

Draft Parent Survey
Version Date: September 4, 2018

Section 0: Administrative. TO BE FILLED IN BY ENUMERATOR.

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 0: ADMINISTRATIVE			
0	Enumerator identification code	NUMERIC	--
1	Village	Badiara Bagayoko Koulandiala Kouméra Némataba Saré Sancoulé Saré Yira Control 1 (TBD) Control 2 (TBD) Control 3 (TBD) Control 4 (TBD) Control 5 (TBD) Control 6 (TBD) Control 7 (TBD)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 11 12 13 14 15 16 17
2	Caregiver provided informed consent	No Yes	0 1 →End
3	Unique respondent identification code	NUMERIC	--
4	Date, time of first approach	DATE/TIME	--
5	VYA Girl child unique respondent identification code	NUMERIC	--
6	VYA Girl first name/initials	_____	

Section 1: Background Characteristics.

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 1: BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS – READ: “Let’s start with some questions about you and your family.”			
101	GENDER [OBSERVE AND RECORD]	Male Female	1 2
102	How old were you on your last birthday?	NUMERIC Don’t know Refuse	-- 97 99
103	What is your ethnicity?	Pulaar Mandinka Soninke Other (specify) _____ Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 96 97 99
104	What is your religion?	Muslim Christian	1 2

		Traditional	3	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
105	What is the highest grade you have completed?	No formal schooling	0	
		Some primary	1	
		Completed primary	2	
		Some secondary	3	
		Completed secondary	4	
		Some university/post-secondary	5	
		Completed university/post-secondary	6	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
106	What is your current marriage status?	Single	1	
		Married	2	
		Divorced	3	
		Widowed	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
107	How many boys, that you or your partner are currently caring for, currently live with you in your household?	No boys	0	
		NUMERIC	-	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
108	How many girls, that you or your partner are currently caring for, currently live with you in your household?	NUMERIC	-	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
109	What is your relationship to [VYA GIRL NAME/INITIALS FROM Q6] that you are the caregiver of and we are asking questions to about the GMP Project? [IF VYA GIRL IS NOT THE CAREGIVER'S BIOLOGICAL DAUGHTER, PLEASE REFER TO VYA GIRL IN APPROPRIATE LOCAL TERM IN RELATION TO THE CAREGIVER THROUGHOUT THE SURVEY]	Mother	1	
		Step-mother	2	
		Father	3	
		Step-father	4	
		Older brother	5	
		Older sister	6	
		Uncle	7	
		Aunt	8	
		Grandmother	9	
		Grandfather	10	
		Other family member	11	
		Friend of family	12	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
110	Which of the following do you have in/at your home that is currently in working order?	No	0	
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
110a	Electricity			

110b	Indoor running water		
110c	Toilet (in-home)		
110d	Shower, bath, or both		
110e	Bicycle		
110f	Motorbike/motor scooter		
110g	Car or truck		
110h	Cell/mobile phone		
110i	Television		
110j	Radio		

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 2: MARRIAGE – READ: “Now I would like to talk to you about the way that marriages happen in this community. I would like to begin with the experiences that you have as a caregiver. I am going to ask you a series of questions and I would like you to think about [VYA GIRL NAME/INITIALS FROM Q6] when answering the following questions.”			
201	Has your daughter ever been married?	No 0 Yes 1 Don’t know 97 Refuse 99	→230
202	Has your daughter been promised in marriage?	No 0 Yes 1 Don’t know 97 Refuse 99	→212
For those whose daughter has not been married/promised in marriage.			
203a	Do you plan on promising your daughter in marriage? By promised, we mean an informal agreement with the family of another boy.	No 0 Yes 1 Don’t know 97 Refuse 99	→212
203b	How old do you think your daughter will be when you first promise her in marriage?	NUMERIC -- Don’t know 97 Refuse 99	
204	If you could completely choose for yourself, without the influence of other people, at what age would you like your daughter to be promised in marriage?	NUMERIC – Don’t know 97 Refuse 99	
205	How confident do you feel that you will be able to ensure that your daughter is promised in marriage at the age that you would prefer? Do you feel confident, neither confident nor unconfident, or not confident?	Confident 1 Neither 2 Not confident 3 Don’t know 97 Refuse 99	
206	What things will be most important in determining when your daughter gets promised in marriage? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	When she wants to be promised 1 Her age 2 Her biological development 3	

		Her educational level	4	
		Her reputation	5	
		The reputation of our family	6	
		The reputation of the family of the boy	7	
		The wealth of the family of the boy	8	
		The education of the boy	9	
		The occupation of the boy	10	
		How the boy and his family will treat my daughter	11	
		Financial considerations	12	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
207	Is there anyone that you would talk to in order to get support in ensuring that your daughter is promised in marriage at the age that you want? If yes, who? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody	1	
		My husband/wife	2	
		My parents	3	
		My in-laws	4	
		My brother/in-law	5	
		My sister/in-law	6	
		Other family member	7	
		My friend(s)	8	
		Community/religious leader	9	
		Grandmother	10	
		My daughter herself	11	
		Local matchmaker	12	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
208	In general, whose opinion do you think will be important or will make a big difference when you are deciding when your daughter is promised in marriage? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody	1	
		Mine	2	
		My husband/wife	3	
		My parents	4	
		My in-laws	5	
		My brother/in-law	6	
		My sister/in-law	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Grandmother	11	
		My daughter's	12	
		Local matchmaker	13	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
209	Do you think that you will consult with a Grandmother before making the decision	No	0	→211a
		Yes	1	

	about having your daughter promised in marriage?	Don't know Refuse	97 99	→211a →211a
210	How important do you think her recommendation will be to the decision you make? Will it be important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important Neither Not important Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
211a	Will you ask your daughter about her opinion on being promised in marriage?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	→212 →212 →212
211b	How important do you think your daughter's opinion will be to you when you make the decision about when she will be promised to be married? Will it be important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important Neither Not important Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
READ: "Now I would like to ask you about the actual decision to allow your daughter [VYA GIRL NAME/INITIALS FROM Q6] to formally marry and begin living with her husband and his family."				
212	How old do you think your daughter will be when she first is formally married and living with her husband?	Don't want my daughter to ever become married NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	0 - 97 99	→239
213	If you could completely choose for yourself, without the influence of other people, at what age would you like your daughter to be formally married?	NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	- 97 99	
214	How confident do you feel that you will be able to ensure that your daughter is formally married at the age that you would prefer? Do you feel confident, neither confident nor unconfident, or not confident?	Confident Neither Not confident Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
215	What things will be most important in determining when your daughter gets married? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Her opinion When she gets a proposal Financial circumstances Her safety Her reputation Age when other girls in community are married She is physically ready She has completed enough school Whether she will be able to find another husband	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	

		Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
216	Is there anyone that you would talk to in order to get support in ensuring that your daughter is formally married at the age that you want? If yes, who? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody 1 My husband/wife 2 My parents 3 My in-laws 4 My brother/in-law 5 My sister/in-law 6 Other family member 7 My friend(s) 8 Community/religious leader 9 Grandmother 10 My daughter herself 11 Local matchmaker 12 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
217	In general, whose opinion do you think will be important or will make a big difference when you are deciding when your daughter formally married? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody 1 Mine 2 My husband/wife 3 My parents 4 My in-laws 5 My brother/in-law 6 My sister/in-law 7 Other family member 8 My friend(s) 9 Community/religious leader 10 Grandmother 11 My daughter's 12 Local matchmaker 13 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
218	Do you think that you will consult with a Grandmother before making the decision about having your daughter formally married?	No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	→220a →220a →220a
219	How important do you think her recommendation will be to the decision you make? Will it be important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important 1 Neither 2 Not important 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
220a	Will you ask your daughter about her opinion on when she wants to be married?	No 1 Yes 2 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	→239 →239 →239

220b	How important do you think your daughter's opinion will be to you when you make the decision about when she will be formally married? Will it be important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important Neither Not important Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	→239 →239 →239 →239 →239
For those whose daughter has been promised. READ: "Now I would like to ask you about the decision to promise your daughter to marry rather than being formally married and living with a husband."			CHECK Q202: Has their daughter been promised in marriage? If no, skip to →Q239.	
221	At what age was your daughter promised in marriage?	NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	- 97 99	
222	If you could have chosen the age that your daughter promised in marriage at completely yourself, without the influence of other people, what age would you have chosen?	NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	- 97 99	
223	Did you make the decision about when your daughter was first promised to someone in marriage, did someone else, or did you make the decision together with others?	I made the decision I made the decision together with someone else Someone else made the decision Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
224	What things were most important in determining when your daughter was promised in marriage? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	When she wants to be promised Her age Her biological development Her educational level Her reputation The reputation of our family The reputation of the family of the boy The wealth of the family of the boy The education of the boy The occupation of the boy How the boy and his family will treat my daughter Financial considerations Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 96 97 99	
225	Who were the people who were involved in making the decision about your	Nobody Me	1 2	

	daughter being promised to someone in marriage? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My husband/wife 3 My parents 4 My in-laws 5 My brother/in-law 6 My sister/in-law 7 Other family member 8 My friend(s) 9 Community/religious leader 10 Grandmother 11 My daughter herself 12 Local matchmaker 13 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
226	Is there anyone who you could have talked to or did speak with in order to get help in having your daughter promised in marriage at the age you want? If yes, who? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody 1 My husband/wife 2 My parents 3 My in-laws 4 My brother/in-law 5 My sister/in-law 6 Other family member 7 My friend(s) 8 Community/religious leader 9 Grandmother 10 My daughter herself 11 Local matchmaker 12 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
227	Did you consult with a Grandmother at the time you were considering promising your daughter to someone?	No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	→229a →229a →229a
228	What kind of advice or support did the Grandmother offer at that time? [READ ALL: SELECT MOST APPROPRIATE]	She encouraged the arrangement 1 She suggested that arrangement be delayed until later 2 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
229a	Did you consult with your daughter about her opinion on when she wants to be promised?	No 1 Yes 2 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	→239 →239 →239
229b	How important was your daughter's opinion to you when you made the	Important 1 Neither 2	→239 →239

	decision about when she will be formally promised? Was it important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Not important Don't know Refuse	3 97 99	→239 →239 →239
For those whose daughter has been married. READ: "Now I would like to ask you about the actual decision to allow your daughter to marry and begin living with her husband and his family after the engagement. I refer to this as being 'formally married' rather than only promised in marriage."				
230	At what age was your daughter first formally married?	NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	- 97 99	
231	If you could have chosen the age that your daughter was formally married completely yourself, without the influence of other people, what age would you have chosen?	NUMERIC Don't know Refuse	- 97 99	
232	Did you make the decision about when your daughter was formally married, or did someone else, or did you make the decision together with others?	I made the decision I made the decision together with someone else Someone else made the decision Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
233	What things were the most important in determining when your daughter was formally married? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Her opinion When she got a proposal Financial circumstances Her safety Her reputation Age when other girls in community are married She was physically ready She had completed enough school Whether she will be able to find another husband Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 97 99	
234	Who were the people who were involved in making the decision about your daughter being formally married? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody Me My husband/wife My parents My in-laws My brother/in-law My sister/in-law Other family member My friend(s) Community/religious leader Grandmother	1 2 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	

		My daughter herself	11	
		Local matchmaker	12	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
235	Is there anyone who you could have talked to or did speak with in order to get help in having your daughter formally married at the age you want? If yes, who? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody	1	
		My husband/wife	2	
		My parents	3	
		My in-laws	4	
		My brother/in-law	5	
		My sister/in-law	6	
		Other family member	7	
		My friend(s)	8	
		Community/religious leader	9	
		Grandmother	10	
		My daughter herself	11	
		Local matchmaker	12	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
236	Did you consult with a Grandmother at the time you your daughter was married to someone?	No	0	→238a
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	→238a
		Refuse	99	→238a
237	What kind of advice or support did the Grandmother offer at that time? [READ ALL: SELECT MOST APPROPRIATE]	She encouraged the marriage/engagement	1	
		She suggested that the marriage/engagement be delayed until later	2	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
238a	Did you consult with your daughter about her opinion on when she wants to be married?	No	1	→239
		Yes	2	
		Don't know	97	→239
		Refuse	99	→239
238b	How important was your daughter's opinion to you when you made the decision about when she will be formally married? Was it important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important	1	
		Neither	2	
		Not important	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
Perceived prevalence of child marriage. READ: "Now I would like to ask you some questions about people in your neighborhood and community. Have you personally seen or know about the following events <u>in the past year</u>?"				

239	Have you personally seen or know about a girl who is younger than 16 getting married?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	
240	Can you please tell me how many girls in your community around the age of 16 are married: none, some, many, or most girls are married?	None Some Many Most Don't know Refused	0 1 2 3 97 99	
READ: "For the following statements, tell if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly agree."				
241	A girl should finish secondary school.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
242	A married girl should be able to continue going to school.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
243	Marriage provides economic security to a girl.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
244	Education provides economic security to a girl.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
245	Seizing the opportunity of a good marriage is more important than continuing a girl's education.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	

246	Physical changes in appearance is a sign that a girl is ready for marriage.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99
247	A girl under 16 is more fertile than a girl above 16.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99
248	Marrying girls under 16 ensures purity (virginity/chastity) on their wedding day.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99
249	Cutting helps a girl stay a virgin until she marries.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99
250	Marrying girls under 16 can sometimes be a means to get money to repay a debt.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99
251	Marrying girls under 16 can sometimes be a means to settle alliances.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99
252	Marrying girls under 16 can sometimes be a means to manage disputes.	Agree Somewhat agree Neither agree nor disagree Somewhat disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5

		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
253	Cutting teaches girls obedience and respect.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
254	The younger and less educated the girl is, the cheaper the bride price that the husband's family pays.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
255	Marrying a girl before she turns 16 allows her parents to secure her financial status.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
256	Cutting marks the transition from a girl child to a woman/adult.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
257	Girls over 16 who are not married are a burden to their families.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
258	A girl marrying before 16 is required by our religion.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
259	Cutting is <u>not</u> the right thing to do to girls in our community.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	

		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
260	Uncut girls are not pure.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
261	Cutting is part of our traditions and culture.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
262	Cutting marks the transition from a girl child to a woman/adult.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
263	In your opinion, is a girl marrying before age 16 good or bad for her?	Mostly good	1	
		Mostly bad	2	
		Neither good nor bad	3	
		Both good and bad	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
264	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if any) to marrying before age 16 compared to waiting until older ages? [READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?”]	No benefit	0	
		Starting a family	1	
		Economic security	2	
		Greater independence	3	
		Improved social status or recognition	4	
		Is of benefit to family	5	
		Infertility	6	
		Other (specify)_____	7	
		Don't know	96	
		Refuse	97	
			99	
265	In your opinion, what is the biggest disadvantage (if any) to marrying before age 16?	No disadvantage	1	
		Having to leave school	2	
		Getting pregnant at a young age	3	
			4	

	[READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE DISADVANTAGES?”]	Less freedom Poor health for her Poor health for her children Poverty Not being able to see friends Bad relationship with husband Bad relationship with in-laws Domestic violence Sadness/depression Other (specify) _____ Don’t know Refuse	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 96 97 99	
266	In your opinion, what is the best age for a girl to get married?	NUMERIC Don’t know Refuse	– 97 99	
267	In your opinion, what is the best age for a girl to have her first child?	NUMERIC Don’t know Refuse	– 97 99	
268	In your opinion, what is the best level of education for a girl? No education, some primary, completing primary, some secondary, completing secondary, or more than secondary (university)?	None Some primary Complete primary Some secondary Complete secondary More than secondary Don’t know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 97 99	
269	In your opinion, should a girl be [local term for genital cutting]?	No Yes Don’t know Refuse	0 1 97 99	→271 →271 →271
270	In your opinion, what is the best age for her to be [local term for genital cutting]?	NUMERIC Don’t know Refuse	– 97 99	
<p>VIGNETTE 1: “Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.</p> <p>[Girl Name] is 14 years old and lives with her parents, [Father Name] and [Mother name] and 4 brothers and sisters. She goes to school most days and likes school because she can see her friends there.</p> <p>One day [Girl Name’s] parents tell her that they have been approached by another family in the community who would like for their son to marry [Girl Name] and are deciding what to do next. The family and their son are seen as good members of the community and have sufficient money to support [Girl Name].”</p>				
271	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name] would do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married, without voicing opinion	1	

		Agree to get married, but only after voicing opinion	2	
		Try to convince parents to delay marriage, alone	3	
		Try to convince parents to delay marriage by enlisting other friends/family to help	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
272	What would other girls of a similar age to [Girl Name] expect her to do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married, without voicing opinion	1	
		Agree to get married, but only after voicing opinion	2	
		Try to convince parents to delay marriage, alone	3	
		Try to convince parents to delay marriage by enlisting other friends/family to help	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
273	What would most parents like [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation? Would they agree for [Girl Name] to be married or delay her marriage until later? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree for her to get married	1	
		Listen to her and delay marriage for her	2	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
274	What would other parents of girls similar to [Girl Name] expect [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree for her to get married	1	
		Agree to delay marriage for her	2	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
VIGNETTE 1 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] is very unsure about the idea of getting married – she enjoys going to school and wants to continue her education. She decides that she will try to convince her parents to allow her to wait to get married."				
275	How confident are you that [Name] will be able to convince her parents to allow her to marry later? Are you very confident, somewhat confident, not that confident, or not confident at all?	Very confident	1	
		Somewhat confident	2	
		Not that confident	3	
		Not confident at all	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
276	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to anyone to try and get them to help her with convincing her parents to wait for her to get married?	No	0	→280
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
277	Who do you think [Girl Name] would talk to? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Mother/step-mother	1	
		Father/step-father	2	
		Older brother	3	
		Older sister	4	

		Uncle	5	
		Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Matchmaker in community	13	
		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
278	Who that she talked to would probably be in favor of her getting married? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q277; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Mother/step-mother	1	
		Father/step-father	2	
		Older brother	3	
		Older sister	4	
		Uncle	5	
		Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Matchmaker in community	13	
		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
279	Who that she talked to would probably be against her getting married? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q277; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Mother/step-mother	1	
		Father/step-father	2	
		Older brother	3	
		Older sister	4	
		Uncle	5	
		Aunt	6	
		Other family member	7	
		Friend(s)	8	
		Teacher	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Youth leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Matchmaker in community	13	
		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
280	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother for support, do you think the Grandmother would support her in trying to prevent the	Grandmother would support her	1	
		Grandmother would encourage her to get married	2	

	marriage, or encourage her to get married? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Grandmother's advice would depend on circumstances 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
281	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the community, how much do you think the Grandmother's opinion would matter for the decision about whether or not [Girl Name] should get married then or not? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	A lot 1 A little 2 Not at all 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
282	How do you think other people in [Girl Name's] community would react if they knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get married then? Would they support her or not? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would support her 1 They would not support her 2 Neither support nor not support her 3 It would depend on who the people were, some would support/some not 4 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
283	Do you think that other people in the community would praise or try to shame [Girl Name] for trying to convince her parents to allow her to not marry at that time? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would praise her 1 They would try to shame her 2 Neither praise nor shame her 3 Some would shame her and some would praise her 4 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
VIGNETTE 1 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Name] is successful in convincing her parents to allow her not to marry then, even though the marriage proposal was good."			
284	What do you think other parents of girls around [Girl Name's] age would think of her parents because of their decision to allow her to marry later? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They wouldn't care 1 They would support them 2 They would think they were wrong 3 They would think less of them 4 They would be angry at them 5 They would think they were not trustworthy 6 They would think they were bad parents 7 They would think they were not good members of the community 8 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip	
SECTION 3: SCHOOLING – READ: “Now I would like to talk to you about the education of girls in this community. I am going to ask you a series of questions and I would like you to think about [VYA GIRL NAME/INITIALS FROM Q11] when answering the following questions.”				
301	Has your daughter ever been to school?	No Yes Refuse	0 1 99	→313
302	Is your daughter currently enrolled in school?	No Yes Refuse	0 1 99	→313
For those whose daughter is currently in school.				
303	How would you say your daughter is doing academically in school? Are you doing very well, somewhat well, neither well nor poorly, somewhat poorly, or very poorly?	Very well Somewhat well Neither well nor poorly Somewhat poorly Very poorly Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
304	What level of schooling do you think your daughter will achieve? By this I mean will she get no education, some primary school education, finish primary school, some secondary school but not finish, finish secondary school, or university?	No education Some primary Finish primary Some secondary Finish secondary University/post-secondary Don't know Refuse	0 1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
305	If you could completely choose for yourself without the influence of other people, at what level of education would your daughter stop going to school?	No education Some primary Finish primary Some secondary Finish secondary University/post-secondary Don't know Refuse	0 1 2 3 4 5 97 99	
306a	Have you asked your daughter's opinion on how much schooling she would like?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	
306b	How important is your daughter's opinion to you on how much schooling she would like? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Very important Somewhat important Neither important nor unimportant Somewhat unimportant Very unimportant Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 97 99	

307	How confident are you that you will be able to achieve this level of schooling for your daughter? Do you feel confident, neither confident nor unconfident, or not confident?	Confident 1 Neither 2 Not confident 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
308	What things will be most important in determining when your daughter stops going to school? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Her academic performance 1 Her safety 2 Her ambitions/desires 3 Whether she is needed to help with tasks at home 4 Financial cost of school 5 When she receives a marriage proposal 6 When she gets married 7 Education is not important for girls 8 Was not worth investing in her as she will marry anyway 9 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
309	Is there anyone who you could talk to in order to get help in getting your daughter the level of education that you want? If yes, who? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody 1 My husband/wife 2 My parents 3 My in-laws 4 My brother/in-law 5 My sister/in-law 6 Other family member 7 My friend(s) 8 Community/religious leader 9 Grandmother 10 My daughter herself 11 Teacher 12 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
310	When the time comes to make a decision about whether or not your daughter continues her schooling, whose opinion do you think will make a big difference about when she stops going to school? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody 1 Mine 2 My husband/wife 3 My parents 4 My in-laws 5 My brother/in-law 6 My sister/in-law 7 Other family member 8 My friend(s) 9 Community/religious leader 10 Grandmother 11 My daughter's 12	

		Teacher	13	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
311	Do you think that you will consult with a Grandmother before making the decision about when your daughter stops going to school?	No	0	→323
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	→323
		Refuse	99	→323
312	How important do you think her recommendation will be to the decision you make? Will it be important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important	1	→323
		Neither	2	→323
		Not important	3	→323
		Don't know	97	→323
		Refuse	99	→323
For those whose daughter is not in school.				
313	When did your daughter stop going to school?	No education	0	
		Some primary	1	
		Finish primary	2	
		Some secondary	3	
		Finish secondary	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
314	If you could have completely chosen for yourself, without the influence of other people, what level of education would your daughter have?	No education	1	
		Some primary	2	
		Finish primary	3	
		Some secondary	4	
		Finish secondary	5	
		University	6	
		Don't know	97	
315	Did you make the decision about when your daughter finished school/your daughter not attending school, or did someone else?	I made the decision	1	
		I made the decision together with someone else	2	
		Someone else made the decision	3	
316	What things were most important in determining when your daughter stopping going to school/not attending school at all? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Her academic performance	1	
		Her safety	2	
		She didn't want to go	3	
		Whether she is needed to help with tasks at home	4	
		Financial cost of school	5	
		When she receives a marriage proposal	6	
		When she gets married	7	
		Education is not important for girls	8	
		Was not worth investing in her as she will marry anyway	9	
		Other (specify)_____		

		Don't know	96	
		Refuse	97	
			99	
317	Who were the people who were involved in making the decision about your daughter stopping going to school/not attending school at all? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody	1	
		Me	2	
		My husband/wife	3	
		My parents	4	
		My in-laws	5	
		My brother/in-law	6	
		My sister/in-law	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Grandmother	11	
		My daughter herself	12	
		Teacher	13	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
318	Was there anyone who you could have talked to in order to get help in having your daughter stay in school/attend school as long as you wanted? If yes, who? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody	1	
		My husband/wife	3	
		My parents	4	
		My in-laws	5	
		My brother/in-law	6	
		My sister/in-law	7	
		Other family member	8	
		My friend(s)	9	
		Community/religious leader	10	
		Grandmother	11	
		My daughter herself	12	
		Teacher	13	
		Other (specify)_____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
320	Did you consult with a Grandmother at the time you were making the decision about your daughter leaving school/not attending school?	No	0	
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
321	Did she encourage you have her stop going to school at that time, or did she suggest that you keep your daughter in school?	Encouraged to leave/not attend school	1	
			2	
		Suggested to keep in/attend school	96	
			97	
		Other (specify)_____	99	
		Don't know		
		Refuse		

322	Did you consult with your daughter at the time you were making the decision about her leaving/not attending school?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99
Perceived prevalence of non-completion of school. READ: "Now I would like to ask you some questions about people in your neighborhood and community. Have you personally seen or know about the following events <u>in the past year?</u>"			
323	A girl starting primary school but stopping before she finished.	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99
324	A girl starting secondary school but stopping before she finished.	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99
325	In your opinion, how many girls in this community who are of a similar age to your daughter started <u>primary school</u> but did not finish it: none, some, many, or most girls?	None Some Many Most Don't know Refuse	0 1 2 3 97 99
326	In your opinion, how many girls in this community who are of a similar age to your daughter started <u>secondary school</u> but did not finish it: none, some, many, or most girls?	None Some Many Most Don't know Refuse	0 1 2 3 97 99
327	In your opinion, is it good for a girl to complete her secondary school education?	No Yes Both good and bad Don't know Refuse	0 1 3 97 99
328	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if any) to a girl completing her secondary school education compared to stopping earlier after getting some schooling? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK "WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?"]	No benefit Economic security Able to get formal employment Greater independence Improved social status or recognition Is of benefit to family Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 96 97 99
329	In your opinion, what is the biggest disadvantage (if any) to a girl completing her secondary school education compared to stopping earlier after getting some schooling?	No disadvantage Not available to help in household Doesn't earn money No suitable marriage partner	1 2 3 4

	[SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE DISADVANTAGES?”]	Decreased social status or recognition Late to start a family Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refused	5 6 96 97 99
VIGNETTE 2: “Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story. <p>[Girl Name] is 13 years old and lives with her parents, [Father Name] and [Mother Name] and 3 brothers and sisters. She goes to school most days and likes school because she can see her friends there. She is a good student and would like to one day work in the bank in the nearest town. She finds it hard to keep up with all her work because she also is expected to do many things at home.</p> <p>One day [Girl Name’s] father tells her that he doesn’t think she should continue going to school and that she will stop going in two weeks. Her brother, who is a year younger than her, will continue at school until he has finished secondary school. Her father tells her he doesn’t think the money he pays for her to go to school is worth it given all the other responsibilities she has in the family.”</p>			
330	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name] would do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to leave school, without voicing her opinion Agree to leave school, but first after voicing her opinion Try to convince parents to stay in school, alone Try to convince parents to stay in school, by enlisting other friends/family to help Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99
331	What would other girls of a similar age to [Girl Name] expect her to do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to leave school, without voicing her opinion Agree to leave school, but first after voicing her opinion Try to convince parents to stay in school, alone Try to convince parents to stay in school, by enlisting other friends/family to help Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99
332	What would most parents in [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation?	Make her leave school Agree to keep her in school Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99
333	What would other parents of girls similar to [Girl Name] expect [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation?	Make her leave school Agree to keep her in school Don't know	1 2 97

		Refuse	99	
VIGNETTE 2 CONTINUED: “[Girl Name] does not want to leave school – she enjoys going to school and wants to continue her education. She decides that she will try to convince her parents to allow her to continue her education.”				
334	How sure are you that [Girl Name] will be able to convince her parents to allow her to stay in school? Are you sure, neither sure or not sure, or not sure?	Sure Neither sure or not sure Not sure Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
335	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to anyone to try and get them to help her with convincing her parents to allow her to stay in school?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	→339
336	Who else do you think [Girl Name] could talk to get help convincing her parents to stay in school? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Mother/step-mother Father/step-father Older brother Older sister Uncle Aunt Other family member Friend(s) Teacher Community/religious leader Youth leader Grandmother Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 96 97 99	
337	Who that she talked to would probably be in favor of her leaving school? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q336; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND HER ABOUT THEM]	Mother/step-mother Father/step-father Older brother Older sister Uncle Aunt Other family member Friend(s) Teacher Community/religious leader Youth leader Grandmother Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 96 97 99	
338	Who that she talked to would probably be against her staying in school? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED	Nobody Mother/step-mother Father/step-father Older brother	1 2 3 4	

	IN Q336; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND HER ABOUT THEM]	Older sister 5 Uncle 6 Aunt 7 Other family member 8 Friend(s) 9 Teacher 10 Community/religious leader 11 Youth leader 12 Grandmother 13 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
339	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother for support, do you think the Grandmother would support her in trying to stay in school, or encourage her to leave school?	Grandmother would support her desire to stay in school 1 Grandmother would encourage her to leave school 2 Grandmother's advice would depend on circumstances 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
340	If [Girl Name] went to a grandmother in the community, how much do you think her opinion would matter for the decision about whether or not [Name] should stay in school? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?	A lot 1 A little 2 Not at all 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
341	How do you think other people in [Girl Name's] community would react if they knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get leave school then? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would support her 1 They would not support her 2 Neither support nor not support her 3 It would depend on who the people were, some would support/some not 4 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
342	Do you think that other people in the community would praise or try to shame [Girl Name] for trying to convince her parents to allow her to stay in school? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would praise her 1 They would try to shame her 2 Neither praise nor shame her 3 Some would shame her and some would praise her 4 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
VIGNETTE 2 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Name] is successful in convincing her parents to allow her to stay in school for as long as she wanted."			
343	What do you think other parents of girls around [Girl Name's] age would think of her	They would not care 1 They would support them 2	

parents because of their decision to keep their daughter in school? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They would think they were wrong	3
	They would think less of them	4
	They would be angry at them	5
	They would think they were not trustworthy	6
	They would think they were bad parents	7
	They would think they were not good members of the community	8
	They would think the parents are wasting their money	9
	They would say that the girl is never going to marry or is too educated	10
	Other (specify) _____	96
	Don't know	97
Refuse	99	

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 4: PREGNANCY AND CHILDBEARING – READ: “Now I would like to talk to you about having children and what you think is the best way for that to happen. I am going to ask you a series of questions and I would like you to think about [VYA GIRL NAME/INITIALS FROM Q11] when answering the following questions.”			
401	Has your daughter ever been pregnant?	No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	→411
For those whose daughter has not been pregnant.			
402	How old do you think your daughter will be when she first becomes pregnant?	Don't want my daughter to ever become pregnant 0 NUMERIC – Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
403	If you could completely choose for yourself, without the influence of other people, at what age would you like your daughter to first become pregnant?	NUMERIC – Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
404	How confident do you feel that your daughter will become pregnant at the age you want? Do you feel confident, neither confident nor unconfident, or not confident.	Confident 1 Neither 2 Not confident 3 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
405	What things will be most important in determining when your daughter first becomes pregnant?	When she gets married 1 When she finishes school 2	

	[READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Her knowledge about contraception 3 Her desire to have children 4 Her husband's desire to have children 5 Her husband's family's desire to have children 6 Her occupation 7 Her family's financial situation 8 Other (specify) _____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
406	Is there anyone who you could talk to in order to get help with your daughter getting pregnant at the age you want? If yes, who? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody 1 Me 2 My husband/wife 3 My parents 4 My in-laws 5 My brother/in-law 6 My sister/in-law 7 Other family member 8 My friend(s) 9 Community/religious leader 10 Grandmother 11 My daughter herself 12 Local matchmaker 13 Local health staff 14 My daughter's partner 15 My daughter's partner's family 16 Other (specify) _____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
407	When the time comes that your daughter may become pregnant, whose opinion do you think will make a big difference about when your daughter becomes pregnant? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody 1 Mine 2 My husband/wife 3 My parents 4 My in-laws 5 My brother/in-law 6 My sister/in-law 7 Other family member 8 My friend(s) 9 Community/religious leader 10 Grandmother 11 My daughter's 12 Local matchmaker 13 Local health staff 14 My daughter's partner 15 16	

		My daughter's partner's family	96	
		Other (specify) _____	97	
		Don't know	99	
		Refuse		
408	Do you think that you or your daughter will consult with a Grandmother before making the decision about your daughter becoming pregnant?	No	0	→410
		Yes, me	1	
		Yes, my daughter	2	
		Don't know	97	→410
		Refuse	99	→410
409	How important do you think her recommendation will be to the decision made? Will it be important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important	1	
		Neither	2	
		Not important	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
410	How important do you think your daughter's opinion will be to you about when she will become pregnant? Will it be important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important	1	→416
		Neither	2	→416
		Not important	3	→416
		Don't know	97	→416
		Refuse	99	→416
For those whose daughter has been pregnant.				
411	How old was your daughter when she first became pregnant?	NUMERIC	-	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
412	If you could have completely chosen the age that your daughter first became pregnant yourself, without the influence of other people, what age would that have been?	NUMERIC	-	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
413	Did your daughter make the decision about when she first became pregnant, or did someone else?	She made the decision	1	
		Someone else made the decision	2	
		Made the decision together with someone else	3	
		There was no decision process (it just happened)	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
414	What things were most important in determining when your daughter first became pregnant? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	The age she got married at	1	
		Her desire to have children	2	
		Her husband's desire to have children	3	
		Her husband's family's desire to have children	4	
		Her occupation	5	
		Her family's financial situation	6	
		Her lack of knowledge about contraception	7	

		Other (specify) _____	96
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
415	Who were the people who were involved in making the decision about when your daughter would become pregnant? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody	1
		Me	2
		My husband/wife	3
		My parents	4
		My in-laws	5
		My brother/in-law	6
		My sister/in-law	7
		Other family member	8
		My friend(s)	9
		Community/religious leader	10
		Grandmother	11
		My daughter herself	12
		Local matchmaker	13
		Local health staff	14
		My daughter's partner	15
		My daughter's partner's family	16
		Other (specify) _____	96
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99

Perceived prevalence of early pregnancy. READ: "Now I would like to ask you some questions about people in your neighborhood and community. Have you personally seen or know about the following events in the past year?"

416	<u>In the past year</u> , have you seen or heard about a girl in your community who was younger than 16 getting pregnant?	No	0
		Yes	1
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99
417	Can you please tell me how many girls in your community around the age of 16 are pregnant or have given birth to a child: none, some, many, or most girls are pregnant?	None	0
		Some	1
		Many	2
		Most	3
		Don't know	97
		Refused	99
418	In your opinion, what is the best age for a girl to first become pregnant?	When she reaches puberty	0
		Whenever she gets married	1
		NUMERIC	--
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99

VIGNETTE 3: "Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.

[Girl Name] is 16 years old and lives with her husband [Husband Name], who she married when she was 15 years old, and his family. She is his only wife and no longer goes to school, where she was a

very good student. [Girl Name] works at a small shop and is able to save some money. She does not have any children yet.

[Girl Name's] mother-in-law and husband would like for her to get pregnant and start a family."

419	What do you think most girls like [Girl Name] would do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married Convince husband/husband's family to delay Find other ways to delay pregnancy (e.g. contraception) Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
420	What would other girls of a similar age to [Girl Name] expect her to do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree to get married Convince husband/husband's family to delay Find other ways to delay pregnancy (e.g. contraception) Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99	
421	What would most husbands like [Husband Name] of girls like [Girl Name] do in this situation? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Make her try to get pregnant Agree to her delaying pregnancy Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99	
422	What would other husbands of girls around the age of [Girl Name] expect [Husband Name] to do? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Make her try to get pregnant Agree to her delaying pregnancy Don't know Refuse	1 2 97 99	
VIGNETTE 3 CONTINUED: "[Girl Name] wants her shop to succeed. She is unsure about getting pregnant and would like to wait longer before having her first child."				
423	How confident are you that [Girl Name] will be able to convince [Husband Name] to allow her to delay getting pregnant? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Very confident Somewhat confident Not that confident Not confident at all Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 97 99	
424	Do you think [Girl Name] would talk to anyone to try and get them to help her with convincing [Husband Name] to wait for her to get pregnant?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99	→428
425	Who do you think [Girl Name] would talk to? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Nobody Her husband Her mother-in-law Her father-in-law Other in-law family member	1 2 3 4 5	

		Her mother/step-mother 6 Her father/step-father 7 Her older brother 8 Her older sister 9 Her uncle 10 Her aunt 11 Other family member 12 Her friend(s) 13 Community/religious leader 14 Religious leader 15 Grandmother 16 Local health staff 17 Other (specify) _____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
426	Who that she talked to would probably be in favor of her waiting longer to get pregnant? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q425; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her husband 1 Her mother-in-law 2 Her father-in-law 3 Other in-law family member 4 Her mother/step-mother 5 Her father/step-father 6 Her older brother 7 Her older sister 8 Her uncle 9 Her aunt 10 Other family member 11 Her friend(s) 12 Community/religious leader 13 Religious leader 14 Grandmother 15 Local health staff 16 Other (specify) _____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
427	Who that she talked to would probably be against her waiting longer to get pregnant? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q425; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her husband 1 Her mother-in-law 2 Her father-in-law 3 Other in-law family member 4 Her mother/step-mother 5 Her father/step-father 6 Her older brother 7 Her older sister 8 Her uncle 9 Her aunt 10 Other family member 11 Her friend(s) 12 Community/religious leader 13 Religious leader 14	

		Grandmother	15	
		Local health staff	16	
		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
428	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the community for support, do you think the Grandmother would support her in trying to delay when she got pregnant, or encourage her to get pregnant? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Grandmother would support her	1	
		Grandmother would encourage her to get pregnant	2	
		Grandmother's advice would depend on circumstances	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse		
429	If [Girl Name] went to a Grandmother in the community and the Grandmother decided to help her, how much do you think the Grandmother's opinion would matter for the decision about whether or not [Girl Name] should get pregnant then or delay until later? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?	A lot	1	
		A little	2	
		Not at all	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
430	How do you think other people in [Girl Name's] community would react if they knew that [Girl Name] did not want to get pregnant then? Would they support her or not? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would support her	1	
		They would not support her	2	
		Neither support nor not support her	3	
		It would depend on who the people were, some would support/some not	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
431	Do you think that other people in the community would praise or try to shame [Girl Name] for trying to convince her husband to delay pregnancy? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would praise her	1	
		They would try to shame her	2	
		Neither praise nor shame her	3	
		Some would shame her and some would praise her	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
VIGNETTE 3 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Girl Name] is successful in convincing [Husband Name] and his family to allow her to delay getting pregnant."				
432	What do you think other parents in the community would think of her husband's family because of their decision to allow her to delay getting pregnant? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They wouldn't care	1	
		They would support them	2	
		They would think they were wrong	3	
		They would think less of them	4	
		They would be angry at them	5	
			6	
			7	

	They would think they were not trustworthy	8	
	They would think they were bad parents	9	
	They would think they were not good members of the community	96	
	Other (specify)_____	97	
	Don't know	99	
	Refuse		

No.	Question	Response Codes	Skip
SECTION 5: FGM/C – READ: “Now I would like to talk to you about the practice of [local term for FGM/C]. When answering these questions, please think of the experience of [VYA GIRL NAME/INITIALS FROM Q11].”			
501	Has your daughter been [local term for FGM/C]?	No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	→517 →517 →517
For those whose daughter has NOT been [local term for FGM/C], but planning to.			
502	Do you think that you will have your daughter will undergo [local term for FGM/C]?	No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	→512 →512
503	At what age are you planning for your daughter to [local term for FGM/C]?	NUMERIC -- Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
504	If you could completely choose for yourself, without the influence of other people, would you have your daughter [local term for FGM/C]?	No 0 Yes 1 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
505	What things will be most important in determining whether your daughter will undergo [local term for FGM/C]? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Tradition 1 Maintain her chastity/purity 2 So that she will be marriageable 3 Other girls her age are cut 4 Community/religious leader advises 5 Family members advise 6 Other (specify)_____ 96 Don't know 97 Refuse 99	
506	What things do you think will be most important in determining when your daughter is [local term for FGM/C]?	Her age 1 Her biological development 2 When other girls her age are having [local term for FGM/C] 3	

		When the [local religious leader] says it is time	4	
		Other (specify)_____	95	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
507	Whose opinion do you think will make a big difference in the decision about whether your daughter gets [local term for FGM/C]? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My husband/wife	1	
		My parents	2	
		My in-laws	3	
		My brother/in-law	4	
		My sister/in-law	5	
		Other family member	6	
		My friend(s)	7	
		Community leader/religious leader	8	
		Grandmother	10	
		My Daughter herself	11	
		Other (specify)_____	12	
		Don't know	16	
		Refuse	96	
			99	
508	Whose opinion do you think will make a big difference in the decision about whether your daughter gets [local term for FGM/C]? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My husband/wife	1	
		My parents	2	
		My in-laws	3	
		My brother/in-law	4	
		My sister/in-law	5	
		Other family member	6	
		My friend(s)	7	
		Community leader/religious leader	8	
		Grandmother	10	
		My Daughter herself	11	
		Other (specify)_____	12	
		Don't know	16	
		Refuse	96	
			99	
509	Do you think you will consult a Grandmother before making the decision about having your daughter undergo [local term for FGM/C]?	No	0	
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
510	How important do you think her recommendation will be to the decision you make? Will it be important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important	1	
		Neither	2	
		Not important	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
511	How important do you think your daughter's opinion will be to the decision you make? Will it be important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important	1	→517
		Neither	2	→517
		Not important	3	→517
		Don't know	97	→517
		Refuse	99	→517

For those not planning to have their daughter [local term for FGM].			
512	How confident are you that you will be able to make sure your daughter does not undergo [local term for FGM/C]? Do you feel confident, neither confident nor unconfident, or not confident?	Confident Neither Not confident Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99
513	Who will you talk to in order to get support for not having your daughter [local term for FGM/C]? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	My husband/wife My parents My in-laws My brother/in-law My sister/in-law Other family member My friend(s) Community leader/religious leader Grandmother My Daughter herself Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 10 11 12 16 96 99
514	Do you think you will enlist a Grandmother to help you in the decision to avoid having your daughter undergo [local term for FGM/C]?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99
515	How important do you think her recommendation will be to the decision made? Will it be important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important Neither Not important Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99
516	How important do you think your daughter's opinion will be to the decision made? Will it be important, neither important nor unimportant, or not important?	Important Neither Not important Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99
Perceived prevalence of [local term for FGM/C]. READ: "Now I would like to ask you some questions about people in your neighborhood and community. Have you personally seen or know about the following events in the past year?"			
517	Have you seen or heard of a girl who has [local term for FGM/C] in your community?	No Yes Don't know Refuse	0 1 97 99
518	In your opinion, how many girls in your community who are of a similar age to your daughter have undergone [local term for FGM]/C: none, some, many, or most girls?	None Some Many Most Don't know Refused	0 1 2 3 97 99

519	In your opinion, is it good for a girl to have [local term for FGM/C]?	No Yes	0 1
520	In your opinion, what is the biggest benefit (if any) to a girl to have [local term for FGM]? [READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?”]	No benefit She will keep tradition She will be a good community member Maintain her chastity/purity She will be marriageable She will get a good marriage She will be like other girls Will not upset other community members Family members advise Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 96 97 99
521	In your opinion, what is the biggest disadvantage (if any) to a girl to have [local term for FGM]? [READ ALL: SELECT ONLY ONE RESPONSE – IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS SEVERAL, ASK “WHICH IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE ADVANTAGES?”]	No disadvantage Her physical health will be harmed Her mental health will be harmed She will be seen as backwards Most are no longer doing [local term for FGM/C] Other (specify) _____ Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 4 5 96 97 99
<p>VIGNETTE 4: “Now I will tell you the story of a girl called [Girl Name]. I would like you to imagine that [Girl Name] is a typical girl living in this community. Please listen carefully to her story.</p> <p>[Girl Name] is a 10 year old girl, who lives with her parents [Father Name] and [Mother Name]. She has one older sister and one older brother. Both her brother and sister go to school and are good students. One day her [family member involved in FGM/C] come to [Girl Name’s] house to discuss [local term for FGM/C] with [Girl Name’s] parents. [Girl Name’s] sister had [local term for FGM/C] at a similar age as [Girl Name] is now. The suggestion is that [Girl Name] be cut in two weeks.”</p>			
522	What would most parents like [Father Name] and [Mother Name] do in this situation? Would they agree for [Girl Name] to undergo [local term for FGM/C] or not have their daughter [local term for FGM/C]? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Agree for their daughter to get [local term for FGM/C] Not agree for their daughter to get [local term for FGM/C] Ask others for advice Don't know Refuse	1 2 3 97 99
523	What would most parents like [Father Name] and [Mother Name] expect [Father Name] and [Mother Name] to do in this situation?	Agree for their daughter to get [local term for FGM/C]	1

	[READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Not agree for their daughter to get [local term for FGM/C]	2	
		Ask others for advice	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
VIGNETTE 4 CONTINUED: "[Mother Name] is not happy with the idea of having [Girl Name] cut. She decides that she will try to prevent that from happening."				
524	How confident are you that [Mother Name] would be able to convince others involved in the decision to allow [Girl Name] to not be [local term for FGM/C]? Are you very confident, somewhat confident, not that confident, or not confident at all?	Very confident	1	
		Somewhat confident	2	
		Not that confident	3	
		Not confident at all	4	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
525	Do you think [Mother Name] would talk to anyone to get them to help her with convincing others that [Girl Name] should not be [local term for FGM/C]?	No	0	→529
		Yes	1	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
526	Who do you think [Mother Name] would talk to? [SPONTANEOUS: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	Her husband	1	
		Her mother/in-law	2	
		Her father/in-law	3	
		Her brother/in-law	4	
		Her sister/in-law	5	
		Her aunt	6	
		Her uncle	7	
		Other family member	8	
		Her friends	9	
		Her daughter's teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Local health worker	13	
		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
527	Who that she talked to would probably be in favor of [Girl Name] getting [local term for FGM/C]? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q526; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her husband	1	
		Her mother/in-law	2	
		Her father/in-law	3	
		Her brother/in-law	4	
		Her sister/in-law	5	
		Her aunt	6	
		Her uncle	7	
		Other family member	8	
		Her friends	9	
		Her daughter's teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Local health worker	13	

		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
528	Who that she talked to would probably be against of [Girl Name] getting [local term for FGM/C]? [SELECT ALL MENTIONED, MAKING SURE THAT THESE MATCH UP TO WHO SHE NAMED IN Q526; IF RESPONDENT HAS MISSED ANY PEOPLE, REMIND THEM]	Her husband	1	
		Her mother/in-law	2	
		Her father/in-law	3	
		Her brother/in-law	4	
		Her sister/in-law	5	
		Her aunt	6	
		Her uncle	7	
		Other family member	8	
		Her friends	9	
		Her daughter's teacher	10	
		Community/religious leader	11	
		Grandmother	12	
		Local health worker	13	
		Other (specify) _____	96	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
529	If [Mother Name] went to a Grandmother in the community for support and the Grandmother decided to help her, do you think the grandmother would support [Mother Name] in trying to prevent [Girl Name] from being [local term for FGM/C], or encourage her to get [Girl Name] [local term for FGM/C]? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	Grandmother would support her	1	
		Grandmother would encourage her to get [local term for FGM/C]	2	
		Grandmother's advice would depend on circumstances	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
530	If [Mother Name] went to a Grandmother in the community and the Grandmother decided to help her, how much do you think the grandmothers opinion would matter for the decision about whether or not [Girl Name] should be [local term for FGM/C]? Would it matter a lot, a little, or not at all?	A lot	1	
		A little	2	
		Not at all	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
531	How do you think other people in [Mother Name's] community would react if they knew that [Mother Name] did not want to [Girl Name] to be [local term for FGM/C] and was trying to convince others to not do it? Would they support her or not? [READ ALL: SELECT ONE]	They would support her	1	
		They would not support her	2	
		It would depend on who the people were, some would support/some not	3	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
532	Do you think that other people in the community would praise or try to shame [Mother Name] for trying to convince others to prevent [daughter's name] to be [local term for FGM/C]?	They would praise her	1	
		They would try to shame her	2	
		Neither praise nor shame her	3	
		Some would shame her and some would praise her	4	

		Don't know	
		Refuse	97
			99
VIGNETTE 4 CONTINUED: "Now imagine that [Mother Name] is successful in not having [Girl Name] be [local term for FGM/C]."			
533	What do you think the parents of girls around [Girl Name's] age would think of her parents because of their decision? [READ ALL: SELECT ALL MENTIONED]	They wouldn't care	1
		They would support them	2
		They would think they were wrong	3
			4
		They would think less of them	5
		They would be angry at them	6
		They would think they were not trustworthy	7
		They would think they were bad parents	8
		They would think they were not good members of the community	9
		Other (specify) _____	96
		Don't know	97
		Refuse	99

SECTION 6: EXPOSURE TO THE GMP PROGRAM:			
THIS SECTION IS ONLY FOR CAREGIVERS IN INTERVENTION VILLAGES:			
READ: "Now, we would like to ask you about activities that you may have been involved in in this community as part of the Grandmother Project. We will show you pictures of various activities and you can let us know which you have participated in in the last one year."			
601	Before we end, I would like to know about your participation in the Grandmother Project activities in this community. In which activities have you participated at least once in the past year? [AS YOU LAY EACH PICTURE CARD DOWN, READ ALOUD WHICH ACTIVITY IT REPRESENTS, AND INDICATE RESPONSE AT RIGHT. IF THE ANSWER IS 'NO' TAKE AWAY THE PICTURE.]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No 1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No 1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No 1 Yes
		4-'Under-the-tree' grandmother-girl sessions	0 No 1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No 1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No 1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No 1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No 1 Yes
602	Are there any that you have participated in multiple times? Please show me. [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No 1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No 1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No 1 Yes
			0 No 1 Yes

		4-‘Under-the-tree’ grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums		
603	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about the practice of [local term for FGM/C]?		0 No	1 Yes
604	Which activities? [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-‘Under-the-tree’ grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
605	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about how long girls should stay in school?		0 No	1 Yes
606	Which activities? [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-‘Under-the-tree’ grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
607	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about when girls should marry?		0 No	1 Yes
608	Which activities?	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes

	[AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-‘Under-the-tree’ grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
609	Have any discussions in these activities made you think differently about when girls should have their first child?		0 No	1 Yes
610	Which activities? [AS RESPONDENT POINTS TO CARDS THAT REMAIN (THE YES CARDS), CIRCLE THE RESPONSE AT RIGHT]	1-Intergenerational forums	0 No	1 Yes
		2-Community days of grandmother solidarity	0 No	1 Yes
		3-Grandmother leaders training	0 No	1 Yes
		4-‘Under-the-tree’ grandmother-girl sessions	0 No	1 Yes
		5-Teachers-grandmother discussion	0 No	1 Yes
		6-Grandmother presentations to classes	0 No	1 Yes
		7-Use of story books focused on cultural values	0 No	1 Yes
		8-Women and girl forums	0 No	1 Yes
THIS SECTION IS ONLY FOR CAREGIVERS IN INTERVENTION VILLAGES: Now I would like you to think back to before the GMP program started to work with you and other community leaders around these issues. I would like to know what your opinions were then rather than now.				
READ: “Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements about your community and your experience with the GMP program. We are interested to see if some things have changed or not after the GMP program. We will continue using the stones to help me know what your feelings are about each question, but instead of using the middle stone to show that you neither agree nor disagree, now the middle stone will be used to show that you don’t feel things changed at all. So, for example, I might say “The resources in the school have improved compared to the GMP program.” If that did not change, you would point at the middle stone. Is that clear, or should I try to explain with another example?”				
611	I feel I can speak my opinion more freely now than before the GMP program.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		There is no difference	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don’t know	97	

		Refuse	99	
612	I feel my opinion is taken more seriously by others in the community after the GMP program.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		There is no difference	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
613	I feel I have more support within the community when trying to convince others of matters such as keeping girls in school, delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy, or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		There is no difference	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
614	I have more people who I can rely on for support when trying to convince people about matters such as keeping girls in school, delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy, or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		There is no difference	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
615	I can state my opinion on matters such as keeping girls in school, delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy, or avoiding [local term for FGM/C] even when other important people such as the religious or village leader disagree with me.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		There is no difference	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
616	I feel I have more support from Grandmothers when making decisions about keeping girls in school, delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy, or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		There is no difference	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
617	Parents of adolescent girls view me as important when making decisions about keeping girls in school, delaying adolescent marriage and pregnancy, or avoiding [local term for FGM/C].	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		There is no difference	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	
618	I have a stronger connection to my community after the GMP than before.	Agree	1	
		Somewhat agree	2	
		There is no difference	3	
		Somewhat disagree	4	

		Strongly disagree	5	
		Don't know	97	
		Refuse	99	