Grandmother's Questionnaire

DRAFT September 4, 2018

Section 0: Administrative. To be filled in by enumerator.

No.	Question	Response Codes		Skip
Admin	istrative			
0	Enumerator identification code	NUMERIC		
1	Village	Badiara	1	
		Bagayoko	2	
		Koulandiala	3	
		Kouméra	4	
		Némataba	5	
		Saré Sancoulé	6	
		Saré Yira	7	
		Control 1	11	
		Control 2	12	
		Control 3	13	
		Control 4	14	
		Control 5	15	
		Control 6	16	
		Control 7	17	
2	Grandmother provided informed consent	No	0	→End
		Yes	1	
3	Unique respondent identification code	NUMERIC		
4	Date, time of first approach	DATE/TIME		
5	First approach, completed interview?	No	0	
		Yes	1	→101

Section 1: Background Characteristics.

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip		
SECTIO	ON 1: BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS – REA	AD: "Let's start with some questions abou	t you and		
your fa	your family."				
101	How old were you on your last birthday?	NUMERIC			
		Don't know 97			
		Refuse 99			
102	What is your ethnicity?	Pulaar 1			
		Mandinka 2			
		Soninke 3			
		Other (specify) 96			
		Don't know 97			
		Refuse 99			
103	What is your religion?	Muslim 1			
		Christian 2			
		Traditional 3			
		Other (specify) 96			

		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
104	What is the highest grade you have	No formal schooling	0	
	completed?	Some primary	1	
		Completed primary	2	
		Some secondary	3	
		Completed secondary	4	
		Some university/post-secondary	5	
		Completed university/post-	6	
		secondary		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
105	What is your current marriage status?	Single	1	
		Married	2	
		Divorced	3	
		Widowed	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
106	Do you currently have any living children?	None	0	
	If so, how many?	NUMERIC		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
107	Do you currently have any living	None	0	
	grandchildren? If so, how many?	NUMERIC		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
108	Which of the following do you have in/at	No	0	
	your home that is currently in working	Yes	1	
	order?	Don't know	97	
	[READ ALL 110a-110j: ANSWER FOR EACH]	Refuse	99	
108a	Electricity			
108b	Indoor running water			
108c	Toilet (in-home)			
108d	Shower, bath, or both			
108e	Bicycle			
108f	Motorbike/motor scooter			
108g	Car or truck			
108h	Cell/mobile phone			
108i	Television			
108j	Radio			

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip	
SECTION 2: INDIVIDUAL ATTITUDES AND BELIEFS – READ: "Now I would like to ask you about your				
own opinions about the lives of young girls in this community."				
READ:	READ: "For the following statements, tell if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor			
disagre	disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly agree."			
201	A girl should finish secondary school.	Agree 1		

		ı		
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
202	A married girl should be able to continue	Agree	1	
	going to school.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
203	Marriage provides economic security to a	Agree	1	
	girl.	Somewhat agree	2	
	o	Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
204	Education provides economic security to a			
204	•	Agree	1	
	girl.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
205	Seizing the opportunity of a good marriage	Agree	1	
	is more important than continuing a girl's	Somewhat agree	2	
	education.	Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
206	Physical changes in appearance is a sign	Agree	1	
	that a girl is ready for marriage.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
207	A girl under 16 is more fertile than a girl	Agree	1	
	above 16.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
	l .	1		

		Refuse	99	
208	Marrying girls under 16 ensures purity	Agree	1	
	(virginity/chastity) on their wedding day.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
209	Cutting helps a girl stay a virgin until she	Agree	1	
	marries.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
210	Marrying girls under 16 can sometimes be	Agree	1	
	a means to get money to repay a debt.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
211	Marrying girls under 16 can sometimes be	Agree	1	
	a means to settle alliances.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
212	Marrying girls under 16 can sometimes be	Agree	1	
	a means to manage disputes.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
213	Cutting teaches girls obedience and	Agree	1	
	respect.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
214	The younger and less educated the girl is,	Agree	1	
	the cheaper the bride price that the	Somewhat agree	2	
	husband's family pays.	Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	

		Strongly disagree	5	
		Strongly disagree Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
215	Manusing a girl bafava aba tuwa 10 allawa			
215	Marrying a girl before she turns 16 allows	Agree	1	
	her parents to secure her financial status.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
216	Cutting marks the transition from a girl	Agree	1	
	child to a woman/adult.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
217	Girls over 16 who are not married are a	Agree	1	
	burden to their families.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
218	A girl marrying before 16 is required by	Agree	1	
	our religion.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
219	Cutting is <u>not</u> the right thing to do to girls	Agree	1	
213	in our community.	Somewhat agree	2	
	in our community.	Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
220	Uncut girls are not nure		1	
220	Uncut girls are not pure.	Agree		
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
221	Cutting is part of our traditions and	Agree	1	
	culture.	Somewhat agree	2	

	T	T		
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
222	Cutting marks the transition from a girl	Agree	1	
	child to a woman/adult.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
223	In your opinion, is a girl marrying before	Mostly good	1	
	age 16 good or bad for her?	Mostly bad	2	
		Neither good nor bad	3	
		Both good and bad	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
224	In your opinion, what is the biggest	No benefit	0	
	benefit (if any) to marrying before age 16	Starting a family	1	
	compared to waiting until older ages?	Economic security	2	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE –	Greater independence	3	
	IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK	Improved social status or	4	
	"WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF	recognition	•	
	THESE ADVANTAGES?"]	Is of benefit to family	5	
	THESE NO VINITINGES:]	Infertility	6	
		Other (specify)	7	
		Don't know	96	
		Refuse	97	
		Netuse	99	
225	In your opinion, what is the biggest	No disadvantage	_	
223	disadvantage (if any) to marrying before	Having to leave school	1 2	
		_	3	
	age 16?	Getting pregnant at a young		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE –	age	4	
	IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK	Less freedom	5	
	"WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF	Poor health for her	6	
	THESE DISADVANTAGES?"]	Poor health for her children	7	
		Poverty	8	
		Not being able to see friends	9	
		Bad relationship with husband	10	
		Bad relationship with in-laws	11	
		Domestic violence	12	
		Sadness/depression	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

226	In your opinion, what is the best age for a	NUMERIC	_	
	girl to get married?	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
227	In your opinion, what is the best age for a	NUMERIC	_	
	girl to have her first child?	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
228	In your opinion, what is the best level of	None	1	
	education for a girl? No education, some	Some primary	2	
	primary, completing primary, some	Complete primary	3	
	secondary, completing secondary, or more	Some secondary	4	
	than secondary (university)?	Complete secondary	5	
		More than secondary	6	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
229	In your opinion, should a girl be [local term	No	0	→301
	for genital cutting]?	Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	→301
		Refuse	99	→301
220	In your opinion, what is the best age for	NUMERIC	_	
	her to be [local term for genital cutting]?	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

No.	Question	Response Codes	SI	kip
SECTIO	ON 3: COMMUNITY STRUCTURES – READ: "Nov	vI am going to ask you about peop	le in th	e
comm	unity coming to you for advice. For the followin	g statements, tell if you strongly a	gree,	
somev	vhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewl	nat disagree, or strongly agree."		
301	Adolescent girls in this community whose	Agree	1	
	parents are considering removing them from	Somewhat agree	2	
	school will come to me for support and	Neither agree nor disagree	3	
	advice.	Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
302	Adolescent girls in this community whose	Agree	1	
	parents are considering [local term for FGM]	Somewhat agree	2	
	for them will come to me for support and	Neither agree nor disagree	3	
	advice.	Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
303	Adolescent girls in this community whose	Agree	1	
	future husbands or families are pressuring to	Somewhat agree	2	
	get married before age 16 will come to me fo	r Neither agree nor disagree	3	
	support and advice.	Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

husbands or families are pressuring to get pregnant before age 16 will come to me for support and advice. Somewhat disagree 3 Somewhat disagree 5 Don't know 97 Refuse 99 305 The parents of adolescent girls in this community who are considering removing them from school will come to me for support and advice. 306 The parents of adolescent girls in this community who are considering [local term for FGM] for them will come to me for support and advice. 307 The parents of adolescent girls in this community who are considering [local term for FGM] for them will come to me for support and advice. 308 The parents of adolescent girls in this community who are considering flocal term for FGM] for them will come to me for support and advice. 309 The parents of adolescent girls in this community who are considering marriage before age 16 for them will come to me for support and advice. 308 The parents of adolescent girls in this community who are considering marriage before age 16 for them will come to me for support and advice. 308 The parents of adolescent girls in this community whose husbands or families are pressuring to get pregnant before age 16 will come to me for support and advice. 309 In general, I feel that community members are willing to come to me for support and advice. 310 In general, I feel that community members are willing to come to me for support and advice. 310 In general, I feel that adolescent girls are willing to come to me for support and advice. 310 In general, I feel that adolescent girls are willing to come to me for support and advice. 3110 In general, I feel that adolescent girls are willing to come to me for support and advice. 312	304	Adolescent girls in this community whose	Agree	1	
pregnant before age 16 will come to me for support and advice. Neither agree nor disagree 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	301		_		
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Somewhat disagree 4		willing to come to me for support and advice.	Somewhat agree	2	
			Neither agree nor disagree	3	
Strongly disagree 5			Somewhat disagree	4	
			Strongly disagree	5	

		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
311	In general, I feel that caregivers of adolescent	Agree	1	
	girls are willing to come to me for support and	Somewhat agree	2	
	advice.	Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
312	I feel like I am a valued part of this	Agree	1	
	community.	Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

No.	Question	Response Codes		Skip
SECTIO	ON FOUR: CHILD MARRIAGE – READ: "Now I w	ould like to talk to you about the wa	y tha	t
marria	ges happen in this community."			
401	Have you personally seen or know about a gi	rl No	0	
	who is younger than 16 getting married?	Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
402	Can you please tell me how many girls in you	r None	0	
	community around the age of 16 are married	I: Some	1	
	none, some, many, or most girls are married	? Many	2	
		Most	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
403	If a girl came to you and wanted your suppor	t No	0	→406
	to delay her marriage, would you help suppo	rt Yes	1	
	her?	Depends (on her age)	2	
		Don't know	97	→ 406
		Refuse	99	→ 406
404	How sure are you that you can convince	Sure	1	
	others in your community that they should	Neither sure or not sure	2	
	wait until the age that you think is best for	Not sure	3	
	marriage of girls?	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
405	How would you help support her?	Speak to her parents/family	1	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Speak to the parents of her	2	
		intended marriage		
		partner/family		
		Speak to community/religious	3	
		leaders		
		Other (specify)	96	

	Don't know	97	
	Refuse	99	

VIGNETTE 1: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.

[Girl Name] is 14 years old and lives with her parents, [Father Name] and [Mother name] and 4 brothers and sisters. She goes to school most days and likes school because she can see her friends there.

One day [Girl Name's] parents tell her that they have been approached by another family in the community who would like for their son to marry [Girl Name] and are deciding what to do next. The family and their son are seen as good members of the community and have sufficient money to support [Girl Name]."

00.000	nt [Gir Name].			
406	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name]	Agree to get married,	1	
	would do in this situation?	without voicing opinion		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married, but	2	
		only after voicing opinion		
		Try to convince parents to	3	
		delay marriage, alone		
		Try to convince parents to	4	
		delay marriage by		
		enlisting other		
		friends/family to help	97	
		Don't know	99	
		Refuse		
407	What would other girls of a similar age to [Girl	Agree to get married,	1	
	Name] expect her to do in this situation?	without voicing opinion		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married, but	2	
		only after voicing opinion		
		Try to convince parents to	3	
		delay marriage, alone		
		Try to convince parents to	4	
		delay marriage by		
		enlisting other		
		friends/family to help	97	
		Don't know	99	
		Refuse		
408	What would most parents like [Father Name]	Agree for her to get married	1	
	and [Mother Name] do in this situation?	Listen to her and delay	2	
	Would they agree for [Girl Name] to be	marriage for her		
	married or delay her marriage until later?	Don't know	97	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Refuse	99	
409	What would other parents of girls similar to	Agree for her to get married	1	
	[Girl Name] expect [Father Name] and	Agree to delay marriage for	2	
	[Mother Name] do in this situation?	her	97	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Don't know	99	
	_	Refuse		

VIGN	VIGNETTE 1 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] is very unsure about the idea of getting married – she enjoys				
	to school and wants to continue her education. S	he decides that she will try to co	nvince	her	
paren	ts to allow her to wait to get married."				
410	How confident are you that [Name] will be	Very confident	1		
	able to convince her parents to allow her to	Somewhat confident	2		
	marry later? Are you very confident,	Not that confident	3		
	somewhat confident, not that confident, or	Not confident at all	4		
	not confident at all?	Don't know	97		
		Refuse	99		
411	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to anyone	No	0	→ 415	
	to try and get them to help her with	Yes	1		
	convincing her parents to wait for her to get	Don't know	97		
	married?	Refuse	99		
412	Who do you think [Girl Name] would talk to?	Mother/step-mother	1		
	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Father/step-father	2		
		Older brother	3		
		Older sister	4		
		Uncle	5		
		Aunt	6		
		Other family member	7		
		Friend(s)	8		
		Teacher	9		
		Community/religious leader	10		
		Youth leader	11		
		Grandmother	12		
		Matchmaker in community	13		
		Other	96		
		(specify)	97		
		Don't know	99		
		Refuse			
413	Who that she talked to would probably be in	Mother/step-mother	1		
	<u>favor</u> of her getting married?	Father/step-father	2		
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT	Older brother	3		
	THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN	Older sister	4		
	Q412; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY	Uncle	5		
	PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Aunt	6		
	•	Other family member	7		
		Friend(s)	8		
		Teacher	9		
		Community/religious leader	10		
		Youth leader	11		
		Grandmother	12		
		Matchmaker in community	13		
		Other	96		
		(specify)	97		
		Don't know	99		
		Refuse	33		
L					

_				1
414	Who that she talked to would probably be	Mother/step-mother	1	
	against her getting married?	Father/step-father	2	
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT	Older brother	3	
	THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN	Older sister	4	
	Q412; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY	Uncle	5	
	·			
	PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Matchmaker in community	13	
		Other	96	
		(specify)	97	
		Don't know	99	
		Refuse		
415	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother for	Grandmother would support	1	
	support, do you think the Grandmother would	her		
	support her in trying to prevent the marriage,	Grandmother would	2	
	or encourage her to get married?	encourage her to get		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	married	3	
	,	Grandmother's advice would		
		depend on circumstances	97	
		Don't know	99	
		Refuse	99	
11.6	If [Cid Name] words to a Considerable or in the		4	
416	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the	A lot	1	
	community, how much do you think the	A little	2	
	Grandmother's opinion would matter for the	Not at all	3	
	decision about whether or not [Girl Name]	Don't know	97	
	should get married then or not? Would it	Refuse	99	
	matter a lot, a little, or not at all?			
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]			
417	How do you think other people in [Girl	They would support her	1	
,	Name's] community would react if they knew	They would not support her	2	
	that [Girl Name] did not want to get married	Neither support nor not	3	
	_	1	3	
	then? Would they support her or not?	support her	_	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	It would depend on who the	4	
		people were, some would		
		support/some not		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
418	Do you think that other people in the	They would praise her	1	
	community would praise or try to shame [Girl	They would try to shame her	2	
	Name] for trying to convince her parents to	Neither praise nor shame her	3	
	allow her to not marry at that time?	Some would shame her and	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	some would praise her	7	
1	I INLAD ALL, JELLUI UNEI	some would praise her		
	,	Don't know	97	

		Refuse	99	
VIGNE	TTE 1 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Nai	me] is successful in convincing her p	arent	s to
allow l	ner not to marry then, even though the marriag	ge proposal was good."		
419	What do you think other parents of girls	They wouldn't care	1	
	around [Girl Name's] age would think of her	They would support them	2	
	parents because of their decision to allow	They would think they were	3	
	her to marry later?	wrong	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They would think less of them	5	
		They would be angry at them	6	
		They would think they were not	7	
		trustworthy		
		They would think they were bad parents	8	
		They would think they were not good members of the community	9	
		Other (specify)	9	
		Don't know	6	
		Refuse	9	
			7	
			9	
			9	

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTIO	ON 5: SCHOOLING – READ: "Now I would like to	talk to you about the sch	ooling of girls in this
comm	unity."		
501	A girl starting primary school but stopping	No	0
	before she finished.	Yes	1
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
502	A girl starting secondary school but stopping	No	0
	before she finished.	Yes	1
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
503	In your opinion, how many girls in this	None	0
	community who are of a similar age to your	Some	1
	daughter started <u>primary school</u> but did not	Many	2
	finish it: none, some, many, or most girls?	Most	3
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
504	In your opinion, how many girls in this	None	0
	community who are of a similar age to your	Some	1
	daughter started secondary school but did no	t Many	2
	finish it: none, some, many, or most girls?	Most	3
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99

505	In your opinion, is it good for a girl to	No	0	
	complete her secondary school education?	Yes	1	
		Both good and bad	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
506	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if	No benefit	1	
	any) to a girl completing her secondary school	Economic security	2	
	education compared to stopping earlier after	Able to get formal	3	
	getting some schooling?	employment	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF	Greater independence	5	
	RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK	Improved social status or		
	"WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE	recognition	6	
	ADVANTAGES?"]	Is of benefit to family	96	
		Other (specify)	97	
		Don't know	99	
		Refuse		
507	If a girl came to you and wanted your support	No	0	→ 510
	to continue her schooling, would you help	Yes	1	
	support her?	Depends (on her level of	2	→ 510
		education)		
		Don't know	97	→ 510
		Refuse	99	→ 510
508	How sure are you that you can convince	Sure	1	
	others in your community that they should	Neither sure or not sure	2	
	wait until the level of education that you think	Not sure	3	
	is best for girls?	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
509	How would you help support her?	Speak to her parents/family	1	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Speak to the parents of her	2	
		intended marriage		
		partner/family		
		Speak to community/religious	3	
		leaders		
		Speak to her teachers	4	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

VIGNETTE 2: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.

[Girl Name] is 13 years old and lives with her parents, [Father Name] and [Mother Name] and 3 brothers and sisters. She goes to school most days and likes school because she can see her friends there. She is a good student and would like to one day work in the bank in the nearest town. She finds it hard to keep up with all her work because she also is expected to do many things at home.

One day [Girl Name's] father tells her that he doesn't think she should continue going to school and that she will stop going in two weeks. Her brother, who is a year younger than her, will continue at

schoo	l until he has finished secondary school. Her fath	er tells her he doesn't think the mo	onev l	ne pays
	r to go to school is worth it given all the other res			ic pays
510	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name]	Agree to leave school, without	1	
310	would do in this situation?	voicing her opinion	_	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to leave school, but first	2	
	[READ ALL SELECT GIVE]	after voicing her opinion	_	
		Try to convince parents to stay	3	
		in school, alone	J	
		Try to convince parents to stay	4	
		in school, by enlisting other	7	
		friends/family to help		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
511	What would other girls of a similar age to	Agree to leave school, without	1	
311	[Girl Name] expect her to do in this situation?	voicing her opinion	_	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to leave school, but first	2	
	[READ ALL SELECT GIVE]	after voicing her opinion	_	
		Try to convince parents to stay	3	
		in school, alone	3	
		Try to convince parents to stay	4	
		in school, by enlisting other	•	
		friends/family to help		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
512	What would most parents in [Father Name]	Make her leave school	1	
312	and [Mother Name] do in this situation?	Agree to keep her in school	2	
	and [wother warne] do in this situation:	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
513	What would other parents of girls similar to	Make her leave school	1	
313	[Girl Name] expect [Father Name] and	Agree to keep her in school	2	
	[Mother Name] do in this situation?	Don't know	97	
	[Wother Warne] do in this steadton:	Refuse	99	
VIGNE	T TTE 2 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] does not want t			ool and
	to continue her education. She decides that she	, , ,		
	ue her education."	will try to convince her parents to	anow	TICI to
514	How sure are you that [Girl Name] will be	Sure	1	
714	able to convince her parents to allow her to	Neither sure or not sure	2	
	stay in school? Are you sure, neither sure or	Not sure	3	
	not sure, or not sure?	Don't know	97	
	not sure, or not sure:	Refuse	99	
515	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to	No	0	→ 519
	anyone to try and get them to help her with	Yes	1	, 515
	convincing her parents to allow her to stay in	Don't know	97	
	school?	Refuse	99	
516	Who else do you think [Girl Name] could talk	Mother/step-mother	1	
310	to get help convincing her parents to stay in	Father/step-father	2	
	school?	Older brother	3	
	JOHOOT:	Older brother		

	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Older sister	4	
		Uncle	5	
		Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
517	Who that she talked to would probably be <u>in</u>	Mother/step-mother	1	
	<u>favor</u> of her leaving school?	Father/step-father	2	
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Older brother	3	
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED	Older sister	4	
	IN Q516; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY	Uncle	5	
	PEOPLE, REMIND HER ABOUT THEM]	Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
			96	
		Other (specify)		
		Don't know	97	
-10		Refuse	99	
518	Who that she talked to would probably be	Nobody	1	
	against her staying in school?	Mother/step-mother	2	
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Father/step-father	3	
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED	Older brother	4	
	IN Q516; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY	Older sister	5	
	PEOPLE, REMIND HER ABOUT THEM]	Uncle	6	
		Aunt	7	
		Other family member	8	
		Friend(s)	9	
		Teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Youth leader	12	
		Grandmother	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
F40	If [Cirl Name] country of Country that	Refuse	99	
519	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother for	Grandmother would support	1	
	support, do you think the Grandmother	her desire to stay in school	_	
	would support her in trying to stay in school,	Grandmother would	2	
	or encourage her to leave school?	encourage her to leave		
l		school		

		Considerable and a selection control of	2	
		Grandmother's advice would	3	
		depend on circumstances		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
520	If [Girl Name] went to a grandmother in the	A lot	1	
	community, how much do you think her	A little	2	
	opinion would matter for the decision about	Not at all	3	
	whether or not [Name] should stay in school?	Don't know	97	
	Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?	Refuse	99	
521	How do you think other people in [Girl	They would support her	1	
321	Name's] community would react if they knew	They would not support her	2	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	that [Girl Name] did not want to get leave	Neither support nor not	3	
	school then?	support her		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	It would depend on who the	4	
		people were, some would		
		support/some not		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
522	Do you think that other people in the	They would praise her	1	
	community would praise or try to shame [Girl	They would try to shame her	2	
	Name] for trying to convince her parents to	Neither praise nor shame her	3	
	allow her to stay in school?	Some would shame her and	4	
	1		4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	some would praise her	07	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
	TTE 2 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Nam	ie] is successful in convincing her	parent	s to
	her to stay in school for as long as she wanted."			
523	What do you think other parents of girls	They would not care	1	
	around [Girl Name's] age would think of her	They would support them	2	
	parents because of their decision to keep	They would think they were		
	their daughter in school?	wrong	3	
1	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They would think less of them		
1		They would be angry at them	4	
		They would think they were	5	
1		not trustworthy	6	
1		They would think they were	٥	
1		1 -	- l	
1		bad parents	7	
		They would think they were	_	
		not good members of the	8	
		community		
		They would think the parents		
		are wasting their money	9	
		They would say that the girl is		
		never going to marry or is	10	
		too educated	-	
		Other (specify)		
		Don't know	96	

	Refuse 97	
	99	

No.	Question	Response Codes	!	Skip
SECTIO	ON 6: PREGNANCY AND CHILDBEARING – READ	: "Now I would like to talk to you al	bout t	the
having	g children and what you think is the best way fo	that to happen in this community.	"	
601	In the past year, have you seen or heard about	t No	0	
	a girl in your community who was younger	Yes	1	
	than 16 getting pregnant?	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
602	Can you please tell me how many girls in your	None	0	
	community around the age of 16 are pregnan	Some	1	
	or have given birth to a child: none, some,	Many	2	
	many, or most girls are pregnant?	Most	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refused	99	
603	In your opinion, what is the best age for a girl	When she reaches puberty	0	
	to first become pregnant?	Whenever she gets married	1	
		NUMERIC		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
604	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if	No benefit	1	
	any) to a girl becoming pregnant before the	Starting a family	2	
	age of 16?	Economic security	3	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF	Greater independence	4	
	RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK	Improved social status or	5	
	"WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE	recognition		
	ADVANTAGES?"]	Is of benefit to family	6	
		Infertility	7	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
00-		Refuse	99	
605	In your opinion, what is the biggest	No disadvantage	1	
	disadvantage (if any) to a girl becoming	Having to leave school	2	
	pregnant before the age of 16?	Poor health of mother	3	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF	Less freedom	4	
	RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK	Poor health for her	5	
	"WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE	Poor health for her children	6	
	DISADVANTAGES?"]	Poverty	7	
		Not being able to see friends	8	
		Bad relationship with husband	9	
		Bad relationship with in-laws	10	
		Domestic violence	11	
		Sadness/depression	12	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

606	If a girl came to you and wanted your support	No	0	→609
	to delay pregnancy, would you help support	Yes	1	
	her?	Depends (on her level of education)	2	→609
		Don't know	97	→609
		Refuse	99	→609
607	How sure are you that you can convince	Sure	1	
	others in your community that they should	Neither sure or not sure	2	
	wait for pregnancy until the age you think is	Not sure	3	
	best for girls?	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
608	How would you help support her?	Speak to her parents/family	1	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Speak to the parents of her intended marriage partner/family	2	
		Speak to community/religious leaders	3	
		Speak to her health staff	4	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

VIGNETTE 3: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.

[Girl Name] is 16 years old and lives with her husband [Husband Name], who she married when she was 15 years old, and his family. She is his only wife and no longer goes to school, where she was a very good student. [Girl Name] works at a small shop and is able to save some money. She does not have any children yet.

[Girl Name's] mother-in-law and husband would like for her to get pregnant and start a family."

609	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name]	Agree to get married	1	
	would do in this situation?	Convince husband/husband's	2	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	family to delay	3	
		Find other ways to delay		
		pregnancy (e.g.		
		contraception)		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
610	What would other girls of a similar age to	Agree to get married	1	
	[Girl Name] expect her to do in this	Convince husband/husband's	2	
	situation?	family to delay	3	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Find other ways to delay		
		pregnancy (e.g.		
		contraception)		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

611	What would most husbands like [Husband	Make her trute get program	1		
911	What would most husbands like [Husband	Make her try to get pregnant	1		
	Name] of girls like [Girl Name] do in this	Agree to her delaying	2		
	situation?	pregnancy	07		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Don't know	97		
		Refuse	99		
612	What would other husbands of girls around	Make her try to get pregnant	1		
	the age of [Girl Name] expect [Husband	Agree to her delaying	2		
	Name] to do?	pregnancy			
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Don't know	97		
		Refuse	99		
	VIGNETTE 3 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] wants her shop to succeed. She is unsure about getting pregnant and would like to wait longer before having her first child."				
613	How confident are you that [Girl Name] will	Very confident	1	ļ	
	be able to convince [Husband Name] to	Somewhat confident	2		
	allow her to delay getting pregnant?	Not that confident	3		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Not confident at all	4		
		Don't know	97		
		Refuse	99		
614	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to	No	0	→ 618	
	anyone to try and get them to help her with	Yes	1		
	convincing [Husband Name] to wait for her	Don't know	97		
	to get pregnant?	Refuse	99		
615	Who do you think [Girl Name] would talk to?	Nobody	1		
	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Her husband	2		
		Her mother-in-law	3		
		Her father-in-law	4		
		Other in-law family member	5		
		Her mother/step-mother	6		
		Her father/step-father	7		
		Her older brother	8		
		Her older sister	9		
		Her uncle	10		
		Her aunt	11		
		Other family member	12		
		Her friend(s)	13		
		Community/religious leader	14		
		Religious leader	15		
		Grandmother	16		
		Local health staff	17		
		Other (specify)	96		
		Don't know	97		
		Refuse	99		
616	Who that she talked to would probably be in	Her husband	1		
	favor of her waiting longer to get pregnant?	Her mother-in-law	2		
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Her father-in-law	3		
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE	Other in-law family member	4		
		Her mother/step-mother	5		
L	I	· ' '			

		1		
	NAMED IN Q615; IF RESPONDENT HAS	Her father/step-father	6	
	MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her older brother	7	
		Her older sister	8	
		Her uncle	9	
		Her aunt	10	
		Other family member	11	
		Her friend(s)	12	
		Community/religious leader	13	
		Religious leader	14	
		Grandmother	15	
		Local health staff	16	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
617	Who that she talked to would probably be	Her husband	1	
017	against her waiting longer to get pregnant?	Her mother-in-law	2	
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Her father-in-law	3	
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE	Other in-law family member	4	
	NAMED IN Q615; IF RESPONDENT HAS	Her mother/step-mother	5	
	MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her father/step-father	6	
	IVIISSED AINT FEOFEE, REIVIIND THEIVI]	Her older brother	7	
		Her older sister	8	
		Her uncle	9	
		Her aunt	10	
			11	
		Other family member		
		Her friend(s)	12	
		Community/religious leader	13	
		Religious leader	14	
		Grandmother	15	
		Local health staff	16	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
618	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the	Grandmother would support	1	
	community for support, do you think the	her		
	Grandmother would support her in trying to	Grandmother would	2	
	delay when she got pregnant, or encourage	encourage her to get		
	her to get pregnant?	pregnant		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Grandmother's advice would	3	
		depend on circumstances		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse		
619	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the	A lot	1	
	community and the Grandmother decided to	A little	2	
	help her, how much do you think the	Not at all	3	
	Grandmother's opinion would matter for the	Don't know	97	
	decision about whether or not [Girl Name]	Refuse	99	
	should get pregnant then or delay until			
	1 3 1 3 2 2 2 1 2 2	1	1	

	later? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?			
620	How do you think other people in [Girl	They would support her	1	
020	Name's] community would react if they	They would not support her	2	
	knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get	Neither support nor not	3	
	pregnant then? Would they support her or	support her		
	not?	It would depend on who the	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	people were, some would		
		support/some not		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
621	Do you think that other people in the	They would praise her	1	
	community would praise or try to shame	They would try to shame her	2	
	[Girl Name] for trying to convince her	Neither praise nor shame her	3	
	husband to delay pregnancy?	Some would shame her and	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	some would praise her		
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
VIGNE	TTE 3 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Nar	me] is successful in convincing [H	usband Na	ame]
and hi	s family to allow her to delay getting pregnant."			
622	What do you think other parents in the	They wouldn't care	1	
	community would think of her husband's	They would support them	2	
	family because of their decision to allow her	They would think they were	3	
	to delay getting pregnant?	wrong	4	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They would think less of them	5	
		They would be angry at them	6	
		They would think they were not trustworthy	7	
		They would think they were	8	
		bad parents		
		l baa barciits	l l	
1		They would think they were	9	
		They would think they were not good members of the	9	
		They would think they were not good members of the community		
		They would think they were not good members of the community Other (specify)	96	
		They would think they were not good members of the community		

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTIO	SECTION 7: FGM/C – READ: "Now I would like to talk to you about the practice of [local term for		erm for
FGM/0	C] in this community."		
701	Have you seen or heard of a girl who has [loca	al No	0
	term for FGM/C] in your community?	Yes	1
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
702	In your opinion, how many girls in your	None	0
	community who are of a similar age to your	Some	1
		Many	2

	daughter have undergone [local term for	Most	3	
	FGM]/C: none, some, many, or most girls?	Don't know	97	
	r divij/c. none, some, many, or most gins:	Refused	99	
703	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if	No benefit	1	
703	any) to a girl being [local term for FGM/C]?	She will keep tradition	2	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF	She will be a good community	3	
	RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK	member	J	
	"WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE	Maintain her chastity/purity	4	
	ADVANTAGES?"]	She will be marriageable	5	
	ADVANTAGES:]	She will get a good marriage	6	
		She will be like other girls	7	
		Will not upset other	8	
		community members	0	
		Family members advise	9	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
704	In your opinion, what is the biggest	No disadvantage	1	
704	disadvantage (if any) to a girl being [local term	Her physical health will be	2	
	for FGM/C]?	harmed		
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF	Her mental health will be	3	
	RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK	harmed	,	
	"WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE	She will be seen as backwards	4	
	DISADVANTAGES?"]	Most are no longer doing	5	
	DISADVANTAGES:]	[local term for FGM/C]	,	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
705	If a parent came to you and wanted your	No	0	→708
703	support to avoid their daughter being [local	Yes	1	7700
	term for FGM/C], would you help support her?	Depends (on her age)	2	
	term for rem, e ₁ , we are you help support her.	Don't know	97	→ 708
		Refuse	99	→ 708
706	How sure are you that you can convince	Sure	1	2.00
	others in your community that they should	Neither sure or not sure	2	
	avoid their daughters being [local term for	Not sure	3	
	FGM/C]?	Don't know	97	
	,	Refuse	99	
707	How would you help support the parent?	Speak to their family members	1	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Speak to community/religious	2	
	,	leaders		
		Speak to health staff	3	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
1//01/	TTE 1: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl called	I		

VIGNETTE 4: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.

[Girl N	[Girl Name] is a 10 year old girl, who lives with her parents [Father Name] and [Mother Name]. She					
has one older sister and one older brother. Both her brother and sister go to school and are good						
	students. One day her [family member involved in FGM/C] come to [Girl Name's] house to discuss					
_	erm for FGM/C] with [Girl Name's] parents. [Girl Name's]			/C] at a		
	age as [Girl Name] is now. The suggestion is the		s."			
708	What would most parents like [Father	Agree for their daughter to get	1			
	Name] and [Mother Name] do in this	[local term for FGM/C]				
	situation? Would they agree for [Girl Name]	Not agree for their daughter	2			
	to undergo [local term for FGM/C] or not	to get [local term for				
	have their daughter [local term for FGM/C]?	FGM/C]				
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Ask others for advice	3			
		Don't know	97			
		Refuse	99			
709	What would most parents like [Father	Agree for their daughter to get	1			
	Name] and [Mother Name] expect [Father	[local term for FGM/C]				
	Name] and [Mother Name] to do in this	Not agree for their daughter	2			
	situation?	to get [local term for				
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	FGM/C]				
		Ask others for advice	3			
		Don't know	97			
		Refuse	99			
VIGNE	TTE 4 CONTINUED: "[Mother Name] is not happ	by with the idea of having [Girl Na	me] cu	t. She		
decide	s that she will try to prevent that from happening	ng."				
710	How confident are you that [Mother Name]	Very confident	1			
	would be able to convince others involved in	Somewhat confident	2			
	the decision to allow [Girl Name] to not be	Not that confident	3			
	[local term for FGM/C]? Are you very	Not confident at all	4			
	confident, somewhat confident, not that	Don't know	97			
	confident, or not confident at all?	Refuse	99			
711	Do you think [Mother Name] would talk to	No	0	→ 715		
	anyone to get them to help her with	Yes	1			
	convincing others that [Girl Name] should	Don't know	97			
	not be [local term for FGM/C]?	Refuse	99			
712	Who do you think [Mother Name] would	Her husband	1			
	talk to?	Her mother/in-law	2			
	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Her father/in-law	3			
		Her brother/in-law	4			
		Her sister/in-law	5			
		Her aunt	6			
		Her uncle	7			
		Other family member	8			
		Her friends	9			
		Her daughter's teacher	10			
		Community/religious leader	11			
		Grandmother	12			
		Local health worker	13			

		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
713	Who that she talked to would probably be in	Her husband	1	
713	favor of [Girl Name] getting [local term for	Her mother/in-law	2	
	FGM/C]?	Her father/in-law	3	
	SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Her brother/in-law	4	
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE	Her sister/in-law	5	
	NAMED IN Q712; IF RESPONDENT HAS	Her aunt	6	
	MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her uncle	7	
	I WISSED AINT PEOPLE, REWIND THEIVIS		8	
		Other family member Her friends	9	
			_	
		Her daughter's teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Local health worker	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
714	Who that she talked to would probably be	Her husband	1	
	against of [Girl Name] getting [local term for	Her mother/in-law	2	
	FGM/C]?	Her father/in-law	3	
	[SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE	Her brother/in-law	4	
	THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE	Her sister/in-law	5	
	NAMED IN Q712; IF RESPONDENT HAS	Her aunt	6	
	MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her uncle	7	
		Other family member	8	
		Her friends	9	
		Her daughter's teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Local health worker	13	
		Other (specify)	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
715	If [Mother Name] went to a Grandmother in	Grandmother would support	1	
	the community for support and the	her		
	Grandmother decided to help her, do you	Grandmother would	2	
	think the grandmother would support	encourage her to get [local		
	[Mother Name] in trying to prevent [Girl	term for FGM/C]		
	Name] from being [local term for FGM/C], or	Grandmother's advice would	3	
	encourage her to get [Girl Name] [local term	depend on circumstances	-	
	for FGM/C]?	Don't know	97	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Refuse	99	
716	If [Mother Name] went to a Grandmother in	A lot	1	
- 10	the community and the Grandmother	A little	2	
	decided to help her, how much do you think	Not at all	3	
	the grandmothers opinion would matter for	Don't know	97	
	The grandinothers opinion would matter for	DOI! CKIIOW	<i>J1</i>	

	the decision about whether or not [Girl Name] should be [local term for FGM/C]? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?	Refuse	99	
717	How do you think other people in [Mother	They would support her	1	
	Name's] community would react if they	They would not support her	2	
	knew that [Mother Name] did not want to	It would depend on who the	3	
	[Girl Name] to be [local term for FGM/C] and	people were, some would		
	was trying to convince others to not do it?	support/some not		
	Would they support her or not?	Don't know	97	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Refuse	99	
718	Do you think that other people in the	They would praise her	1	
	community would praise or try to shame	They would try to shame her	2	
	[Mother Name] for trying to convince others	Neither praise nor shame her	3	
	to allow her to be [local term for FGM/C]?	Some would shame her and		
		some would praise her	4	
		Don't know		
		Refuse	97	
			99	
	TTE 4 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Mother cal term for FGM/C].	Name] is successful in not having	g [Girl Na	ame]
719	What do you think the parents of girls	They wouldn't care	1	
	around [Girl Name's] age would think of her	They would support them	2	
	parents because of their decision?	They would think they were	3	
	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	wrong	4	
		They would think less of them	5	
		They would be angry at them	6	
		They would think they were	7	
		not trustworthy		
Ì		They would think they were	8	
		They would think they were bad parents	8	
		1	8	
		bad parents		
		bad parents They would think they were		
		bad parents They would think they were not good members of the community Other (specify)		
		bad parents They would think they were not good members of the community	9	

SECTIO	ON 8: EXPOSURE TO THE GMP PROGRAM:				
THIS S	THIS SECTION IS ONLY FOR GRANDMOTHERS IN INTERVENTION VILLAGES:				
READ:	READ: "Now, we would like to ask you about activities that you may have been involved in in this				
comm	unity as part of the Grandmother Project. We wil	I show you pictures of various a	ctivities a	and	
you ca	n let us know which you have participated in in t	he last one year.			
801	Before we end, I would like to know about	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes	
	your participation in the Grandmother	2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes	
	Project activities in this community. In which	grandmother solidarity			
	activities have you participated at least once	3-Grandmother leaders	0 No	1 Yes	
	in the past year?	training			

	[AS YOU LAY EACH PICTURE CARD DOWN,	4-'Under-the-tree'	0 No	1 Yes
	READ ALOUD WHICH ACTIVITY IT	grandmother-girl sessions		
	REPRESENTS, AND INDICATE RESPONSE AT	5-Teachers-grandmother	0 No	1 Yes
	RIGHT. IF THE ANSWER IS 'NO' TAKE AWAY	discussion		
	THE PICTURE.]	6-Grandmother	0 No	1 Yes
		presentations to classes		4.14
		7-Use of story books focused	0 No	1 Yes
		on cultural values	0.11	4.1/
000	And the control of th	8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
802	Are there any that you have participated in	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
	multiple times? Please show me.	2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes
	[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT	grandmother solidarity	0.11	4.1/
	REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE	3-Grandmother leaders	0 No	1 Yes
	RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	training	0.11	4.1/
		4-'Under-the-tree'	0 No	1 Yes
		grandmother-girl sessions 5-Teachers-grandmother	O No	1 Yes
		discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother	0 No	1 Yes
		presentations to classes	UNU	1 162
		7-Use of story books focused	0 No	1 Yes
		on cultural values	UNU	1 163
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
803	Have any discussions in these activities made	o women and girriorams	0 No	1 Yes
003	you think differently about the practice of		0110	1 103
	[local term for FGM/C]?			
804	Which activities?	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
	[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT	2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes
	REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE	grandmother solidarity		
	RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	3-Grandmother leaders	0 No	1 Yes
		training		
		4-'Under-the-tree'	0 No	1 Yes
		grandmother-girl sessions		
		5-Teachers-grandmother	0 No	1 Yes
		discussion		
		6-Grandmother	0 No	1 Yes
		presentations to classes		
		7-Use of story books focused	0 No	1 Yes
		on cultural values		
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
805	Have any discussions in these activities made		0 No	1 Yes
	you think differently about how long girls			
	should stay in school?			
806	Which activities?	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
	[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT	2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes
	REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE	grandmother solidarity	0.11	
	RESPONSE AT RIGHT]		0 No	1 Yes

		3-Grandmother leaders		
		training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-'Under-the-tree'		
		grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother		
		discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother		
		presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused		
		on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums		
807	Have any discussions in these activities made		0 No	1 Yes
	you think differently about when girls should			
200	marry?		0.11	4.1/
808	Which activities?	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
	[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT	2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes
	REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	grandmother solidarity 3-Grandmother leaders	0 No	1 Yes
	RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	training	UNU	1 163
		4-'Under-the-tree'	0 No	1 Yes
		grandmother-girl sessions	UNU	1 163
		5-Teachers-grandmother	0 No	1 Yes
		discussion	0110	1 103
		6-Grandmother	0 No	1 Yes
		presentations to classes		
		7-Use of story books focused	0 No	1 Yes
		on cultural values		
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
809	Have any discussions in these activities made		0 No	1 Yes
	you think differently about when girls should			
	have their first child?			
810	Which activities?	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
	[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT	2-Community days of	0 No	1 Yes
	REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE	grandmother solidarity		
	RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	3-Grandmother leaders	0 No	1 Yes
		training		
		4-'Under-the-tree'	0 No	1 Yes
		grandmother-girl sessions	0.11	4 1/-
		5-Teachers-grandmother	0 No	1 Yes
		discussion	O No	1 Vaa
		6-Grandmother	0 No	1 Yes
		presentations to classes 7-Use of story books focused	0 No	1 Voc
		on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
		o women and giri lordins	UNU	T 1.C2

THIS SECTION IS ONLY FOR GRANDMOTHERS IN INTERVENTION VILLAGES: Now I would like you to think back to before the GMP program started to work with you and other community leaders around these issues. I would like to know what your opinions were then rather than now.

READ: "Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements about your community and your experience with the GMP program. We are interested to see if some things have changed or not after the GMP program. We will continue using the stones to help me know what your feelings are about each question, but instead of using the middle stone to show that you neither agree nor disagree, now the middle stone will be used to show that you don't feel things changed at all. So, for example, I might say "The resources in the school have improved compared to the GMP program". If that did not change, you would point at the middle stone. Is that clear, or should I try to explain with another example?"

811	I feel I can speak my opinion more freely now	Agree	1	
	than before the GMP program.	Somewhat agree	2	
		There is no difference	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
812	I feel my opinion is taken more seriously by	Agree	1	
	others in the community after the GMP	Somewhat agree	2	
	program.	There is no difference	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
813	I feel I have more support within the	Agree	1	
	community when trying to convince others of	Somewhat agree	2	
	matters such as keeping girls in school,	There is no difference	3	
	delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy,	Somewhat disagree	4	
	or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
814	I have more people who I can rely on for	Agree	1	
	support when trying to convince people about	Somewhat agree	2	
	matters such as keeping girls in school,	There is no difference	3	
	delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy,	Somewhat disagree	4	
	or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
815	I can state my opinion on matters such as	Agree	1	
	keeping girls in school, delaying adolescent	Somewhat agree	2	
	marriage and pregnancy, or avoiding [local	There is no difference	3	
	term for FGM/C] even when other important	Somewhat disagree	4	
	people such as the religious or village leader	Strongly disagree	5	
1	disagree with me.	Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

816	Adolescent girls view me and other	Agree	1	
	grandmothers as important people when	Somewhat agree	2	
	making decisions about keeping girls in school,	There is no difference	3	
	delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy,	Somewhat disagree	4	
	or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
817	Parents of adolescent girls view me and other	Agree	1	
	grandmothers as important people when	Somewhat agree	2	
	making decisions about keeping girls in school,	There is no difference	3	
	delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy,	Somewhat disagree	4	
	or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
818	I have a stronger connection to my community	Agree	1	
	after the GMP than before.	Somewhat agree	2	
		There is no difference	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	