "WHICH IS THE MOST	recognition		
	IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?"]	Is of benefit to family	6	
	INTOKTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES:]	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7	
		Infertility	· 1	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
238	In your opinion, what is the biggest	Having to leave school	1	
	disadvantage (if any) to marrying before age	Getting pregnant at a young	2	
	16?	age	3	
	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ONE RESPONSE – IF	Less freedom	4	
	-	Poor health for her		
	RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK HER		5	
	"WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE	Poor health for her children	6	
	DISADVANTAGES?"]	Poverty	7	
		Not being able to see friends	8	
		Bad relationship with husband	9	
		Bad relationship with in-laws	10	
		Domestic violence	11	
		Sadness/depression	12	
		•		
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
239	In your opinion, what is the best age for a girl	NUMERIC	_	
	to get married?	Don't know	97	
L	0	<u> </u>		

	99	

VIGNETTE 1: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.

[Girl Name] is 14 years old and lives with her parents, [Father Name] and [Mother name] and 4 brothers and sisters. She goes to school most days and likes school because she can see her friends there.

One day [Girl Name's] parents tell her that they have been approached by another family in the community who would like for their son to marry [Girl Name] and are deciding what to do next. The family and their son are seen as good members of the community and have sufficient money to support [Girl Name]."

0 0. p p 0.	e [on realie].			
240	What do you think most girls like [Girl	Agree to get married, without	1	
	Name] would do in this situation?	voicing opinion		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married, but only	2	
		after voicing opinion		
		Try to convince parents to	3	
		delay marriage, alone		
		Try to convince parents to	4	
		delay marriage by enlisting		
		other friends/family to help		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
241	What would other girls of a similar age to	Agree to get married, without	1	
	[Girl Name] expect her to do in this	voicing opinion		
	situation?	Agree to get married, but only	2	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	after voicing opinion		
		Try to convince parents to	3	
		delay marriage, alone		
		Try to convince parents to	4	
		delay marriage by enlisting		
		other friends/family to help		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
242	What would most parents like [Father	Agree for her to get married	1	<u></u>
	Name] and [Mother Name] do in this	Listen to her and delay	2	
	situation?	marriage for her		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
243	What would other parents of girls similar	Agree for her to get married	1	
	to [Girl Name] expect [Father Name] and	Delay marriage for her	2	
	[Mother Name] do in this situation?	Don't know	97	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Refuse	99	

VIGNETTE 1 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] is very unsure about the idea of getting married – she enjoys going to school and wants to continue her education. She decides that she will try to convince her parents to allow her to wait to get married."

	T			
244	Do you think that [Girl Name] will be able	Yes	1	
	to convince her parents to allow her to	Maybe	2	
	marry later?	No	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
245	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to	No	0	→ 249
	anyone to try and get them to help her	Yes	1	
	with convincing her parents to wait for her	Don't know	97	
	to get married?	Refuse	99	
246	Who do you think [Girl Name] would talk	Mother/step-mother	1	
	to?	Father/step-father	2	
	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Older brother	3	
		Older sister	4	
		Uncle	5	
		Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
			13	
		Matchmaker in community		
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
2.17		Refuse	99	
247	Who that she talked to would probably be	Mother/step-mother	1	
	in favor of her getting married?	Father/step-father	2	
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Older brother	3	
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE	Older sister	4	
	NAMED IN Q246; IF RESPONDENT HAS	Uncle	5	
	MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Matchmaker in community	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
248	Who that she talked to would probably be	Mother/step-mother	1	
	against her getting married?	Father/step-father	2	
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Older brother	3	
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE	Older sister	4	
	NAMED IN Q246; IF RESPONDENT HAS	Uncle	5	
	MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Aunt	6	
	,	Other family member	7	
L			•	

		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Matchmaker in community	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
249	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother for	Grandmother would support	1	
	support, do you think the Grandmother	her		
	would support her in trying to prevent the	Grandmother would encourage	2	
	marriage, or encourage her to get	her to get married		
	married?	Grandmother's advice would	3	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	depend on circumstances		
	[Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
250	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in	A lot	1	
230	the community, how much do you think	A little	2	
	the Grandmother's opinion would matter	Not at all	3	
	for the decision about whether or not [Girl	Don't know	97	
	_	Refuse	99	
	Name] should get married then or not?	Refuse	99	
	Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?			
254	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]		4	
251	How do you think other people in [Girl	They would support her	1	
	Name's] community would react if they	They would not support her	2	
	knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get	Neither support nor not	3	
	married then? Would they support her or	support her	_	
	not?	It would depend on who the	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	people were, some would		
		support/some not		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
252	Do you think that other people in the	They would praise her	1	
	community would praise or try to shame	They would try to shame her	2	
	[Girl Name] for trying to convince her	Neither praise nor shame her	3	
	parents to allow her to not marry at that	Some would shame her and	4	
	time?	some would praise her		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
VIGNE	TTE 1 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl N	ame] is successful in convincing he	r parer	nts to
allow h	ner not to marry then, even though the marria	age proposal was good."		
253	What do you think other parents of girls	They wouldn't care	1	
	around [Girl Name's] age would think of	They would support them	2	
	her parents because of their decision to	They would think they were	3	
	allow her to marry later?	wrong	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They would think less of them	5	
	[/ occes / memores]			1

They would be angry at them	6	
They would think they were not trustworthy	7	
They would think they were bad parents	8	
They would think they were not good members of the community	9	
Other (specify)	96	
Don't know	97	
Refuse	99	

No.	Question	Response Codes		Skip	
	ON THREE: SCHOOLING - READ: "Now I would lil	· ·	on and go		
school	school. I'm interested in your own experience and what you think is usual for girls like you in this community."				
CARD	GAME – USE CARDS OF COMMUNITY MEMBERS	S FOR 311, 312, 316, 318			
301	Have you ever been to school?	No	0	→315	
		Yes	1		
		Refuse	99		
302	What is the highest grade you have	CE	1		
	completed?	СР	2		
		CE1	3		
		CE2	4		
		CM1	5		
		CM2	6		
		6 ^{eme}	7		
		5 ^{eme}	8		
		4 ^{eme}	9		
		3 ^{eme}	10		
		2 nd	11		
		Refuse	99		
303	Are you currently enrolled in school?	No	0	→ 315	
		Yes	1		
		Yes, but on holiday/break	2		
		Refuse	99		
For the	ose who are currently in school.				
304	Do you like going to school? A lot, a little, or	A lot	1		
	you don't like going to school?	A little	2		
		I don't like school	3		
		Don't know/unsure	97		
		Refused	99		
305	How long do you think you will go to school	Some primary	1		
	before you stop? By this I mean will you get:	Finish primary	2		
	some primary school education, finish	Some secondary	3		
	primary school, some secondary school but	Finish secondary	4		

university? Don't know/unsure Refuse 99 306 If you could completely choose for yourself, how long would you stay in school before stopping? By this I mean will you get: some primary school education, finish primary school, some secondary school but not finish, finish secondary school, or university? University Don't know/unsure 99 Refuse 99 307 How sure are you that you will be able to achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel Not sure	9 L 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 5 7 7 9 L 3 3 7 7
Refuse 99 306 If you could completely choose for yourself, how long would you stay in school before stopping? By this I mean will you get: some primary school education, finish primary school, some secondary school but not finish, finish secondary school, or university? 307 How sure are you that you will be able to achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel Refuse 99 No education Some primary Finish primary Finish secondary University University Don't know/unsure Refuse 99 Sure Not sure	9 L 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 5 7 7 9 L 3 3 7 7
306 If you could completely choose for yourself, how long would you stay in school before stopping? By this I mean will you get: some primary school education, finish primary school, some secondary school but not finish, finish secondary school, or university? 307 How sure are you that you will be able to achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel No education Some primary Some secondary Finish primary Some secondary Finish secondary University Don't know/unsure 9 Refuse 9 Sure	1 2 3 3 4 5 5 5 7 7 9 9 L 3 3 7 7
how long would you stay in school before stopping? By this I mean will you get: some primary school education, finish primary school, some secondary school but not finish, finish secondary school, or university? University Don't know/unsure Refuse 307 How sure are you that you will be able to achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel Some primary Finish primary University Don't know/unsure Sure Not sure	2 3 3 4 5 5 7 9 1 1
stopping? By this I mean will you get: some primary school education, finish primary school, some secondary school but not finish, finish secondary school, or university? The secondary school but not finish, finish secondary University Don't know/unsure grade gets and sure school but not finish, finish secondary University Don't know/unsure grade gets and sure school but not finish, finish secondary University Sure gets and school but not finish, finish secondary University Sure gets and school but not finish, finish secondary University Not sure	3
primary school education, finish primary school, some secondary school but not finish, finish secondary school, or university? Don't know/unsure sefuse 9 How sure are you that you will be able to achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel Some secondary Finish secondary Don't know/unsure sefuse 9 Sure	1 5 7 9 L 3
school, some secondary school but not finish, finish secondary school, or university? University Don't know/unsure Refuse 9 307 How sure are you that you will be able to achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel Not sure	5 5 7 9 1 1 3
finish secondary school, or university? Don't know/unsure Refuse 9 Refuse 9 Sure achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel Not sure	5 7 9 L 3
finish secondary school, or university? Don't know/unsure Refuse 9 Refuse 9 Sure achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel Not sure	7 9 L 3 7
Don't know/unsure 99 Refuse 99 307 How sure are you that you will be able to achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel Not sure	7 9 L 3 7
Refuse 99 307 How sure are you that you will be able to achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel Not sure) L 3
307 How sure are you that you will be able to achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel Not sure	L 3
achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel Not sure	3 7
<u> </u>	7
1 Lours or not ours 2 Libert know 0'	
Refuse 99	
] , , ,	3
want? Do you feel sure or not sure? Don't know 9	
Refuse 9:	9
309 How sure are you that your opinion will be Sure	L
listened to when the decision about when to Not sure	3
finish with schooling is made? Do you feel Don't know 9	7
sure or not sure? Refuse 99	9
310 What things would make you feel that you When I decide I am ready	<u>L</u>
	2
[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED] When my body changes	
	3
breasts, etc.)	
When I see my friends leaving	
	1
When I feel I want to start my	'
	.
	5
When another family	_
The state of the s	5
marriage proposal	
When I find a man I would like	_
	7
When my family identifies a	
	3
When I need to earn money	
When I need to help out in the	9
home 1)
Other (specify)	
Don't know 9	5
Refused 9	7
9.	9

311	When the time comes to make a decision	My own (VYA girl)	1	
	about whether or not you continue your	My mother/step-mother	2	
	schooling, whose opinion do you think will	My father/step-father	3	
	make a big difference about when you stop	My brother	4	
	going to school?	My sister	5	
	[SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My uncle	6	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My aunt	7	
	,	Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
312	Was there anyone who you talked to about	Nobody	1	
312	staying in school as long as you want?	My mother/step-mother	2	
	PROBE: If yes, who? Who else?	My father/step-father	3	
	SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My brother	3 4	
		•	5	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My sister	6	
		My uncle	7	
		My aunt		
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
313	Have you ever talked with, asked for advice	No	0	→ 321
	or support from a Grandmother staying in	Yes	1	
	school?	Don't know	97	→ 321
		Refuse	99	→ 321
314	What did you discuss and/or what kind of	She listened to what I wanted	1	→ 321
	advice or support did she give? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	She encouraged leaving school early	2	→321
		She suggested that I wait to leave school when I wanted	3	→321
		She encouraged me to speak	4	→321
		with others about my	4	7321
		wishes		
		She spoke with others about	5	→ 321
		my wishes		
		Anything else?	96	→ 321
		(specify)		
		Don't know	97	→ 321
1		Refuse	99	→ 321

For th	ose who are not in school.			
315	If you could have made the choice about	No education	1	
	staying in school completely for yourself, at	Some primary	2	
	what level of school would you have wanted	Finish primary	3	
	to stop? By this I mean would you choose to	Some secondary	4	
	complete: some primary school education,	Finish secondary	5	
	finish primary school, some secondary school	University	6	
	but not finish, finish secondary school, or	Unsure/Don't Know	97	
	university?	Refuse	99	
316	Who were the people who were involved in	Myself (VYA girl)	1	
	making the decision about stopping your	My mother/step-mother	2	
	education?	My father/step-father	3	
	[SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My brother	4	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My sister	5	
	,	My uncle	6	
		My aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
317	I would like you to think back to the time	Wanted it then	1	
	when the decision about your schooling was	Would have preferred earlier	2	
	being made. At that time, did you want to	Would have preferred later	3	
	finish your schooling then or would you have	Don't know	97	
	preferred to have stayed in school for longer?	Refuse	99	
318	Was there anyone you talked to about	Nobody	1	
	staying in school as long as you wanted?	My mother/step-mother	2	
	PROBE: If yes, who?	My father/step-father	3	
	SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My brother	4	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My sister	5	
	_	My uncle	6	
		My aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
319	Did you seek advice or support from a	No	0	→321
	Grandmother at the time you learned about	Yes	1	
	leaving school?	Don't know	97	→321
	Icaviile sciloot:	DOT CKIOW	٠,	, ,,,,

you? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED] She listene She spoke the dec She tried to to stay	ed to me 2 with those making 3	
[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED] She listene She spoke the dec She tried to to stay	ed to me 2 with those making 3 cision o find a way for me 4 in school raged me to 5 ue to be hopeful that	
She spoke the dec She tried to to stay	with those making 3 cision o find a way for me 4 in school raged me to 5 ue to be hopeful that	
the dec She tried to to stay	cision o find a way for me 4 in school raged me to 5 ue to be hopeful that	
She tried to to stay	o find a way for me 4 in school raged me to 5 ue to be hopeful that	
to stay	in school raged me to 5 ue to be hopeful that	
1 1	raged me to 5 ue to be hopeful that	
	ue to be hopeful that	
She encoul	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
continu	l return to school	
I would		
She explair	ned why girls don't 6	
need to	o finish school	
Other (spe	cify) 96	
Don't knov	v/remember 97	
Refuse	99	
Perceived prevalence of non-completion of school. Read: "Now I v	would like to ask you some	
questions about people in your neighborhood and community. Hav	•	iow
about the following events in the past year?"		
321 A girl starting primary school but stopping No	0	
before she finished.	1	
Don't knov	v 97	
Refuse	99	
322 A girl starting secondary school but stopping No	0	
before she finished.	1	
Don't knov	v 97	
Refuse	99	
323 A girl staying in school even when her family No	0	
wanted her to stop going to school. Yes	1	
Don't knov	v 97	
Refuse	99	
324 Can you please tell me how many girls in your None	0	
community have finished primary school: Some	1	
none, some, many, or most girls in your Many	2	
community? Most	3	
Don't knov	v 97	
Refused	99	
325 Can you please tell me how many girls in your None	0	
community have finished secondary school: Some	1	
none, some, many, or most girls in your Many	2	
community? Most	3	
Don't knov	v 97	
Refused	99	
326 In your opinion, is it good or bad for a girl to Mostly goo		
complete her secondary school education? Mostly bac		
	od nor bad 3	
ONE] Both good		

		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
327	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if	No benefit	1	
	any) to a girl completing her secondary school	Economic security	2	
	education compared to stopping earlier after	Able to get formal employment	3	
	getting some schooling?	Greater independence	4	
	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ONLY ONE	Improved social status or	5	
	RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS	recognition		
	SEVERAL, ASK HER "WHICH IS THE MOST	Is of benefit to family	6	
	IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?"]	Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
328	In your opinion, what is the biggest	No disadvantage	1	
	disadvantage (if any) to a girl completing her	Not available to help in	2	
	secondary school education compared to	household		
	stopping earlier after getting some schooling?	Doesn't earn money	3	
	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ONLY ONE	No suitable marriage partner	4	
	RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS	Decreased social status or	5	
	SEVERAL, ASK HER "WHICH IS THE MOST	recognition		
	IMPORTANT OF THESE DISADVANTAGES?"]	Late to start a family	6	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
329	In your opinion, how much education should	No education	1	
	a girl receive before she leaves school?	Some primary	2	
		Finish primary	3	
		Some secondary	4	
		Finish secondary	5	
		University	6	
		Unsure/Don't Know	97	
		Refuse	99	

VIGNETTE 2: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.

[Girl Name] is 13 years old and lives with her parents, [Father Name] and [Mother Name] and 3 brothers and sisters. She goes to school most days and likes school because she can see her friends there. She is a good student and would like to one day work in the bank in the nearest town. She finds it hard to keep up with all her work because she also is expected to do many things at home.

One day [Girl Name's] father tells her that he doesn't think she should continue going to school and that she will stop going in two weeks. Her brother, who is a year younger than her, will continue at school until he has finished secondary school. Her father tells her he doesn't think the money he pays for her to go to school is worth it given all the other responsibilities she has in the family."

330	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name]	Agree to leave school, without	1	
	would do in this situation?	voicing her opinion		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to leave school, but first	2	
		after voicing her opinion		

		Ι		
		Try to convince parents to stay	3	
		in school, alone		
		Try to convince parents to stay	4	
		in school, by enlisting other		
		friends/family to help		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
331	What would other girls of a similar age to	Agree to leave school, without	1	
	[Girl Name] expect her to do in this situation?	voicing her opinion		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to leave school, but first	2	
	,	after voicing her opinion		
		Try to convince parents to stay	3	
		in school, alone	3	
		Try to convince parents to stay	4	
			4	
		in school, by enlisting other		
		friends/family to help	0.7	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
332	What would most parents in [Father Name]	Make her leave school	1	
	and [Mother Name] do in this situation?	Agree to keep her in school	2	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
333	What would other parents of girls similar to	Make her leave school	1	
	[Girl Name] expect [Father Name] and	Agree to keep her in school	2	
	[Mother Name] do in this situation?	Don't know	97	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Refuse	99	
VIGNE	TTE 2 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] does not want t	to leave school – she enjoys going	to sch	ool and
wants	to continue her education. She decides that she	will try to convince her parents to	allow	her to
	ue her education."	,		
334	How sure are you that [Girl Name] will be	Sure	1	
	able to convince her parents to allow her to	Not sure	2	
	stay in school? Are you sure or not sure?	Don't know	97	
	stay in school. The you suite of floor suite.	Refuse	99	
335	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to	No	0	→340
	anyone to try and get them to help her with	Yes	1	<i>y</i> 340
	convincing her parents to allow her to stay in	Don't know	97	
	school?	Refuse		
226			99	
336	Who else do you think [Girl Name] could talk	Mother/step-mother	1	
	to get help convincing her parents to stay in	Father/step-father	2	
	school?	Older brother	3	
	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Older sister	4	
		Uncle	5	
		Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Community/religious leader	10	

		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother		
			12	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
337	Who that she talked to would probably be <u>in</u>	Mother/step-mother	1	
	favor of her leaving school?	Father/step-father	2	
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Older brother	3	
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED	Older sister	4	
	IN Q336; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY	Uncle	5	
	PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
1		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
338	Who that she talked to would probably be	Nobody	1	
336	· · ·	Mother/step-mother	2	
	against her staying in school?	•		
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Father/step-father	3	
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED	Older brother	4	
	IN Q336; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY	Older sister	5	
	PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Uncle	6	
		Aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		Friend(s)	9	
		Teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Youth leader	12	
		Grandmother	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
339	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother for	Grandmother would support	1	
	support, do you think the Grandmother	her desire to stay in school		
1	would support her in trying to stay in school,	Grandmother would	2	
1	or encourage her to leave school?	encourage her to leave	_	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	school		
1	[NEXT ALE: SELECT ONE]	Grandmother's advice would	3	
		depend on circumstances	,	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse		
240	If [Cirl Name] went to a grand as ather in the		99	
340	If [Girl Name] went to a grandmother in the	A lot	1	
	community, how much do you think her	A little	2	
	opinion would matter for the decision about	Not at all	3	

	whether or not [Name] should stay in school?	Don't know	97	
	Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?	Refuse	99	
341	How do you think other people in [Girl	They would support her	1	
341	Name's] community would react if they knew	They would not support her	2	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		3	
	that [Girl Name] did not want to get leave school then?	Neither support nor not	3	
		support her	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	It would depend on who the	4	
		people were, some would		
		support/some not	07	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
342	Do you think that other people in the	They would praise her	1	
	community would praise or try to shame [Girl	They would try to shame her	2	
	Name] for trying to convince her parents to	Neither praise nor shame her	3	
	allow her to stay in school?	Some would shame her and	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	some would praise her		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
VIGNE	TTE 2 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Nam	ie] is successful in convincing her	parent	s to
allow l	her to stay in school for as long as she wanted."			
343	What do you think other parents of girls	They would not care	1	
	around [Girl Name's] age would think of her	They would support them	2	
	parents because of their decision to keep	They would think they were	3	
	their daughter in school?	wrong		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They would think less of them	4	
		They would be angry at them	5	
		They would think they were	6	
		not trustworthy		
		They would think they were	7	
		bad parents		
		They would think they were	8	
		not good members of the		
		community		
		They would think the parents	9	
		are wasting their money	-	
		They would say that the girl is	10	
		never going to marry or is	-0	
		too educated		
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
		Netuse	33	

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip		
SECTION 4: PREGANCY AND CHILDBEARING – READ: "Now I would like to talk to you about having					
children and what you think is the best way for that to happen."					
CARD GAME – USE CARDS OF GIRLS AT VARIOUS AGES FOR 412, 413					

CARD	ARD GAME – USE CARDS OF COMMUNITY MEMBERS FOR 408, 409, 414, 416				
401	Have you ever been pregnant?	No	0		
		Yes	1	→ 412	
		Don't know/unsure	97		
		Refuse	99		
For th	ose who have not been pregnant before.				
402	How old do you think you will be when you	Don't want children	0		
	first become pregnant with a child?	NUMERIC	_		
	[SHOW CARDS FOR ALL AGES 16-25; IF <16	Don't know	97		
	OR >25, PROBE FOR SPECIFIC AGE]	Refuse	99		
403	If you could completely choose for yourself,	Don't want children	0		
	at what age would you want to become	NUMERIC	_		
	pregnant for the first time?	Don't know	97		
	[SHOW CARDS FOR ALL AGES 16-25; IF <16	Refuse	99		
	OR >25, PROBE FOR SPECIFIC AGE]				
404	What kind of things would make you feel that	Getting married	1		
	it was an appropriate time to get pregnant for	My husband wanting me to	2		
	the first time?	My husband's family wanting	3		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	me to			
		My family wanting to	4		
		My friends getting pregnant	5		
		Wanting to be seen as an adult	6		
		woman/adult			
		Wanting to be seen as a good wife	7		
		Other (specify)	96		
		Don't know	97		
		Refuse	99		
405	How sure are you that others will ask your	Sure	1		
103	opinion on when you want to get pregnant?	Not sure	2		
	opinion on when you want to get pregnant.	Don't know	97		
		Refuse	99		
406	How sure are you that you will be able to get	Sure	1		
400	pregnant at the age you want? Do you feel	Not sure	2		
	sure or not sure?	Don't know	97		
	Sale of flot sale.	Refuse	99		
407	How sure are you that your opinion will be	Sure	1		
,	listened to when the decision about when to	Not sure	2		
	get pregnant is made? Do you feel sure or not	Don't know	97		
	sure?	Refuse	99		
408	Was there anyone you talked to about	Nobody	1		
+00	becoming pregnant at the age you want?	My mother/step-mother	2		
	PROBE: If yes, who? Who else?	My father/step-father	3		
	SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My brother	4		
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My sister	5		
	COMMONITY, SELECT ALL INLINTIONED	My uncle	6		
		My aunt	7		
		iviy aulit	/		

		Other family member	8			
		Other family member				
		My friend(s)	9			
		My teacher	10			
		Community/religious leader	11			
		Grandmother	12			
		Other (specify)	96			
		Don't know	97			
		Refuse	99			
409	When the time comes that you may	My own (VYA girl)	1			
	pregnant, whose opinion do you think will	My mother/step-mother	2			
	make a big difference about when you	My father/step-father	3			
	become pregnant?	My brother	4			
	[SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My sister	5			
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My uncle	6			
		My aunt	7			
		Other family member	8			
		My friend(s)	9			
		My teacher	10			
		Community/religious leader	11			
		Grandmother	12			
		Other (specify)	96			
		Don't know	97			
		Refuse	99			
410	Have you ever talked with, asked for advice	No	0	→ 419		
	or support from a Grandmother about when	Yes	1			
	to become pregnant?	Don't know	97	→ 419		
		Refuse	99	→ 419		
411	What did you discuss and/or what kind of	She listened to what I wanted	1	→ 419		
	advice or support did she give?	She encouraged getting	2	→ 419		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	pregnant early				
		She suggested that I wait to get	3	→ 419		
		pregnant until I am ready				
		She discussed using	4	→ 419		
		contraception				
		She discussed not using	5	→ 419		
		contraception				
		She encouraged me to speak	6	→ 419		
		with others about my				
		wishes				
		She spoke with others about	7	→ 419		
		my wishes	•			
		Anything else?	96	→ 419		
		(specify)	20	, , 13		
		Don't know	97	→ 419		
		Refuse	99	→419		
For th	ose who have already been pregnant	neruse	23	7713		
FUI LII	For those who have already been pregnant.					

412	How old were you when you first became	NUMERIC		
712	pregnant?	Don't know/unsure	97	
	SHOW RESPONDENT PICTURES OF GIRLS AT	Refuse	99	
	ALL AGES 0-CURRENT AGE]	Refuse	33	
413	If you could have made the choice about	NUMERIC		
	getting pregnant completely for yourself, at	Don't know/unsure	97	
	what age would you want it to happen?	Refuse	99	
	[SHOW RESPONDENT PICTURES OF GIRLS AT			
	VARIOUS AGES; IF <16 OR >25, PROBE FOR			
	SPECIFIC AGE]			
414	Who were the people who were involved in	Girl herself	1	
	making the decision about whether you	My mother/step-mother	2	
	would delay getting pregnant or become	My father/step-father	3	
	pregnant then?	My brother	4	
	[SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My sister	5	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My uncle	6	
		My aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
415	I would like you to think back to the time that	Wanted it then	1	
	you were first thinking about becoming	Would have preferred earlier	2	
	pregnant. At that time, did you want to be	Would have preferred later	3	
	pregnant then, would you have preferred to	Don't know	97	
	have happened earlier, or would you have	Refuse	99	
	preferred to have it happened later?			
416	Is there anyone who you could have talked to	Nobody	1	
	then in order to get help in being pregnant at	My mother/step-mother	2	
	the age you want?	My father/step-father	3	
	PROBE: If yes, who?	My brother	4	
	[SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN	My sister	5	
	COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My uncle	6	
		My aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

417	Did you consult with a Grandmother at the	No	0	→ 419
11/	time you learned about possibly becoming	Yes	1	7 113
	pregnant?	Don't know	97	→ 419
	Programme	Refuse	99	→419
418	Did she encourage you to become pregnant	Encouraged at that time	1	
	then, or did she suggest that you wait?	Suggested to wait	2	
		She said pregnancy would	3	
		happen when the time was		
		right		
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know/remember	97	
		Refused	99	
	ived prevalence of early pregnancy. READ: "Now			
	e in your neighborhood and community. Have yo	u personally seen or know about t	he fol	lowing
	s <u>in the past year?"</u>			
419	In the past year, have you seen or heard	No	0	
	about a girl in your community who is	Yes	1	
	younger than age 16 getting pregnant?	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
420	Can you please tell me how many girls in your	None	0	
	community around the age of 16 are	Some	1	
	pregnant or have given birth to a child: none,	Many	2	
	some, many, or most girls are pregnant?	Most	3	
		Don't know	97	
424	Leave to the control of the control	Refused	99	
421	In your opinion, what age is too young for a	Never too young	0	
	girl to become pregnant?	NUMERIC Don't know	_ 97	
	[SHOW RESPONDENT PICTURES OF GIRLS AT VARIOUS AGES; IF <16 OR >25, PROBE FOR	Refuse	99	
	SPECIFIC AGE]	Refuse	99	
422	In your opinion, what is the best age for a girl	NUMERIC	_	
	to first become pregnant?	Don't know	97	
	[SHOW RESPONDENT PICTURES OF GIRLS AT	Refuse	99	
	VARIOUS AGES; IF <16 OR >25, PROBE FOR			
	SPECIFIC AGE]			
	ETTE 3: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl calle		magir	ne that
	ETTE 3: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl calle lame] is a typical girl living in this community. Ple		magir	ne that
[Girl N	Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Ple	ase listen carefully to her story.		
[Girl N	Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Ple	ase listen carefully to her story. [Husband Name], who she married	d whe	n she
[Girl N [Girl N was 1	Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Ple Name] is 16 years old and lives with her husband 5 years old, and his family. She is his only wife an	ase listen carefully to her story. [Husband Name], who she married d no longer goes to school, where	l whe	n she vas a
[Girl N Was 1: Very g	Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Ple	ase listen carefully to her story. [Husband Name], who she married d no longer goes to school, where	l whe	n she vas a
[Girl N was 1! very g have a	Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Ple Name] is 16 years old and lives with her husband 5 years old, and his family. She is his only wife an good student. [Girl Name] works at a small shop a any children yet.	lase listen carefully to her story. [Husband Name], who she married dono longer goes to school, where had is able to save some money. Sh	l whe she w ie doe	n she vas a es not
[Girl N was 1! very g have a	Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Ple Name] is 16 years old and lives with her husband 5 years old, and his family. She is his only wife an good student. [Girl Name] works at a small shop a any children yet.	Husband Name], who she married no longer goes to school, where nd is able to save some money. Shor her to get pregnant and start a form	l whe she w ie doe	n she vas a es not
[Girl N was 1! very g have a	Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Ple Name] is 16 years old and lives with her husband 5 years old, and his family. She is his only wife an good student. [Girl Name] works at a small shop a any children yet.	lase listen carefully to her story. [Husband Name], who she married dono longer goes to school, where had is able to save some money. Sh	d whe she w ie doe	n she vas a es not

	1			
		Find other ways to delay	3	
		pregnancy (e.g.		
		contraception)		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
424	What would other girls of a similar age to	Agree to get married	1	
	[Girl Name] expect her to do in this	Convince husband/husband's	2	
	situation?	family to delay	_	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Find other ways to delay	3	
	[READ ALL. SELECT ONE]	pregnancy (e.g.	3	
		1		
		contraception)	07	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
425	What would most husbands like [Husband	Make her try to get pregnant	1	
	Name] of girls like [Girl Name] do in this	Agree to her delaying	2	
	situation? Would they try to make [Girl	pregnancy		
1	Name] agree to become pregnant or delay	Don't know	97	
	her pregnancy until later?	Refuse	99	
1	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]			
426	What would other husbands of girls around	Make her try to get pregnant	1	
	the age of [Girl Name] expect [Husband	Agree to her delaying	2	
	Name] to do?	pregnancy	_	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Don't know	97	
	[NEAD ALL. SELECT ONE]	Refuse	99	
VICNE	I ETTE 3 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] wants to conti			ro
	getting pregnant and would like to wait longer b		ile is uiis	suie
427	Do you think that [Girl Name] will be able to	Yes	1	
,	convince [Husband Name] to allow her to	Maybe	2	
	delay getting pregnant?	No	3	
	delay getting pregnant:	Don't know	97	
400	2 11 1 (2) 12 1	Refuse	99	`
428	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to	No	0	→ 432
	anyone to try and get them to help her with	Yes	1	
	convincing [Husband Name] to wait for her	Don't know	97	
	to get pregnant?	Refuse	99	
429		1		
I	Who do you think [Girl Name] would talk to?	Nobody	1	
I	Who do you think [Girl Name] would talk to? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody Her husband	1 2	
		[· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
		Her husband	2	
		Her husband Her mother-in-law Her father-in-law	2 3	
		Her husband Her mother-in-law Her father-in-law Other in-law family member	2 3 4	
		Her husband Her mother-in-law Her father-in-law Other in-law family member Her mother/step-mother	2 3 4 5 6	
		Her husband Her mother-in-law Her father-in-law Other in-law family member Her mother/step-mother Her father/step-father	2 3 4 5 6 7	
		Her husband Her mother-in-law Her father-in-law Other in-law family member Her mother/step-mother Her father/step-father Her older brother	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	
		Her husband Her mother-in-law Her father-in-law Other in-law family member Her mother/step-mother Her father/step-father Her older brother Her older sister	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
		Her husband Her mother-in-law Her father-in-law Other in-law family member Her mother/step-mother Her father/step-father Her older brother Her older sister Her uncle	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
		Her husband Her mother-in-law Her father-in-law Other in-law family member Her mother/step-mother Her father/step-father Her older brother Her older sister	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	

		11(42	
		Her friend(s)	13	
		Community/religious leader	14	
		Religious leader	15	
		Grandmother	16	
		Local health staff	17	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
430	Who that she talked to would probably be in	Her husband	1	
	<u>favor</u> of her waiting longer to get pregnant?	Her mother-in-law	2	
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Her father-in-law	3	
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE	Other in-law family member	4	
	NAMED IN Q429; IF RESPONDENT HAS	Her mother/step-mother	5	
	MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her father/step-father	6	
	WISSED AINT PEOPLE, REWIND THEIVIS	Her older brother		
			7	
		Her older sister	8	
		Her uncle	9	
		Her aunt	10	
		Other family member	11	
		Her friend(s)	12	
		Community/religious leader	13	
		Religious leader	14	
		Grandmother	15	
		Local health staff	16	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
431	Who that she talked to would probably be	Her husband	1	
	against her waiting longer to get pregnant?	Her mother-in-law	2	
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Her father-in-law	3	
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE	Other in-law family member	4	
	NAMED IN Q429; IF RESPONDENT HAS	Her mother/step-mother	5	
	MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her father/step-father	6	
		Her older brother	7	
		Her older sister	8	
		Her uncle		
			9	
		Her aunt	10	
		Other family member	11	
		Her friend(s)	12	
		Community/religious leader	13	
		Religious leader	14	
		Grandmother	15	
		Local health staff	16	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
432	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the	Grandmother would support	1	
	community for support, do you think the	her		
	community for support, as you think the			

	Grandmother would support her in trying to	Grandmother would	2	
	delay when she got pregnant, or encourage	encourage her to get		
	her to get pregnant?	pregnant		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Grandmother's advice would	3	
	[READ ALL, SELECT GIVE]	depend on circumstances		
		Don't know	97	
			97	
400		Refuse		
433	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the	A lot	1	
	community and the Grandmother decided to	A little	2	
	help her, how much do you think the	Not at all	3	
	Grandmother's opinion would matter for the	Don't know	97	
	decision about whether or not [Girl Name]	Refuse	99	
	should get pregnant then or delay until			
	later? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at			
	all?			
434	How do you think other people in [Girl	They would support her	1	
757	Name's] community would react if they	They would not support her	2	
	knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	3	
	_	Neither support nor not	3	
	pregnant then? Would they support her or	support her		
	not?	It would depend on who the	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	people were, some would		
		support/some not		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
435	Do you think that other people in the	They would praise her	1	
	community would praise or try to sham/e	They would try to shame her	2	
	[Girl Name] for trying to convince her	Neither praise nor shame her	3	
	husband to delay pregnancy?	Some would shame her and	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	some would praise her		
	[READ ALL, SELECT GIVE]	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
VICNE	TTE 2 CONTINUED. "Now imagina that [Cirl Nor			vio en a l
	TTE 3 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Nar	nej is successful in convincing [H	usband r	vamej
	s family to allow her to delay getting pregnant."	- LL /	4	
436	What do you think other parents in the	They wouldn't care	1	
	community would think of her husband's	They would support them	2	
	family because of their decision to allow her	They would think they were	3	
	to delay getting pregnant?	wrong	4	
	to delay getting pregnant? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	wrong They would think less of them	4 5	
		They would think less of them	5	
		They would think less of them They would be angry at them They would think they were	5 6	
		They would think less of them They would be angry at them They would think they were not trustworthy	5 6 7	
		They would think less of them They would be angry at them They would think they were not trustworthy They would think they were	5 6	
		They would think less of them They would be angry at them They would think they were not trustworthy They would think they were bad parents	5 6 7 8	
		They would think less of them They would be angry at them They would think they were not trustworthy They would think they were bad parents They would think they were	5 6 7	
		They would think less of them They would be angry at them They would think they were not trustworthy They would think they were bad parents They would think they were not good members of the	5 6 7 8	
		They would think less of them They would be angry at them They would think they were not trustworthy They would think they were bad parents They would think they were	5 6 7 8	

	Don't know	97	
	Refuse	99	

SECTION 5: EXPOSURE TO THE GMP PROGRAM: THIS SECTION IS ONLY FOR VYA GIRLS IN INTERVENTION VILLAGES:

READ: "Now, we would like to ask you about activities that you may have been involved in in this community as part of the Grandmother Project. We will show you pictures of various activities and you can let us know which you have participated in in the last one year.

you ca	you can let us know which you have participated in in the last one year.				
501	Before we end, I would like to know about	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes	
	your participation in the Grandmother	2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes	
	Project activities in this community. In which	grandmother solidarity			
	activities have you participated at least once	3-Grandmother leaders	0 No	1 Yes	
	in the past year?	training			
	[AS YOU LAY EACH PICTURE CARD DOWN,	4-'Under-the-tree'	0 No	1 Yes	
	READ ALOUD WHICH ACTIVITY IT	grandmother-girl sessions			
	REPRESENTS, AND INDICATE RESPONSE AT	5-Teachers-grandmother	0 No	1 Yes	
	RIGHT. IF THE ANSWER IS 'NO' TAKE AWAY	discussion			
	THE PICTURE.]	6-Grandmother	0 No	1 Yes	
		presentations to classes			
		7-Use of story books focused	0 No	1 Yes	
		on cultural values			
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes	
502	Are there any that you have participated in	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes	
	multiple times? Please show me.	2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes	
	[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT	grandmother solidarity			
	REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE	3-Grandmother leaders	0 No	1 Yes	
	RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	training			
		4-'Under-the-tree'	0 No	1 Yes	
		grandmother-girl sessions			
		5-Teachers-grandmother	0 No	1 Yes	
		discussion			
		6-Grandmother	0 No	1 Yes	
		presentations to classes			
		7-Use of story books focused	0 No	1 Yes	
		on cultural values			
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes	
503	Have any discussions in these activities made		0 No	1 Yes	
	you think differently about the practice of				
	cutting?				
504	Which activities?	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes	
	[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT	2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes	
	REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE	grandmother solidarity			
	RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	3-Grandmother leaders	0 No	1 Yes	
		training			
		4-'Under-the-tree'	0 No	1 Yes	
		grandmother-girl sessions			
			0 No	1 Yes	

r		T		1
		5-Teachers-grandmother		
		discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother	0.11-	1 1/
		presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	UNU	1 162
505	Have any discussions in these activities made	8-Women and girl for diffs	0 No	1 Yes
303	you think differently about how long girls should stay in school?		0110	1 163
506	Which activities?	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
	[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT	2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes
	REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE	grandmother solidarity		
	RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
507	Have any discussions in these activities made	o women and girl for and	0 No	1 Yes
	you think differently about when girls should marry?			
508	Which activities?	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
	[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT	2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes
	REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE	grandmother solidarity		
	RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother	0 No	1 Yes
		presentations to classes		
		7-Use of story books focused	0 No	1 Yes
		on cultural values	0.11-	1 //
509	Have any discussions in these activities made	8-Women and girl forums	0 No 0 No	1 Yes
309	you think differently about when girls should have their first child?		UNO	1 162
510	Which activities?	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
3 ± 0				
310		2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes

[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT	3-Grandmother leaders	0 No	1 Yes
REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE	training		
RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
	5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
	6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
	7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
	8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes

THIS SECTION IS ONLY FOR GIRLS IN INTERVENTION VILLAGES: Now I would like you to think back to before the GMP program started to work with you and other community leaders around these issues. I would like to know what your opinions were then rather than now.

READ: "Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements about your community and your experience with the GMP program. We are interested to see if some things have changed or not after the GMP program. We will continue using the stones to help me know what your feelings are about each question, but instead of using the middle stone to show that you neither agree nor disagree, now the middle stone will be used to show that you don't feel things changed at all. So, for example, I might say "The resources in the school have improved compared to the GMP program." If that did not change, you would point at the middle stone. Is that clear, or should I try to explain with another example?"

511	I feel I can speak my opinion more freely now	Agree	1	
	than before the GMP program.	There is no difference	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
512	I feel my opinion is taken more seriously by	Agree	1	
	others in the community after the GMP	There is no difference	2	
	program.	Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
513	I feel I have more support from my caregivers	Agree	1	
	when trying to convince them of leaving	There is no difference	2	
	school, getting married, and getting pregnant	Disagree	3	
	at the age I want.	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
513	I feel I have more support from Grandmothers	Agree	1	
	when trying to convince them of leaving	There is no difference	2	
	school, getting married, and getting pregnant	Disagree	3	
	at the age I want.	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
514	I have a stronger connection to my community	Agree	1	
	after the GMP than before.	There is no difference	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	