

Grandmother's Questionnaire

DRAFT September 4, 2018

Section 0: Administrative. To be filled in by enumerator.

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
Administrative			
0	Enumerator identification code	NUMERIC	
1	Village	Badiara	1
		Bagayoko	2
		Koulandiala	3
		Kouméra	4
		Némataba	5
		Saré Sancoulé	6
		Saré Yira	7
		Control 1	11
		Control 2	12
		Control 3	13
		Control 4	14
		Control 5	15
		Control 6	16
		Control 7	17
2	Grandmother provided informed consent	No	0 →End
		Yes	1
3	Unique respondent identification code	NUMERIC	
4	Date, time of first approach	DATE/TIME	
5	First approach, completed interview?	No	0
		Yes	1 →101

Section 1: Background Characteristics.

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 1: BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS – READ: "Let's start with some questions about you and your family."			
101	How old were you on your last birthday?	NUMERIC	--
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
102	What is your ethnicity?	Pulaar	1
		Mandinka	2
		Soninke	3
		Other (specify) _____	96
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
103	What is your religion?	Muslim	1
		Christian	2
		Traditional	3
		Other (specify) _____	96

		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
104	What is the highest grade you have completed?	No formal schooling	0	
		Some primary	1	
		Completed primary	2	
		Some secondary	3	
		Completed secondary	4	
		Some university/post-secondary	5	
		Completed university/post-secondary	6	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
105	What is your current marriage status?	Single	1	
		Married	2	
		Divorced	3	
		Widowed	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
106	Do you currently have any living children? If so, how many?	None	0	
		NUMERIC	--	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
107	Do you currently have any living grandchildren? If so, how many?	None	0	
		NUMERIC	--	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
108	Which of the following do you have in/at your home that is currently in working order? [READ ALL 110a-110j: ANSWER FOR EACH]	No	0	
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
108a	Electricity			
108b	Indoor running water			
108c	Toilet (in-home)			
108d	Shower, bath, or both			
108e	Bicycle			
108f	Motorbike/motor scooter			
108g	Car or truck			
108h	Cell/mobile phone			
108i	Television			
108j	Radio			

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 2: INDIVIDUAL ATTITUDES AND BELIEFS – READ: “Now I would like to ask you about your own opinions about the lives of young girls in this community.”			
READ: “For the following statements, tell if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly agree.”			
201	A girl should finish secondary school.	Agree	1

		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
202	A married girl should be able to continue going to school.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
203	Marriage provides economic security to a girl.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
204	Education provides economic security to a girl.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
205	Seizing the opportunity of a good marriage is more important than continuing a girl's education.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
206	Physical changes in appearance is a sign that a girl is ready for marriage.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
207	A girl under 16 is more fertile than a girl above 16.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	

		Refuse	99	
208	Marrying girls under 16 ensures purity (virginity/chastity) on their wedding day.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
209	Cutting helps a girl stay a virgin until she marries.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
210	Marrying girls under 16 can sometimes be a means to get money to repay a debt.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
211	Marrying girls under 16 can sometimes be a means to settle alliances.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
212	Marrying girls under 16 can sometimes be a means to manage disputes.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
213	Cutting teaches girls obedience and respect.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
214	The younger and less educated the girl is, the cheaper the bride price that the husband's family pays.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	

		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
215	Marrying a girl before she turns 16 allows her parents to secure her financial status.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
216	Cutting marks the transition from a girl child to a woman/adult.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
217	Girls over 16 who are not married are a burden to their families.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
218	A girl marrying before 16 is required by our religion.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
219	Cutting is <u>not</u> the right thing to do to girls in our community.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
220	Uncut girls are not pure.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
221	Cutting is part of our traditions and culture.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	

		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
222	Cutting marks the transition from a girl child to a woman/adult.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
223	In your opinion, is a girl marrying before age 16 good or bad for her?	Mostly good	1	
		Mostly bad	2	
		Neither good nor bad	3	
		Both good and bad	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
224	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if any) to marrying before age 16 compared to waiting until older ages? [READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?”]	No benefit	0	
		Starting a family	1	
		Economic security	2	
		Greater independence	3	
		Improved social status or recognition	4	
		Is of benefit to family	5	
		Infertility	6	
		Other (specify)_____	7	
		Don't know	96	
		Refuse	97	
			99	
225	In your opinion, what is the biggest disadvantage (if any) to marrying before age 16? [READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE DISADVANTAGES?”]	No disadvantage	1	
		Having to leave school	2	
		Getting pregnant at a young age	3	
		Less freedom	4	
		Poor health for her	5	
		Poor health for her children	6	
		Poverty	7	
		Not being able to see friends	8	
		Bad relationship with husband	9	
		Bad relationship with in-laws	10	
		Domestic violence	11	
		Sadness/depression	12	
		Other (specify)_____	13	
		Don't know	96	
		Refuse	97	
			99	

226	In your opinion, what is the best age for a girl to get married?	NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	– 97 99	
227	In your opinion, what is the best age for a girl to have her first child?	NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	– 97 99	
228	In your opinion, what is the best level of education for a girl? No education, some primary, completing primary, some secondary, completing secondary, or more than secondary (university)?	None Some primary Complete primary Some secondary Complete secondary More than secondary Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 97 99	
229	In your opinion, should a girl be [local term for genital cutting]?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	→301 →301 →301
220	In your opinion, what is the best age for her to be [local term for genital cutting]?	NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	– 97 99	

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip	
SECTION 3: COMMUNITY STRUCTURES – READ: “Now I am going to ask you about people in the community coming to you for advice. For the following statements, tell if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly agree.”				
301	Adolescent girls in this community whose parents are considering removing them from school will come to me for support and advice.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
302	Adolescent girls in this community whose parents are considering [local term for FGM] for them will come to me for support and advice.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
303	Adolescent girls in this community whose future husbands or families are pressuring to get married before age 16 will come to me for support and advice.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	

304	Adolescent girls in this community whose husbands or families are pressuring to get pregnant before age 16 will come to me for support and advice.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
305	The parents of adolescent girls in this community who are considering removing them from school will come to me for support and advice.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
306	The parents of adolescent girls in this community who are considering [local term for FGM] for them will come to me for support and advice.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
307	The parents of adolescent girls in this community who are considering marriage before age 16 for them will come to me for support and advice.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
308	The parents of adolescent girls in this community whose husbands or families are pressuring to get pregnant before age 16 will come to me for support and advice.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
309	In general, I feel that community members are willing to come to me for support and advice.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
310	In general, I feel that adolescent girls are willing to come to me for support and advice.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	

		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
311	In general, I feel that caregivers of adolescent girls are willing to come to me for support and advice.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
312	I feel like I am a valued part of this community.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION FOUR: CHILD MARRIAGE – READ: “Now I would like to talk to you about the way that marriages happen in this community.”			
401	Have you personally seen or know about a girl who is younger than 16 getting married?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99
402	Can you please tell me how many girls in your community around the age of 16 are married: none, some, many, or most girls are married?	None Some Many Most Don't know Refused	0 1 2 3 97 99
403	If a girl came to you and wanted your support to delay her marriage, would you help support her?	No Yes Depends (on her age) Don't know Refuse	0 1 2 97 99
			→406 →406 →406
404	How sure are you that you can convince others in your community that they should wait until the age that you think is best for marriage of girls?	Sure Neither sure or not sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99
405	How would you help support her? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Speak to her parents/family Speak to the parents of her intended marriage partner/family Speak to community/religious leaders Other (specify)_____	1 2 3 96

		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
<p>VIGNETTE 1: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.</p> <p>[Girl Name] is 14 years old and lives with her parents, [Father Name] and [Mother name] and 4 brothers and sisters. She goes to school most days and likes school because she can see her friends there.</p> <p>One day [Girl Name's] parents tell her that they have been approached by another family in the community who would like for their son to marry [Girl Name] and are deciding what to do next. The family and their son are seen as good members of the community and have sufficient money to support [Girl Name]."</p>				
406	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name] would do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married, without voicing opinion	1	
		Agree to get married, but only after voicing opinion	2	
		Try to convince parents to delay marriage, alone	3	
		Try to convince parents to delay marriage by enlisting other friends/family to help	4 97	
		Don't know	99	
		Refuse		
407	What would other girls of a similar age to [Girl Name] expect her to do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married, without voicing opinion	1	
		Agree to get married, but only after voicing opinion	2	
		Try to convince parents to delay marriage, alone	3	
		Try to convince parents to delay marriage by enlisting other friends/family to help	4 97	
		Don't know	99	
		Refuse		
408	What would most parents like [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation? Would they agree for [Girl Name] to be married or delay her marriage until later? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree for her to get married	1	
		Listen to her and delay marriage for her	2	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
409	What would other parents of girls similar to [Girl Name] expect [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree for her to get married	1	
		Agree to delay marriage for her	2 97	
		Don't know	99	
		Refuse		

VIGNETTE 1 CONTINUED: “[Girl Name] is very unsure about the idea of getting married – she enjoys going to school and wants to continue her education. She decides that she will try to convince her parents to allow her to wait to get married.”			
410	How confident are you that [Name] will be able to convince her parents to allow her to marry later? Are you very confident, somewhat confident, not that confident, or not confident at all?	Very confident Somewhat confident Not that confident Not confident at all Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99
411	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to anyone to try and get them to help her with convincing her parents to wait for her to get married?	No Yes Don’t know Refuse	0 1 97 99 →415
412	Who do you think [Girl Name] would talk to? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Mother/step-mother Father/step-father Older brother Older sister Uncle Aunt Other family member Friend(s) Teacher Community/religious leader Youth leader Grandmother Matchmaker in community Other (specify)_____	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 96 97 99
413	Who that she talked to would probably be in favor of her getting married? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q412; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Mother/step-mother Father/step-father Older brother Older sister Uncle Aunt Other family member Friend(s) Teacher Community/religious leader Youth leader Grandmother Matchmaker in community Other (specify)_____	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 96 97 99
		Don’t know Refuse	99

414	<p>Who that she talked to would probably be against her getting married? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q412; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]</p>	<p>Mother/step-mother 1 Father/step-father 2 Older brother 3 Older sister 4 Uncle 5 Aunt 6 Other family member 7 Friend(s) 8 Teacher 9 Community/religious leader 10 Youth leader 11 Grandmother 12 Matchmaker in community 13 Other 96 (specify)_____ 97 Don't know 99 Refuse</p>	
415	<p>If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother for support, do you think the Grandmother would support her in trying to prevent the marriage, or encourage her to get married? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]</p>	<p>Grandmother would support her 1 Grandmother would encourage her to get married 2 Grandmother's advice would depend on circumstances 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99</p>	
416	<p>If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the community, how much do you think the Grandmother's opinion would matter for the decision about whether or not [Girl Name] should get married then or not? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]</p>	<p>A lot 1 A little 2 Not at all 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99</p>	
417	<p>How do you think other people in [Girl Name's] community would react if they knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get married then? Would they support her or not? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]</p>	<p>They would support her 1 They would not support her 2 Neither support nor not support her 3 It would depend on who the people were, some would support/some not 4 Don't know 97 Refuse 99</p>	
418	<p>Do you think that other people in the community would praise or try to shame [Girl Name] for trying to convince her parents to allow her to not marry at that time? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]</p>	<p>They would praise her 1 They would try to shame her 2 Neither praise nor shame her 3 Some would shame her and some would praise her 4 Don't know 97</p>	

		Refuse	99
VIGNETTE 1 CONTINUED: “Now imagine that [Girl Name] is successful in convincing her parents to allow her not to marry then, even though the marriage proposal was good.”			
419	What do you think other parents of girls around [Girl Name’s] age would think of her parents because of their decision to allow her to marry later? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They wouldn’t care They would support them They would think they were wrong They would think less of them They would be angry at them They would think they were not trustworthy They would think they were bad parents They would think they were not good members of the community Other (specify) _____ Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 9 6 9 7 9 9

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 5: SCHOOLING – READ: “Now I would like to talk to you about the schooling of girls in this community.”			
501	A girl starting primary school but stopping before she finished.	No Yes Don’t know Refuse	0 1 97 99
502	A girl starting secondary school but stopping before she finished.	No Yes Don’t know Refuse	0 1 97 99
503	In your opinion, how many girls in this community who are of a similar age to your daughter started <u>primary school</u> but did not finish it: none, some, many, or most girls?	None Some Many Most Don’t know Refuse	0 1 2 3 97 99
504	In your opinion, how many girls in this community who are of a similar age to your daughter started <u>secondary school</u> but did not finish it: none, some, many, or most girls?	None Some Many Most Don’t know Refuse	0 1 2 3 97 99

505	In your opinion, is it good for a girl to complete her secondary school education?	No Yes Both good and bad Don't know Refuse	0 1 3 97 99	
506	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if any) to a girl completing her secondary school education compared to stopping earlier after getting some schooling? [READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?”]	No benefit Economic security Able to get formal employment Greater independence Improved social status or recognition Is of benefit to family Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 96 97 99	
507	If a girl came to you and wanted your support to continue her schooling, would you help support her?	No Yes Depends (on her level of education) Don't know Refuse	0 1 2 97 99	→510 →510 →510 →510
508	How sure are you that you can convince others in your community that they should wait until the level of education that you think is best for girls?	Sure Neither sure or not sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
509	How would you help support her? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Speak to her parents/family Speak to the parents of her intended marriage partner/family Speak to community/religious leaders Speak to her teachers Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 96 97 99	

VIGNETTE 2: “Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.

[Girl Name] is 13 years old and lives with her parents, [Father Name] and [Mother Name] and 3 brothers and sisters. She goes to school most days and likes school because she can see her friends there. She is a good student and would like to one day work in the bank in the nearest town. She finds it hard to keep up with all her work because she also is expected to do many things at home.

One day [Girl Name’s] father tells her that he doesn’t think she should continue going to school and that she will stop going in two weeks. Her brother, who is a year younger than her, will continue at

school until he has finished secondary school. Her father tells her he doesn't think the money he pays for her to go to school is worth it given all the other responsibilities she has in the family."			
510	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name] would do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to leave school, without voicing her opinion Agree to leave school, but first after voicing her opinion Try to convince parents to stay in school, alone Try to convince parents to stay in school, by enlisting other friends/family to help Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99
511	What would other girls of a similar age to [Girl Name] expect her to do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to leave school, without voicing her opinion Agree to leave school, but first after voicing her opinion Try to convince parents to stay in school, alone Try to convince parents to stay in school, by enlisting other friends/family to help Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99
512	What would most parents in [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation?	Make her leave school Agree to keep her in school Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99
513	What would other parents of girls similar to [Girl Name] expect [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation?	Make her leave school Agree to keep her in school Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99
VIGNETTE 2 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] does not want to leave school – she enjoys going to school and wants to continue her education. She decides that she will try to convince her parents to allow her to continue her education."			
514	How sure are you that [Girl Name] will be able to convince her parents to allow her to stay in school? Are you sure, neither sure or not sure, or not sure?	Sure Neither sure or not sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99
515	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to anyone to try and get them to help her with convincing her parents to allow her to stay in school?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99
516	Who else do you think [Girl Name] could talk to get help convincing her parents to stay in school?	Mother/step-mother Father/step-father Older brother	1 2 3

	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Older sister 4 Uncle 5 Aunt 6 Other family member 7 Friend(s) 8 Teacher 9 Community/religious leader 10 Youth leader 11 Grandmother 12 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
517	Who that she talked to would probably be in favor of her leaving school? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q516; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND HER ABOUT THEM]	Mother/step-mother 1 Father/step-father 2 Older brother 3 Older sister 4 Uncle 5 Aunt 6 Other family member 7 Friend(s) 8 Teacher 9 Community/religious leader 10 Youth leader 11 Grandmother 12 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
518	Who that she talked to would probably be against her staying in school? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q516; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND HER ABOUT THEM]	Nobody 1 Mother/step-mother 2 Father/step-father 3 Older brother 4 Older sister 5 Uncle 6 Aunt 7 Other family member 8 Friend(s) 9 Teacher 10 Community/religious leader 11 Youth leader 12 Grandmother 13 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
519	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother for support, do you think the Grandmother would support her in trying to stay in school, or encourage her to leave school?	Grandmother would support her desire to stay in school 1 Grandmother would encourage her to leave school 2	

		Grandmother's advice would depend on circumstances	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
520	If [Girl Name] went to a grandmother in the community, how much do you think her opinion would matter for the decision about whether or not [Name] should stay in school? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?	A lot	1	
		A little	2	
		Not at all	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
521	How do you think other people in [Girl Name's] community would react if they knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get leave school then? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would support her	1	
		They would not support her	2	
		Neither support nor not support her	3	
		It would depend on who the people were, some would support/some not	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
522	Do you think that other people in the community would praise or try to shame [Girl Name] for trying to convince her parents to allow her to stay in school? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would praise her	1	
		They would try to shame her	2	
		Neither praise nor shame her	3	
		Some would shame her and some would praise her	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
VIGNETTE 2 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Name] is successful in convincing her parents to allow her to stay in school for as long as she wanted."				
523	What do you think other parents of girls around [Girl Name's] age would think of her parents because of their decision to keep their daughter in school? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They would not care	1	
		They would support them	2	
		They would think they were wrong	3	
		They would think less of them	4	
		They would be angry at them	4	
		They would think they were not trustworthy	5	
		They would think they were bad parents	6	
		They would think they were not good members of the community	7	
		They would think the parents are wasting their money	8	
		They would say that the girl is never going to marry or is too educated	9	
		Other (specify) _____	10	
		Don't know	96	

		Refuse	97	
			99	

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 6: PREGNANCY AND CHILDBEARING – READ: “Now I would like to talk to you about the having children and what you think is the best way for that to happen in this community.”			
601	In the past year, have you seen or heard about a girl in your community who was younger than 16 getting pregnant?	No Yes Don’t know Refuse	0 1 97 99
602	Can you please tell me how many girls in your community around the age of 16 are pregnant or have given birth to a child: none, some, many, or most girls are pregnant?	None Some Many Most Don’t know Refused	0 1 2 3 97 99
603	In your opinion, what is the best age for a girl to first become pregnant?	When she reaches puberty Whenever she gets married NUMERIC Don’t know Refuse	0 1 -- 97 99
604	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if any) to a girl becoming pregnant before the age of 16? [READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?”]	No benefit Starting a family Economic security Greater independence Improved social status or recognition Is of benefit to family Infertility Other (specify) _____ Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 96 97 99
605	In your opinion, what is the biggest disadvantage (if any) to a girl becoming pregnant before the age of 16? [READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE DISADVANTAGES?”]	No disadvantage Having to leave school Poor health of mother Less freedom Poor health for her Poor health for her children Poverty Not being able to see friends Bad relationship with husband Bad relationship with in-laws Domestic violence Sadness/depression Other (specify) _____ Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 96 97 99

606	If a girl came to you and wanted your support to delay pregnancy, would you help support her?	No Yes Depends (on her level of education) Don't know Refuse	0 1 2 97 99	→609 →609 →609 →609
607	How sure are you that you can convince others in your community that they should wait for pregnancy until the age you think is best for girls?	Sure Neither sure or not sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
608	How would you help support her? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Speak to her parents/family Speak to the parents of her intended marriage partner/family Speak to community/religious leaders Speak to her health staff Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 96 97 99	
<p>VIGNETTE 3: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.</p> <p>[Girl Name] is 16 years old and lives with her husband [Husband Name], who she married when she was 15 years old, and his family. She is his only wife and no longer goes to school, where she was a very good student. [Girl Name] works at a small shop and is able to save some money. She does not have any children yet.</p> <p>[Girl Name's] mother-in-law and husband would like for her to get pregnant and start a family."</p>				
609	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name] would do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married Convince husband/husband's family to delay Find other ways to delay pregnancy (e.g. contraception) Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
610	What would other girls of a similar age to [Girl Name] expect her to do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married Convince husband/husband's family to delay Find other ways to delay pregnancy (e.g. contraception) Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	

611	What would most husbands like [Husband Name] of girls like [Girl Name] do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Make her try to get pregnant Agree to her delaying pregnancy Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99	
612	What would other husbands of girls around the age of [Girl Name] expect [Husband Name] to do? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Make her try to get pregnant Agree to her delaying pregnancy Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99	
VIGNETTE 3 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] wants her shop to succeed. She is unsure about getting pregnant and would like to wait longer before having her first child."				
613	How confident are you that [Girl Name] will be able to convince [Husband Name] to allow her to delay getting pregnant? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Very confident Somewhat confident Not that confident Not confident at all Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99	
614	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to anyone to try and get them to help her with convincing [Husband Name] to wait for her to get pregnant?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	→618
615	Who do you think [Girl Name] would talk to? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody Her husband Her mother-in-law Her father-in-law Other in-law family member Her mother/step-mother Her father/step-father Her older brother Her older sister Her uncle Her aunt Other family member Her friend(s) Community/religious leader Religious leader Grandmother Local health staff Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 96 97 99	
616	Who that she talked to would probably be in favor of her waiting longer to get pregnant? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE	Her husband Her mother-in-law Her father-in-law Other in-law family member Her mother/step-mother	1 2 3 4 5	

	NAMED IN Q615; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her father/step-father 6 Her older brother 7 Her older sister 8 Her uncle 9 Her aunt 10 Other family member 11 Her friend(s) 12 Community/religious leader 13 Religious leader 14 Grandmother 15 Local health staff 16 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
617	Who that she talked to would probably be against her waiting longer to get pregnant? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q615; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her husband 1 Her mother-in-law 2 Her father-in-law 3 Other in-law family member 4 Her mother/step-mother 5 Her father/step-father 6 Her older brother 7 Her older sister 8 Her uncle 9 Her aunt 10 Other family member 11 Her friend(s) 12 Community/religious leader 13 Religious leader 14 Grandmother 15 Local health staff 16 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
618	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the community for support, do you think the Grandmother would support her in trying to delay when she got pregnant, or encourage her to get pregnant? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Grandmother would support her 1 Grandmother would encourage her to get pregnant 2 Grandmother's advice would depend on circumstances 3 Don't know 97 Refuse	
619	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the community and the Grandmother decided to help her, how much do you think the Grandmother's opinion would matter for the decision about whether or not [Girl Name] should get pregnant then or delay until	A lot 1 A little 2 Not at all 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	

	later? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?		
620	How do you think other people in [Girl Name's] community would react if they knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get pregnant then? Would they support her or not? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would support her They would not support her Neither support nor not support her It would depend on who the people were, some would support/some not Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99
621	Do you think that other people in the community would praise or try to shame [Girl Name] for trying to convince her husband to delay pregnancy? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would praise her They would try to shame her Neither praise nor shame her Some would shame her and some would praise her Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99
VIGNETTE 3 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Name] is successful in convincing [Husband Name] and his family to allow her to delay getting pregnant."			
622	What do you think other parents in the community would think of her husband's family because of their decision to allow her to delay getting pregnant? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They wouldn't care They would support them They would think they were wrong They would think less of them They would be angry at them They would think they were not trustworthy They would think they were bad parents They would think they were not good members of the community Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 97 99

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 7: FGM/C – READ: "Now I would like to talk to you about the practice of [local term for FGM/C] in this community."			
701	Have you seen or heard of a girl who has [local term for FGM/C] in your community?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99
702	In your opinion, how many girls in your community who are of a similar age to your	None Some Many	0 1 2

	daughter have undergone [local term for FGM]/C: none, some, many, or most girls?	Most Don't know Refused	3 97 99	
703	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if any) to a girl being [local term for FGM/C]? [READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?”]	No benefit She will keep tradition She will be a good community member Maintain her chastity/purity She will be marriageable She will get a good marriage She will be like other girls Will not upset other community members Family members advise Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 97 99	
704	In your opinion, what is the biggest disadvantage (if any) to a girl being [local term for FGM/C]? [READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE DISADVANTAGES?”]	No disadvantage Her physical health will be harmed Her mental health will be harmed She will be seen as backwards Most are no longer doing [local term for FGM/C] Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 96 97 99	
705	If a parent came to you and wanted your support to avoid their daughter being [local term for FGM/C], would you help support her?	No Yes Depends (on her age) Don't know Refuse	0 1 2 97 99	→708 →708 →708
706	How sure are you that you can convince others in your community that they should avoid their daughters being [local term for FGM/C]?	Sure Neither sure or not sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
707	How would you help support the parent? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Speak to their family members Speak to community/religious leaders Speak to health staff Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 96 97 99	

VIGNETTE 4: “Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.

<p>[Girl Name] is a 10 year old girl, who lives with her parents [Father Name] and [Mother Name]. She has one older sister and one older brother. Both her brother and sister go to school and are good students. One day her [family member involved in FGM/C] come to [Girl Name's] house to discuss [local term for FGM/C] with [Girl Name's] parents. [Girl Name's] sister had [local term for FGM/C] at a similar age as [Girl Name] is now. The suggestion is that [Girl Name] be cut in two weeks."</p>			
708	<p>What would most parents like [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation? Would they agree for [Girl Name] to undergo [local term for FGM/C] or not have their daughter [local term for FGM/C]? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]</p>	<p>Agree for their daughter to get [local term for FGM/C] 1 Not agree for their daughter to get [local term for FGM/C] 2 Ask others for advice 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99</p>	
709	<p>What would most parents like [Father Name] and [Mother Name] expect [Father Name] and [Mother Name] to do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]</p>	<p>Agree for their daughter to get [local term for FGM/C] 1 Not agree for their daughter to get [local term for FGM/C] 2 Ask others for advice 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99</p>	
<p>VIGNETTE 4 CONTINUED: "[Mother Name] is not happy with the idea of having [Girl Name] cut. She decides that she will try to prevent that from happening."</p>			
710	<p>How confident are you that [Mother Name] would be able to convince others involved in the decision to allow [Girl Name] to not be [local term for FGM/C]? Are you very confident, somewhat confident, not that confident, or not confident at all?</p>	<p>Very confident 1 Somewhat confident 2 Not that confident 3 Not confident at all 4 Don't know 97 Refuse 99</p>	
711	<p>Do you think [Mother Name] would talk to anyone to get them to help her with convincing others that [Girl Name] should not be [local term for FGM/C]?</p>	<p>No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97 Refuse 99</p>	→715
712	<p>Who do you think [Mother Name] would talk to? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]</p>	<p>Her husband 1 Her mother/in-law 2 Her father/in-law 3 Her brother/in-law 4 Her sister/in-law 5 Her aunt 6 Her uncle 7 Other family member 8 Her friends 9 Her daughter's teacher 10 Community/religious leader 11 Grandmother 12 Local health worker 13</p>	

		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
713	Who that she talked to would probably be in favor of [Girl Name] getting [local term for FGM/C]? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q712; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her husband	1	
		Her mother/in-law	2	
		Her father/in-law	3	
		Her brother/in-law	4	
		Her sister/in-law	5	
		Her aunt	6	
		Her uncle	7	
		Other family member	8	
		Her friends	9	
		Her daughter's teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Local health worker	13	
		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
714	Who that she talked to would probably be against of [Girl Name] getting [local term for FGM/C]? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q712; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her husband	1	
		Her mother/in-law	2	
		Her father/in-law	3	
		Her brother/in-law	4	
		Her sister/in-law	5	
		Her aunt	6	
		Her uncle	7	
		Other family member	8	
		Her friends	9	
		Her daughter's teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Local health worker	13	
		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
715	If [Mother Name] went to a Grandmother in the community for support and the Grandmother decided to help her, do you think the grandmother would support [Mother Name] in trying to prevent [Girl Name] from being [local term for FGM/C], or encourage her to get [Girl Name] [local term for FGM/C]? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Grandmother would support her	1	
		Grandmother would encourage her to get [local term for FGM/C]	2	
		Grandmother's advice would depend on circumstances	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
716	If [Mother Name] went to a Grandmother in the community and the Grandmother decided to help her, how much do you think the grandmothers opinion would matter for	A lot	1	
		A little	2	
		Not at all	3	
		Don't know	97	

	the decision about whether or not [Girl Name] should be [local term for FGM/C]? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?	Refuse	99	
717	How do you think other people in [Mother Name's] community would react if they knew that [Mother Name] did not want to [Girl Name] to be [local term for FGM/C] and was trying to convince others to not do it? Would they support her or not? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would support her They would not support her It would depend on who the people were, some would support/some not Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
718	Do you think that other people in the community would praise or try to shame [Mother Name] for trying to convince others to allow her to be [local term for FGM/C]?	They would praise her They would try to shame her Neither praise nor shame her Some would shame her and some would praise her Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99	
VIGNETTE 4 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Mother Name] is successful in not having [Girl Name] be [local term for FGM/C]."				
719	What do you think the parents of girls around [Girl Name's] age would think of her parents because of their decision? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They wouldn't care They would support them They would think they were wrong They would think less of them They would be angry at them They would think they were not trustworthy They would think they were bad parents They would think they were not good members of the community Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 97 99	

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE TO THE GMP PROGRAM:

THIS SECTION IS ONLY FOR GRANDMOTHERS IN INTERVENTION VILLAGES:

READ: "Now, we would like to ask you about activities that you may have been involved in in this community as part of the Grandmother Project. We will show you pictures of various activities and you can let us know which you have participated in in the last one year."

801	Before we end, I would like to know about your participation in the Grandmother Project activities in this community. In which activities have you participated at least once in the past year?	1-Intergenerational forums 2-Community days of grandmother solidarity 3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No 0 No 0 No	1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes
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	[AS YOU LAY EACH PICTURE CARD DOWN, READ ALOUD WHICH ACTIVITY IT REPRESENTS, AND INDICATE RESPONSE AT RIGHT. IF THE ANSWER IS 'NO' TAKE AWAY THE PICTURE.]	4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
802	Are there any that you have participated in multiple times? Please show me. [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
803	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about the practice of [local term for FGM/C]?		0 No	1 Yes
804	Which activities? [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
805	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about how long girls should stay in school?		0 No	1 Yes
806	Which activities? [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes
			0 No	1 Yes

		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums		
807	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about when girls should marry?		0 No	1 Yes
808	Which activities? [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
809	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about when girls should have their first child?		0 No	1 Yes
810	Which activities? [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes

THIS SECTION IS ONLY FOR GRANDMOTHERS IN INTERVENTION VILLAGES: Now I would like you to think back to before the GMP program started to work with you and other community leaders around these issues. I would like to know what your opinions were then rather than now.

READ: “Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements about your community and your experience with the GMP program. We are interested to see if some things have changed or not after the GMP program. We will continue using the stones to help me know what your feelings are about each question, but instead of using the middle stone to show that you neither agree nor disagree, now the middle stone will be used to show that you don’t feel things changed at all. So, for example, I might say “The resources in the school have improved compared to the GMP program”. If that did not change, you would point at the middle stone. Is that clear, or should I try to explain with another example?”

811	I feel I can speak my opinion more freely now than before the GMP program.	Agree Somewhat agree There is no difference Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99
812	I feel my opinion is taken more seriously by others in the community after the GMP program.	Agree Somewhat agree There is no difference Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99
813	I feel I have more support within the community when trying to convince others of matters such as keeping girls in school, delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy, or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Agree Somewhat agree There is no difference Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99
814	I have more people who I can rely on for support when trying to convince people about matters such as keeping girls in school, delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy, or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Agree Somewhat agree There is no difference Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99
815	I can state my opinion on matters such as keeping girls in school, delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy, or avoiding [local term for FGM/C] even when other important people such as the religious or village leader disagree with me.	Agree Somewhat agree There is no difference Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99

816	Adolescent girls view me and other grandmothers as important people when making decisions about keeping girls in school, delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy, or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Agree 1 Somewhat agree 2 There is no difference 3 Somewhat disagree 4 Strongly disagree 5 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
817	Parents of adolescent girls view me and other grandmothers as important people when making decisions about keeping girls in school, delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy, or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Agree 1 Somewhat agree 2 There is no difference 3 Somewhat disagree 4 Strongly disagree 5 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
818	I have a stronger connection to my community after the GMP than before.	Agree 1 Somewhat agree 2 There is no difference 3 Somewhat disagree 4 Strongly disagree 5 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	