

Draft VYA Girl Survey

Version Date: November 11, 2018

Section 0: Administrative. TO BE FILLED IN BY ENUMERATOR.

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 0: ADMINISTRATIVE			
0	Enumerator identification code	NUMERIC	--
1	Village	Badiara	1
		Bagayoko	2
		Koulandiala	3
		Kouméra	4
		Némataba	5
		Saré Sancoulé	6
		Saré Yira	7
		Control 1 (TBD)	11
		Control 2 (TBD)	12
		Control 3 (TBD)	13
		Control 4 (TBD)	14
		Control 5 (TBD)	15
		Control 6 (TBD)	16
		Control 7 (TBD)	17
2	VYA girl provided informed consent	No	0 →End
		Yes	1
3	Caregiver provided informed assent for VYA	No	0 →End
		Yes	1
4	Unique respondent identification code	NUMERIC	--
5	Date, time of first approach	DATE/TIME	--
6	VYA girl respondent's caregiver interviewed?	No	0 →101
		Yes	1
7	Caregiver unique respondent identification code	NUMERIC	--

Section 1: Background Characteristics.

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 1: BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS – READ: "Let's start with some questions about you and your family."			
101	How old were you on your last birthday?	NUMERIC (range: 10-16) Don't know	-- 97
102	What is your ethnicity?	Pulaar	1
		Mandinka	2
		Soninke	3
		Other (specify) _____	96
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
103	What is your religion?	Muslim	1

		Christian	2	
		Traditional	3	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
104	Do you currently live with your mother/step-mother?	No	0	
		Yes	1	
		Refuse	99	
105	Do you currently live with your father/step-father?	No	0	
		Yes	1	
		Refuse	99	
106	How many brothers do you currently live with?	None	0	
		NUMERIC	-	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
107	How many sisters do you currently live with?	None	0	
		NUMERIC	-	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
108	Do you currently live with or near a woman that you call grandmother?	No	0	
		Yes, live with	1	
		Yes, live near	2	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
109	Which of the following do you have in/at your home that is currently in working order? [READ ALL 109a-109j: ANSWER FOR EACH]	No	0	
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
109a	Electricity			
109b	Indoor running water			
109c	Toilet (in-home)			
109d	Shower, bath, or both			
109e	Bicycle			
109f	Motorbike/motor scooter			
109g	Car or truck			
109h	Cell/mobile phone			
109i	Television			
109j	Radio			

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 2: MARRIAGE – READ: “Now I would like to talk to you about the way that marriages happen in this community.”			
CARD GAME – USE CARDS OF GIRLS AT VARIOUS AGES FOR 202, 203			
CARD GAME – USE CARDS OF COMMUNITY MEMBERS FOR 205, 209, 214, 216, 220, 222			

201	Have you ever been engaged to be married, married to someone, or living with someone as if you were married?	No Engaged Married/living as if married Don't know Refuse	0 1 2 97 99	→219 →219
202	How old do you think you will be when you get married? [SHOW CARDS FOR ALL AGES 16-25; IF <16 OR >25, PROBE FOR SPECIFIC AGE]	I don't plan on getting married NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	0 - 97 99	
203	At what age would you like to be married, if the decision was completely up to you? [SHOW CARDS FOR ALL AGES 16-25; IF <16 OR >25, PROBE FOR SPECIFIC AGE]	I don't plan on getting married NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	0 - 97 99	
204	What things would make you feel that you were at the right age to be married? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	When I decide I am ready When my parents tell me When my body changes (menstruation, growth of breasts, etc.) When I see my friends being married When I feel I want to start my own family/have children When another family approaches mine with a marriage proposal When I find a man I would like to marry When my family identifies a suitable husband Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refused	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 96 97 99	
205	When the time comes to make a decision about whether or not you are married, whose opinion do you think will make a big difference about when you stop going to school? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Myself (VYA girl) My mother/step-mother My father/step-father My brother My sister My uncle My aunt Other family member My friend(s) My teacher Community/religious leader Grandmother Matchmaker in community Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 96 97 99	

206	How sure are you that your family will ask your opinion on whether you want to be married? Do you feel sure or not sure?	Sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99	
207	How sure are you that you will be able to be married at the age you want? Do you feel sure or not sure?	Sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99	
208	How sure are you that your opinion will be listened to when the decision about when to get married is made? Do you feel sure or not sure?	Sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99	
209	Is there anyone you could talk to about getting married at the age you want? PROBE: If yes, who? Who else? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody My mother/step-mother My father/step-father My brother My sister My uncle My aunt Other family member My friend(s) My teacher Community/religious leader Grandmother Matchmaker in community Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 96 97 99	
210	Have you ever talked with, asked for advice or support from a Grandmother about marriage?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	→212 →212 →212
211	What did you discuss and/or what kind of advice or support did she give? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	She listened to what I wanted She encouraged getting married early to secure a good marriage She suggested that I wait to get married until I am ready She encouraged me to speak with others about my wishes She spoke with others about my wishes Anything else? (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 96 97 99	

212	Have you ever been promised to someone in marriage?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	→225 →225 →225
For those who have been promised in marriage.				
213	How old were you when you were promised in marriage?	NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	– 97 99	
214	Who were the people who were involved in making the decision about you being promised to someone in marriage? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Myself (VYA girl) My mother/step-mother My father/step-father My brother My sister My uncle My aunt Other family member My friend(s) My teacher Community/religious leader Grandmother Matchmaker in community Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 96 97 99	
215	I would like you to think back to the time that you were first promised to someone in marriage. At that time, did you want to be promised, would you have preferred to have been promised earlier than you were, or would you have preferred to have it happened later?	Wanted it then Would have preferred earlier Would have preferred later Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
216	Was there anyone you talked to about getting promised at the age you want? PROBE: If yes, who? Who else? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody My mother/step-mother My father/step-father My brother My sister My uncle My aunt Other family member My friend(s) My teacher Community/religious leader Grandmother Matchmaker in community Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 96 97 99	

217	Did you consult with, seek advice or support from a Grandmother at the time you learned about being promised to someone?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	→225 →225 →225 →225
218	What kind of advice or support did she give? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Encouraged at that time Suggested to wait Listened to me Spoke to parents/caregivers/ those who were making the decision Spoke to other family or community members Told me I was ready for marriage Other (specify) _____ Don't know/remember Refused	1 2 3 4 5 6 96 97 99	→225 →225 →225 →225 →225 →225 →225 →225 →225
For those that have been engaged, married, or living as married before.				
219	How old were you when you were engaged to be married/married/living together as if married? [REFER to Q201 FOR APPROPRIATE RELATIONSHIP]	NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	- 97 99	
220	Who were the people who were involved in making the decision about you being engaged to be married/married/living together as if married? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Myself (VYA girl) My mother/step-mother My father/step-father My brother My sister My uncle My aunt Other family member My friend(s) My teacher Community leader Religious leader Grandmother Matchmaker in community Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 96 97 99	
221	I would like you to think back to the time that you were first engaged to be married/married/living together as if married. At that time, did you want to be married/married/living together as if married, would you have preferred it to happen	Wanted it then Would have preferred earlier Would have preferred later Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	

	earlier, or would you have preferred to have it happened later?		
222	Was there anyone you talked to about being engaged to be married/married/living together as if married at the age you want? PROBE: If yes, who? Who else? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody My mother/step-mother My father/step-father My brother My sister My uncle My aunt Other family member My friend(s) My teacher Community/religious leader Grandmother Matchmaker in community Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 96 97 99
223	Did you consult with, seek advice or support from a Grandmother at the time you learned about being engaged to be married/married/living together as if married? [REFER to Q201 FOR APPROPRIATE RELATIONSHIP]	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99 →225 →225 →225
224	What kind of advice or support did she give? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Encouraged at that time Suggested to wait Listened to me Spoke to parents/caregivers/ those who were making the decision Spoke to other family or community members Told me I was ready for marriage Other (specify) _____ Don't know/remember Refused	1 2 3 4 5 6 96 97 99
Perceived prevalence of child marriage. READ: "Now I would like to ask you some questions about people in your neighborhood and community."			
225	Have you personally seen or know about a girl who is younger than 16 getting married <u>in the last year</u> ?	No Yes Don't know Refused	0 1 97 99
226	Can you please tell me how many girls in your community around the age of 16 are married: none, some, many, or most girls are married?	None Some Many	0 1 2

		Most	3
		Don't know	97
		Refused	99
Life opportunities and roles for girls/women.			
227	In this community, can a woman _____? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Work outside of the home to earn money?	1
		Go to school past secondary school?	2
		Don't know	97
		Refused	99
<p>CARD GAME – READ ALOUD TO RESPONDENT: “Now I would like us to play a different game. For this game, I’m going to show you three cards. This card says that you agree with the statement, this card that you are not sure if you agree or disagree, and this card that you disagree with the statement. Please point to the card for each statement I ask. Let me give you an example. Let us imagine I said something that you disagree with. Which card would you point to? [CONFIRM THIS IS CORRECT. IF NOT, THEN EXPLAIN AGAIN. IF YES, THEN CONTINUE]. How about if you agreed? How about if you didn’t agree or disagree, meaning you are not certain how you feel? You can also refuse to answer any question you are uncomfortable answering by just saying ‘I refuse.’ Good! Let’s start.”</p>			
CARD GAME – USE CARDS OF AGREE/NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE/DISAGREE FOR 228-235			
228	A girl should finish secondary school.	Agree	1
		Neither agree nor disagree	2
		Disagree	3
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
229	A married girl should be able to continue going to school.	Agree	1
		Neither agree nor disagree	2
		Disagree	3
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
230	Marriage provides economic security to a girl.	Agree	1
		Neither agree nor disagree	2
		Disagree	3
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
231	Education provides economic security to a girl.	Agree	1
		Neither agree nor disagree	2
		Disagree	3
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
232	Seizing the opportunity of a good marriage is more important than continuing a girl’s education.	Agree	1
		Neither agree nor disagree	2
		Disagree	3
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
233	Physical changes in appearance is a sign that a girl is ready for marriage.	Agree	1
		Neither agree nor disagree	2

		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
234	Girls over 16 who are not married are a burden to their families.	Agree	1	
		Neither agree nor disagree	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
235	Marrying before 16 for girls is required by our religion.	Agree	1	
		Neither agree nor disagree	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
236	In your opinion, is marrying before age 16 good or bad for a young girl? [READ ALL RESPONSE OPTIONS; SELECT ONLY ONE]	Mostly good	1	
		Mostly bad	2	
		Neither good nor bad	3	
		Both good and bad	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
237	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if any) to marrying before age 16 compared to waiting until older ages? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK HER “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?”]	No benefit	1	
		Starting a family	2	
		Economic security	3	
		Greater independence	4	
		Improved social status or recognition	5	
		Is of benefit to family	6	
		Infertility	7	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
238	In your opinion, what is the biggest disadvantage (if any) to marrying before age 16? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK HER “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE DISADVANTAGES?”]	Having to leave school	1	
		Getting pregnant at a young age	2	
		Less freedom	3	
		Poor health for her	4	
		Poor health for her children	5	
		Poverty	6	
		Not being able to see friends	7	
		Bad relationship with husband	8	
		Bad relationship with in-laws	9	
		Domestic violence	10	
		Sadness/depression	11	
		Other (specify)_____	12	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
239	In your opinion, what is the best age for a girl to get married?	NUMERIC	–	
		Don't know	97	

		Refuse	99
<p>VIGNETTE 1: “Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.</p> <p>[Girl Name] is 14 years old and lives with her parents, [Father Name] and [Mother name] and 4 brothers and sisters. She goes to school most days and likes school because she can see her friends there.</p> <p>One day [Girl Name’s] parents tell her that they have been approached by another family in the community who would like for their son to marry [Girl Name] and are deciding what to do next. The family and their son are seen as good members of the community and have sufficient money to support [Girl Name].”</p>			
240	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name] would do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married, without voicing opinion Agree to get married, but only after voicing opinion Try to convince parents to delay marriage, alone Try to convince parents to delay marriage by enlisting other friends/family to help Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99
241	What would other girls of a similar age to [Girl Name] expect her to do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married, without voicing opinion Agree to get married, but only after voicing opinion Try to convince parents to delay marriage, alone Try to convince parents to delay marriage by enlisting other friends/family to help Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99
242	What would most parents like [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree for her to get married Listen to her and delay marriage for her Don’t know Refuse	1 2 97 99
243	What would other parents of girls similar to [Girl Name] expect [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree for her to get married Delay marriage for her Don’t know Refuse	1 2 97 99
<p>VIGNETTE 1 CONTINUED: “[Girl Name] is very unsure about the idea of getting married – she enjoys going to school and wants to continue her education. She decides that she will try to convince her parents to allow her to wait to get married.”</p>			

244	Do you think that [Girl Name] will be able to convince her parents to allow her to marry later?	Yes Maybe No Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
245	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to anyone to try and get them to help her with convincing her parents to wait for her to get married?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	→249
246	Who do you think [Girl Name] would talk to? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Mother/step-mother Father/step-father Older brother Older sister Uncle Aunt Other family member Friend(s) Teacher Community/religious leader Youth leader Grandmother Matchmaker in community Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 96 97 99	
247	Who that she talked to would probably be in favor of her getting married? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q246; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Mother/step-mother Father/step-father Older brother Older sister Uncle Aunt Other family member Friend(s) Teacher Community/religious leader Youth leader Grandmother Matchmaker in community Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 96 97 99	
248	Who that she talked to would probably be against her getting married? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q246; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Mother/step-mother Father/step-father Older brother Older sister Uncle Aunt Other family member	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	

		Friend(s) 8 Teacher 9 Community/religious leader 10 Youth leader 11 Grandmother 12 Matchmaker in community 13 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
249	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother for support, do you think the Grandmother would support her in trying to prevent the marriage, or encourage her to get married? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Grandmother would support her 1 Grandmother would encourage her to get married 2 Grandmother's advice would depend on circumstances 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
250	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the community, how much do you think the Grandmother's opinion would matter for the decision about whether or not [Girl Name] should get married then or not? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	A lot 1 A little 2 Not at all 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
251	How do you think other people in [Girl Name's] community would react if they knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get married then? Would they support her or not? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would support her 1 They would not support her 2 Neither support nor not support her 3 It would depend on who the people were, some would support/some not 4 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
252	Do you think that other people in the community would praise or try to shame [Girl Name] for trying to convince her parents to allow her to not marry at that time? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would praise her 1 They would try to shame her 2 Neither praise nor shame her 3 Some would shame her and some would praise her 4 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
VIGNETTE 1 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Name] is successful in convincing her parents to allow her not to marry then, even though the marriage proposal was good."			
253	What do you think other parents of girls around [Girl Name's] age would think of her parents because of their decision to allow her to marry later? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They wouldn't care 1 They would support them 2 They would think they were wrong 4 They would think less of them 5	

	They would be angry at them	6	
	They would think they were not trustworthy	7	
	They would think they were bad parents	8	
	They would think they were not good members of the community	9	
	Other (specify)_____	96	
	Don't know	97	
	Refuse	99	

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION THREE: SCHOOLING – READ: “Now I would like to talk to you about education and going to school. I’m interested in your own experience and what you think is usual for girls like you in this community.”			
CARD GAME – USE CARDS OF COMMUNITY MEMBERS FOR 311, 312, 316, 318			
301	Have you ever been to school?	No Yes Refuse	0 1 99 →315
302	What is the highest grade you have completed?	CE CP CE1 CE2 CM1 CM2 6 ^{eme} 5 ^{eme} 4 ^{eme} 3 ^{eme} 2 nd Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 99
303	Are you currently enrolled in school?	No Yes Yes, but on holiday/break Refuse	0 1 2 99 →315
For those who are currently in school.			
304	Do you like going to school? A lot, a little, or you don't like going to school?	A lot A little I don't like school Don't know/unsure Refused	1 2 3 97 99
305	How long do you think you will go to school before you stop? By this I mean will you get: some primary school education, finish primary school, some secondary school but	Some primary Finish primary Some secondary Finish secondary	1 2 3 4

	not finish, finish secondary school, or university?	University Don't know/unsure Refuse	5 97 99	
306	If you could completely choose for yourself, how long would you stay in school before stopping? By this I mean will you get: some primary school education, finish primary school, some secondary school but not finish, finish secondary school, or university?	No education Some primary Finish primary Some secondary Finish secondary University Don't know/unsure Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 97 99	
307	How sure are you that you will be able to achieve this level of schooling? Do you feel sure or not sure?	Sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 3 97 99	
308	How sure are you that your family will ask your opinion on how much schooling you want? Do you feel sure or not sure?	Sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 3 97 99	
309	How sure are you that your opinion will be listened to when the decision about when to finish with schooling is made? Do you feel sure or not sure?	Sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 3 97 99	
310	What things would make you feel that you were at the right age to leave school? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	When I decide I am ready When my parents tell me When my body changes (menstruation, growth of breasts, etc.) When I see my friends leaving school When I feel I want to start my own family/have children When another family approaches mine with a marriage proposal When I find a man I would like to marry When my family identifies a suitable husband When I need to earn money When I need to help out in the home Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refused	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96 97 99	

311	<p>When the time comes to make a decision about whether or not you continue your schooling, whose opinion do you think will make a big difference about when you stop going to school? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]</p>	<p>My own (VYA girl) 1 My mother/step-mother 2 My father/step-father 3 My brother 4 My sister 5 My uncle 6 My aunt 7 Other family member 8 My friend(s) 9 My teacher 10 Community/religious leader 11 Grandmother 13 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99</p>	
312	<p>Was there anyone who you talked to about staying in school as long as you want? PROBE: If yes, who? Who else? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]</p>	<p>Nobody 1 My mother/step-mother 2 My father/step-father 3 My brother 4 My sister 5 My uncle 6 My aunt 7 Other family member 8 My friend(s) 9 My teacher 10 Community/religious leader 11 Grandmother 13 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99</p>	
313	<p>Have you ever talked with, asked for advice or support from a Grandmother staying in school?</p>	<p>No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97 Refuse 99</p>	<p>→321 →321 →321</p>
314	<p>What did you discuss and/or what kind of advice or support did she give? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]</p>	<p>She listened to what I wanted 1 She encouraged leaving school early 2 She suggested that I wait to leave school when I wanted 3 She encouraged me to speak with others about my wishes 4 She spoke with others about my wishes 5 Anything else? (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99</p>	<p>→321 →321 →321 →321 →321 →321 →321</p>

For those who are not in school.			
315	If you could have made the choice about staying in school completely for yourself, at what level of school would you have wanted to stop? By this I mean would you choose to complete: some primary school education, finish primary school, some secondary school but not finish, finish secondary school, or university?	No education Some primary Finish primary Some secondary Finish secondary University Unsure/Don't Know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 97 99
316	Who were the people who were involved in making the decision about stopping your education? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Myself (VYA girl) My mother/step-mother My father/step-father My brother My sister My uncle My aunt Other family member My friend(s) My teacher Community/religious leader Grandmother Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 13 96 97 99
317	I would like you to think back to the time when the decision about your schooling was being made. At that time, did you want to finish your schooling then or would you have preferred to have stayed in school for longer?	Wanted it then Would have preferred earlier Would have preferred later Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99
318	Was there anyone you talked to about staying in school as long as you wanted? PROBE: If yes, who? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody My mother/step-mother My father/step-father My brother My sister My uncle My aunt Other family member My friend(s) My teacher Community/religious leader Grandmother Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 13 96 97 99
319	Did you seek advice or support from a Grandmother at the time you learned about leaving school?	No Yes Don't know	0 1 97 →321 →321

		Refuse	99	→321
320	What kind of advice or support did she give you? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	She explained how the decision was made	1	
		She listened to me	2	
		She spoke with those making the decision	3	
		She tried to find a way for me to stay in school	4	
		She encouraged me to continue to be hopeful that I would return to school	5	
		She explained why girls don't need to finish school	6	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know/remember	97	
		Refuse	99	
Perceived prevalence of non-completion of school. Read: "Now I would like to ask you some questions about people in your neighborhood and community. Have you personally seen or know about the following events <u>in the past year</u>?"				
321	A girl starting primary school but stopping before she finished.	No	0	
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
322	A girl starting secondary school but stopping before she finished.	No	0	
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
323	A girl staying in school even when her family wanted her to stop going to school.	No	0	
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
324	Can you please tell me how many girls in your community have finished primary school: none, some, many, or most girls in your community?	None	0	
		Some	1	
		Many	2	
		Most	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
325	Can you please tell me how many girls in your community have finished secondary school: none, some, many, or most girls in your community?	None	0	
		Some	1	
		Many	2	
		Most	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
326	In your opinion, is it good or bad for a girl to complete her secondary school education? [READ ALL RESPONSE OPTIONS; SELECT ONLY ONE]	Mostly good	1	
		Mostly bad	2	
		Neither good nor bad	3	
		Both good and bad	4	

		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
327	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if any) to a girl completing her secondary school education compared to stopping earlier after getting some schooling? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK HER “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?”]	No benefit	1	
		Economic security	2	
		Able to get formal employment	3	
		Greater independence	4	
		Improved social status or recognition	5	
		Is of benefit to family	6	
		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
328	In your opinion, what is the biggest disadvantage (if any) to a girl completing her secondary school education compared to stopping earlier after getting some schooling? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK HER “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE DISADVANTAGES?”]	No disadvantage	1	
		Not available to help in household	2	
		Doesn't earn money	3	
		No suitable marriage partner	4	
		Decreased social status or recognition	5	
		Late to start a family	6	
		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
329	In your opinion, how much education should a girl receive before she leaves school?	No education	1	
		Some primary	2	
		Finish primary	3	
		Some secondary	4	
		Finish secondary	5	
		University	6	
		Unsure/Don't Know	97	
		Refuse	99	
<p>VIGNETTE 2: “Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.</p> <p>[Girl Name] is 13 years old and lives with her parents, [Father Name] and [Mother Name] and 3 brothers and sisters. She goes to school most days and likes school because she can see her friends there. She is a good student and would like to one day work in the bank in the nearest town. She finds it hard to keep up with all her work because she also is expected to do many things at home.</p> <p>One day [Girl Name's] father tells her that he doesn't think she should continue going to school and that she will stop going in two weeks. Her brother, who is a year younger than her, will continue at school until he has finished secondary school. Her father tells her he doesn't think the money he pays for her to go to school is worth it given all the other responsibilities she has in the family.”</p>				
330	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name] would do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to leave school, without voicing her opinion	1	
		Agree to leave school, but first after voicing her opinion	2	

		Try to convince parents to stay in school, alone	3	
		Try to convince parents to stay in school, by enlisting other friends/family to help	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
331	What would other girls of a similar age to [Girl Name] expect her to do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to leave school, without voicing her opinion	1	
		Agree to leave school, but first after voicing her opinion	2	
		Try to convince parents to stay in school, alone	3	
		Try to convince parents to stay in school, by enlisting other friends/family to help	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
332	What would most parents in [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Make her leave school	1	
		Agree to keep her in school	2	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
333	What would other parents of girls similar to [Girl Name] expect [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Make her leave school	1	
		Agree to keep her in school	2	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
VIGNETTE 2 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] does not want to leave school – she enjoys going to school and wants to continue her education. She decides that she will try to convince her parents to allow her to continue her education."				
334	How sure are you that [Girl Name] will be able to convince her parents to allow her to stay in school? Are you sure or not sure?	Sure	1	
		Not sure	2	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
335	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to anyone to try and get them to help her with convincing her parents to allow her to stay in school?	No	0	→340
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
336	Who else do you think [Girl Name] could talk to get help convincing her parents to stay in school? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Mother/step-mother	1	
		Father/step-father	2	
		Older brother	3	
		Older sister	4	
		Uncle	5	
		Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	

		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
337	Who that she talked to would probably be in favor of her leaving school? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q336; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Mother/step-mother	1	
		Father/step-father	2	
		Older brother	3	
		Older sister	4	
		Uncle	5	
		Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
338	Who that she talked to would probably be against her staying in school? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q336; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Nobody	1	
		Mother/step-mother	2	
		Father/step-father	3	
		Older brother	4	
		Older sister	5	
		Uncle	6	
		Aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		Friend(s)	9	
		Teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Youth leader	12	
		Grandmother	13	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
339	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother for support, do you think the Grandmother would support her in trying to stay in school, or encourage her to leave school? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Grandmother would support her desire to stay in school	1	
		Grandmother would encourage her to leave school	2	
		Grandmother's advice would depend on circumstances	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
340	If [Girl Name] went to a grandmother in the community, how much do you think her opinion would matter for the decision about	A lot	1	
		A little	2	
		Not at all	3	

	whether or not [Name] should stay in school? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?	Don't know Refuse	97 99	
341	How do you think other people in [Girl Name's] community would react if they knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get leave school then? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would support her They would not support her Neither support nor not support her It would depend on who the people were, some would support/some not Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99	
342	Do you think that other people in the community would praise or try to shame [Girl Name] for trying to convince her parents to allow her to stay in school? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would praise her They would try to shame her Neither praise nor shame her Some would shame her and some would praise her Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99	
VIGNETTE 2 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Name] is successful in convincing her parents to allow her to stay in school for as long as she wanted."				
343	What do you think other parents of girls around [Girl Name's] age would think of her parents because of their decision to keep their daughter in school? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They would not care They would support them They would think they were wrong They would think less of them They would be angry at them They would think they were not trustworthy They would think they were bad parents They would think they were not good members of the community They would think the parents are wasting their money They would say that the girl is never going to marry or is too educated Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 96 97 99	

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 4: PREGANCY AND CHILDBEARING – READ: "Now I would like to talk to you about having children and what you think is the best way for that to happen."			
CARD GAME – USE CARDS OF GIRLS AT VARIOUS AGES FOR 412, 413			

CARD GAME – USE CARDS OF COMMUNITY MEMBERS FOR 408, 409, 414, 416			
401	Have you ever been pregnant?	No Yes Don't know/unsure Refuse	0 1 97 99
→412			
For those who have not been pregnant before.			
402	How old do you think you will be when you first become pregnant with a child? [SHOW CARDS FOR ALL AGES 16-25; IF <16 OR >25, PROBE FOR SPECIFIC AGE]	Don't want children NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	0 – 97 99
403	If you could completely choose for yourself, at what age would you want to become pregnant for the first time? [SHOW CARDS FOR ALL AGES 16-25; IF <16 OR >25, PROBE FOR SPECIFIC AGE]	Don't want children NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	0 – 97 99
404	What kind of things would make you feel that it was an appropriate time to get pregnant for the first time? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Getting married My husband wanting me to My husband's family wanting me to My family wanting to My friends getting pregnant Wanting to be seen as an adult woman/adult Wanting to be seen as a good wife Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96 97 99
405	How sure are you that others will ask your opinion on when you want to get pregnant?	Sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99
406	How sure are you that you will be able to get pregnant at the age you want? Do you feel sure or not sure?	Sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99
407	How sure are you that your opinion will be listened to when the decision about when to get pregnant is made? Do you feel sure or not sure?	Sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99
408	Was there anyone you talked to about becoming pregnant at the age you want? PROBE: If yes, who? Who else? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody My mother/step-mother My father/step-father My brother My sister My uncle My aunt	1 2 3 4 5 6 7

		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
409	When the time comes that you may pregnant, whose opinion do you think will make a big difference about when you become pregnant? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My own (VYA girl)	1	
		My mother/step-mother	2	
		My father/step-father	3	
		My brother	4	
		My sister	5	
		My uncle	6	
		My aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		My teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
410	Have you ever talked with, asked for advice or support from a Grandmother about when to become pregnant?	No	0	→419
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	→419
		Refuse	99	→419
411	What did you discuss and/or what kind of advice or support did she give? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	She listened to what I wanted	1	→419
		She encouraged getting pregnant early	2	→419
		She suggested that I wait to get pregnant until I am ready	3	→419
		She discussed using contraception	4	→419
		She discussed not using contraception	5	→419
		She encouraged me to speak with others about my wishes	6	→419
		She spoke with others about my wishes	7	→419
		Anything else? (specify)_____	96	→419
		Don't know	97	→419
		Refuse	99	→419
For those who have already been pregnant.				

412	How old were you when you first became pregnant? [SHOW RESPONDENT PICTURES OF GIRLS AT ALL AGES 0-CURRENT AGE]	NUMERIC Don't know/unsure Refuse	– 97 99	
413	If you could have made the choice about getting pregnant completely for yourself, at what age would you want it to happen? [SHOW RESPONDENT PICTURES OF GIRLS AT VARIOUS AGES; IF <16 OR >25, PROBE FOR SPECIFIC AGE]	NUMERIC Don't know/unsure Refuse	– 97 99	
414	Who were the people who were involved in making the decision about whether you would delay getting pregnant or become pregnant then? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Girl herself My mother/step-mother My father/step-father My brother My sister My uncle My aunt Other family member My friend(s) My teacher Community/religious leader Grandmother Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 96 97 99	
415	I would like you to think back to the time that you were first thinking about becoming pregnant. At that time, did you want to be pregnant then, would you have preferred to have happened earlier, or would you have preferred to have it happened later?	Wanted it then Would have preferred earlier Would have preferred later Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
416	Is there anyone who you could have talked to then in order to get help in being pregnant at the age you want? PROBE: If yes, who? [SHOW RESPONDENT CARDS OF PEOPLE IN COMMUNITY; SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody My mother/step-mother My father/step-father My brother My sister My uncle My aunt Other family member My friend(s) My teacher Community/religious leader Grandmother Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 96 97 99	

417	Did you consult with a Grandmother at the time you learned about possibly becoming pregnant?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	→419 →419 →419
418	Did she encourage you to become pregnant then, or did she suggest that you wait?	Encouraged at that time Suggested to wait She said pregnancy would happen when the time was right Other (specify) _____ Don't know/remember Refused	1 2 3 96 97 99	
Perceived prevalence of early pregnancy. READ: "Now I would like to ask you some questions about people in your neighborhood and community. Have you personally seen or know about the following events in the past year?"				
419	In the past year, have you seen or heard about a girl in your community who is younger than age 16 getting pregnant?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	
420	Can you please tell me how many girls in your community around the age of 16 are pregnant or have given birth to a child: none, some, many, or most girls are pregnant?	None Some Many Most Don't know Refused	0 1 2 3 97 99	
421	In your opinion, what age is too young for a girl to become pregnant? [SHOW RESPONDENT PICTURES OF GIRLS AT VARIOUS AGES; IF <16 OR >25, PROBE FOR SPECIFIC AGE]	Never too young NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	0 – 97 99	
422	In your opinion, what is the best age for a girl to first become pregnant? [SHOW RESPONDENT PICTURES OF GIRLS AT VARIOUS AGES; IF <16 OR >25, PROBE FOR SPECIFIC AGE]	NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	– 97 99	
VIGNETTE 3: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.				
[Girl Name] is 16 years old and lives with her husband [Husband Name], who she married when she was 15 years old, and his family. She is his only wife and no longer goes to school, where she was a very good student. [Girl Name] works at a small shop and is able to save some money. She does not have any children yet.				
[Girl Name's] mother-in-law and husband would like for her to get pregnant and start a family."				
423	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name] would do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married Convince husband/husband's family to delay	1 2	

		Find other ways to delay pregnancy (e.g. contraception)	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
424	What would other girls of a similar age to [Girl Name] expect her to do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married	1	
		Convince husband/husband's family to delay	2	
		Find other ways to delay pregnancy (e.g. contraception)	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
425	What would most husbands like [Husband Name] of girls like [Girl Name] do in this situation? Would they try to make [Girl Name] agree to become pregnant or delay her pregnancy until later? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Make her try to get pregnant	1	
		Agree to her delaying pregnancy	2	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
426	What would other husbands of girls around the age of [Girl Name] expect [Husband Name] to do? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Make her try to get pregnant	1	
		Agree to her delaying pregnancy	2	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
VIGNETTE 3 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] wants to continue earning and saving money. She is unsure about getting pregnant and would like to wait longer before having her first child."				
427	Do you think that [Girl Name] will be able to convince [Husband Name] to allow her to delay getting pregnant?	Yes	1	
		Maybe	2	
		No	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
428	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to anyone to try and get them to help her with convincing [Husband Name] to wait for her to get pregnant?	No	0	→432
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
429	Who do you think [Girl Name] would talk to? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody	1	
		Her husband	2	
		Her mother-in-law	3	
		Her father-in-law	4	
		Other in-law family member	5	
		Her mother/step-mother	6	
		Her father/step-father	7	
		Her older brother	8	
		Her older sister	9	
		Her uncle	10	
		Her aunt	11	
		Other family member	12	

		Her friend(s) 13 Community/religious leader 14 Religious leader 15 Grandmother 16 Local health staff 17 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
430	Who that she talked to would probably be in favor of her waiting longer to get pregnant? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q429; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her husband 1 Her mother-in-law 2 Her father-in-law 3 Other in-law family member 4 Her mother/step-mother 5 Her father/step-father 6 Her older brother 7 Her older sister 8 Her uncle 9 Her aunt 10 Other family member 11 Her friend(s) 12 Community/religious leader 13 Religious leader 14 Grandmother 15 Local health staff 16 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
431	Who that she talked to would probably be against her waiting longer to get pregnant? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q429; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her husband 1 Her mother-in-law 2 Her father-in-law 3 Other in-law family member 4 Her mother/step-mother 5 Her father/step-father 6 Her older brother 7 Her older sister 8 Her uncle 9 Her aunt 10 Other family member 11 Her friend(s) 12 Community/religious leader 13 Religious leader 14 Grandmother 15 Local health staff 16 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
432	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the community for support, do you think the	Grandmother would support her 1	

	Grandmother would support her in trying to delay when she got pregnant, or encourage her to get pregnant? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Grandmother would encourage her to get pregnant 2 Grandmother's advice would depend on circumstances 3 Don't know 97 Refuse	
433	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the community and the Grandmother decided to help her, how much do you think the Grandmother's opinion would matter for the decision about whether or not [Girl Name] should get pregnant then or delay until later? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?	A lot 1 A little 2 Not at all 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
434	How do you think other people in [Girl Name's] community would react if they knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get pregnant then? Would they support her or not? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would support her 1 They would not support her 2 Neither support nor not support her 3 It would depend on who the people were, some would support/some not 4 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
435	Do you think that other people in the community would praise or try to sham/e [Girl Name] for trying to convince her husband to delay pregnancy? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would praise her 1 They would try to shame her 2 Neither praise nor shame her 3 Some would shame her and some would praise her 4 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
VIGNETTE 3 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Name] is successful in convincing [Husband Name] and his family to allow her to delay getting pregnant."			
436	What do you think other parents in the community would think of her husband's family because of their decision to allow her to delay getting pregnant? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They wouldn't care 1 They would support them 2 They would think they were wrong 3 They would think less of them 4 They would be angry at them 5 They would think they were not trustworthy 6 They would think they were bad parents 7 They would think they were not good members of the community 8 Other (specify)_____ 9 96	

	Don't know	97
	Refuse	99

SECTION 5: EXPOSURE TO THE GMP PROGRAM:				
THIS SECTION IS ONLY FOR VYA GIRLS IN INTERVENTION VILLAGES:				
READ: "Now, we would like to ask you about activities that you may have been involved in in this community as part of the Grandmother Project. We will show you pictures of various activities and you can let us know which you have participated in in the last one year."				
501	Before we end, I would like to know about your participation in the Grandmother Project activities in this community. In which activities have you participated at least once in the past year? [AS YOU LAY EACH PICTURE CARD DOWN, READ ALOUD WHICH ACTIVITY IT REPRESENTS, AND INDICATE RESPONSE AT RIGHT. IF THE ANSWER IS 'NO' TAKE AWAY THE PICTURE.]	1-Intergenerational forums 2-Community days of grandmother solidarity 3-Grandmother leaders training 4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions 5-Teachers-grandmother discussion 6-Grandmother presentations to classes 7-Use of story books focused on cultural values 8-Women and girl forums	0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No	1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes
502	Are there any that you have participated in multiple times? Please show me. [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums 2-Community days of grandmother solidarity 3-Grandmother leaders training 4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions 5-Teachers-grandmother discussion 6-Grandmother presentations to classes 7-Use of story books focused on cultural values 8-Women and girl forums	0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No	1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes
503	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about the practice of cutting?		0 No	1 Yes
504	Which activities? [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums 2-Community days of grandmother solidarity 3-Grandmother leaders training 4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No 0 No	1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes

		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums		
505	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about how long girls should stay in school?		0 No	1 Yes
506	Which activities? [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
507	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about when girls should marry?		0 No	1 Yes
508	Which activities? [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
509	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about when girls should have their first child?		0 No	1 Yes
510	Which activities?	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes

	[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-‘Under-the-tree’ grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
THIS SECTION IS ONLY FOR GIRLS IN INTERVENTION VILLAGES: Now I would like you to think back to before the GMP program started to work with you and other community leaders around these issues. I would like to know what your opinions were then rather than now.				
READ: “Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements about your community and your experience with the GMP program. We are interested to see if some things have changed or not after the GMP program. We will continue using the stones to help me know what your feelings are about each question, but instead of using the middle stone to show that you neither agree nor disagree, now the middle stone will be used to show that you don’t feel things changed at all. So, for example, I might say “The resources in the school have improved compared to the GMP program.” If that did not change, you would point at the middle stone. Is that clear, or should I try to explain with another example?”				
511	I feel I can speak my opinion more freely now than before the GMP program.	Agree	1	
		There is no difference	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don’t know	97	
		Refuse	99	
512	I feel my opinion is taken more seriously by others in the community after the GMP program.	Agree	1	
		There is no difference	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don’t know	97	
		Refuse	99	
513	I feel I have more support from my caregivers when trying to convince them of leaving school, getting married, and getting pregnant at the age I want.	Agree	1	
		There is no difference	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don’t know	97	
		Refuse	99	
513	I feel I have more support from Grandmothers when trying to convince them of leaving school, getting married, and getting pregnant at the age I want.	Agree	1	
		There is no difference	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don’t know	97	
		Refuse	99	
514	I have a stronger connection to my community after the GMP than before.	Agree	1	
		There is no difference	2	
		Disagree	3	
		Don’t know	97	
		Refuse	99	

